

with significant disabilities receiving each type of service;

(D) the sources and amounts of funding for the operation of the center;

(E) the number of individuals with significant disabilities who are employed by, and the number who are in management and decisionmaking positions in, the center; and

(F) a comparison, when appropriate, of the activities of the center in prior years with the activities of the center in the most recent year;

(9) individuals with significant disabilities who are seeking or receiving services at the center will be notified by the center of the existence of, the availability of, and how to contact, the client assistance program;

(10) aggressive outreach regarding services provided through the center will be conducted in an effort to reach populations of individuals with significant disabilities that are unserved or underserved by programs under this subchapter, especially minority groups and urban and rural populations;

(11) staff at centers for independent living will receive training on how to serve such unserved and underserved populations, including minority groups and urban and rural populations;

(12) the center will submit to the Statewide Independent Living Council a copy of its approved grant application and the annual report required under paragraph (8);

(13) the center will prepare and submit a report to the designated State unit or the Commissioner, as the case may be, at the end of each fiscal year that contains the information described in paragraph (8) and information regarding the extent to which the center is in compliance with the standards set forth in subsection (b) of this section; and

(14) an independent living plan described in section 796c(e) of this title will be developed unless the individual who would receive services under the plan signs a waiver stating that such a plan is unnecessary.

(Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §725, as added Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, §410, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1234; amended Pub. L. 105-332, §5(c), Oct. 31, 1998, 112 Stat. 3127.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 796f-4, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §725, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §701(2), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4462; amended Pub. L. 103-73, title I, §114(i), Aug. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 731, related to standards and assurances for centers for independent living, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 105-220.

AMENDMENTS

1998—Subsec. (c)(7). Pub. L. 105-332 substituted “management;” for “management, including making arrangements for an annual independent fiscal audit, notwithstanding section 7502(a)(2)(A) of title 31;”.

§ 796f-5. “Eligible agency” defined

As used in this subpart, the term “eligible agency” means a consumer-controlled, community-based, cross-disability, nonresidential private nonprofit agency.

(Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §726, as added Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, §410, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1237.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 796f-5, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §726, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §701(2), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4464, defined “eligible agency”, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 105-220.

§ 796f-6. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subpart such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2003.

(Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §727, as added Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, §410, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1237.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 796f-6, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §727, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §701(2), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4464, authorized appropriations, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 105-220.

Prior sections 796g to 796i were repealed by Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §701(1), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4443.

Section 796g, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §731, as added Pub. L. 95-602, title III, §301, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 3000; amended Pub. L. 99-506, title I, §103(h)(2), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1811; Pub. L. 100-630, title II, §208(h), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3314, provided for grants to States to establish systems to protect and advocate for rights of individuals with severe handicaps.

Section 796h, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §732, as added Pub. L. 95-602, title III, §301, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 3000; amended Pub. L. 99-506, title I, §103(d)(2)(C), Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1810, related to affirmative action on part of recipients of assistance to employ and advance in employment qualified individuals with handicaps.

Section 796i, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §741, formerly §731, as added Pub. L. 95-602, title III, §301, Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 3001; renumbered §741 and amended Pub. L. 98-221, title I, §172(a)(1), (b), Feb. 22, 1984, 98 Stat. 32; Pub. L. 99-506, title VIII, §806, Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1840; Pub. L. 100-630, title II, §208(i), Nov. 7, 1988, 102 Stat. 3315; Pub. L. 102-52, §8, June 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 262, provided for appropriations.

PART B—INDEPENDENT LIVING SERVICES FOR OLDER INDIVIDUALS WHO ARE BLIND

§ 796j. “Older individual who is blind” defined

For purposes of this part, the term “older individual who is blind” means an individual age 55 or older whose significant visual impairment makes competitive employment extremely difficult to attain but for whom independent living goals are feasible.

(Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §751, as added Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, §410, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1237.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 796j, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §751, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §703(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4464, defined “older individual who is blind”, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 105-220.

§ 796k. Program of grants

(a) In general

(1) Authority for grants

Subject to subsections (b) and (c) of this section, the Commissioner may make grants to

States for the purpose of providing the services described in subsection (d) of this section to older individuals who are blind.

(2) Designated State agency

The Commissioner may not make a grant under this subsection unless the State involved agrees that the grant will be administered solely by the agency described in section 721(a)(2)(A)(i) of this title.

(b) Contingent competitive grants

Beginning with fiscal year 1993, in the case of any fiscal year for which the amount appropriated under section 796l of this title is less than \$13,000,000, grants made under subsection (a) of this section shall be—

- (1) discretionary grants made on a competitive basis to States; or
- (2) grants made on a noncompetitive basis to pay for the continuation costs of activities for which a grant was awarded—
 - (A) under this part; or
 - (B) under part C of this subchapter, as in effect on the day before October 29, 1992.

(c) Contingent formula grants

(1) In general

In the case of any fiscal year for which the amount appropriated under section 796l of this title is equal to or greater than \$13,000,000, grants under subsection (a) of this section shall be made only to States and shall be made only from allotments under paragraph (2).

(2) Allotments

For grants under subsection (a) of this section for a fiscal year described in paragraph (1), the Commissioner shall make an allotment to each State in an amount determined in accordance with subsection (j) of this section, and shall make a grant to the State of the allotment made for the State if the State submits to the Commissioner an application in accordance with subsection (i) of this section.

(d) Services generally

The Commissioner may not make a grant under subsection (a) of this section unless the State involved agrees that the grant will be expended only for purposes of—

- (1) providing independent living services to older individuals who are blind;
- (2) conducting activities that will improve or expand services for such individuals; and
- (3) conducting activities to help improve public understanding of the problems of such individuals.

(e) Independent living services

Independent living services for purposes of subsection (d)(1) of this section include—

- (1) services to help correct blindness, such as—
 - (A) outreach services;
 - (B) visual screening;
 - (C) surgical or therapeutic treatment to prevent, correct, or modify disabling eye conditions; and
 - (D) hospitalization related to such services;
- (2) the provision of eyeglasses and other visual aids;

(3) the provision of services and equipment to assist an older individual who is blind to become more mobile and more self-sufficient;

(4) mobility training, braille instruction, and other services and equipment to help an older individual who is blind adjust to blindness;

(5) guide services, reader services, and transportation;

(6) any other appropriate service designed to assist an older individual who is blind in coping with daily living activities, including supportive services and rehabilitation teaching services;

(7) independent living skills training, information and referral services, peer counseling, and individual advocacy training; and

(8) other independent living services.

(f) Matching funds

(1) In general

The Commissioner may not make a grant under subsection (a) of this section unless the State involved agrees, with respect to the costs of the program to be carried out by the State pursuant to such subsection, to make available (directly or through donations from public or private entities) non-Federal contributions toward such costs in an amount that is not less than \$1 for each \$9 of Federal funds provided in the grant.

(2) Determination of amount contributed

Non-Federal contributions required in paragraph (1) may be in cash or in kind, fairly evaluated, including plant, equipment, or services. Amounts provided by the Federal Government, or services assisted or subsidized to any significant extent by the Federal Government, may not be included in determining the amount of such non-Federal contributions.

(g) Certain expenditures of grants

A State may expend a grant under subsection (a) of this section to carry out the purposes specified in subsection (d) of this section through grants to public and nonprofit private agencies or organizations.

(h) Requirement regarding State plan

The Commissioner may not make a grant under subsection (a) of this section unless the State involved agrees that, in carrying out subsection (d)(1) of this section, the State will seek to incorporate into the State plan under section 796c of this title any new methods and approaches relating to independent living services for older individuals who are blind.

(i) Application for grant

(1) In general

The Commissioner may not make a grant under subsection (a) of this section unless an application for the grant is submitted to the Commissioner and the application is in such form, is made in such manner, and contains such agreements, assurances, and information as the Commissioner determines to be necessary to carry out this section (including agreements, assurances, and information with respect to any grants under subsection (j)(4) of this section).

(2) Contents

An application for a grant under this section shall contain—

(A) an assurance that the agency described in subsection (a)(2) of this section will prepare and submit to the Commissioner a report, at the end of each fiscal year, with respect to each project or program the agency operates or administers under this section, whether directly or through a grant or contract, which report shall contain, at a minimum, information on—

(i) the number and types of older individuals who are blind and are receiving services;

(ii) the types of services provided and the number of older individuals who are blind and are receiving each type of service;

(iii) the sources and amounts of funding for the operation of each project or program;

(iv) the amounts and percentages of resources committed to each type of service provided;

(v) data on actions taken to employ, and advance in employment, qualified individuals with significant disabilities, including older individuals who are blind; and

(vi) a comparison, if appropriate, of prior year activities with the activities of the most recent year;

(B) an assurance that the agency will—

(i) provide services that contribute to the maintenance of, or the increased independence of, older individuals who are blind; and

(ii) engage in—

(I) capacity-building activities, including collaboration with other agencies and organizations;

(II) activities to promote community awareness, involvement, and assistance; and

(III) outreach efforts; and

(C) an assurance that the application is consistent with the State plan for providing independent living services required by section 796c of this title.

(j) Amount of formula grant**(1) In general**

Subject to the availability of appropriations, the amount of an allotment under subsection (a) of this section for a State for a fiscal year shall be the greater of—

(A) the amount determined under paragraph (2); or

(B) the amount determined under paragraph (3).

(2) Minimum allotment**(A) States**

In the case of the several States, the District of Columbia, and the Commonwealth of Puerto Rico, the amount referred to in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) for a fiscal year is the greater of—

(i) \$225,000; or

(ii) an amount equal to $\frac{1}{3}$ of 1 percent of the amount appropriated under section 796f

of this title for the fiscal year and available for allotments under subsection (a) of this section.

(B) Certain territories

In the case of Guam, American Samoa, the United States Virgin Islands, and the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, the amount referred to in subparagraph (A) of paragraph (1) for a fiscal year is \$40,000.

(3) Formula

The amount referred to in subparagraph (B) of paragraph (1) for a State for a fiscal year is the product of—

(A) the amount appropriated under section 796f of this title and available for allotments under subsection (a) of this section; and

(B) a percentage equal to the quotient of—

(i) an amount equal to the number of individuals residing in the State who are not less than 55 years of age; divided by

(ii) an amount equal to the number of individuals residing in the United States who are not less than 55 years of age.

(4) Disposition of certain amounts**(A) Grants**

From the amounts specified in subparagraph (B), the Commissioner may make grants to States whose population of older individuals who are blind has a substantial need for the services specified in subsection (d) of this section relative to the populations in other States of older individuals who are blind.

(B) Amounts

The amounts referred to in subparagraph (A) are any amounts that are not paid to States under subsection (a) of this section as a result of—

(i) the failure of any State to submit an application under subsection (i) of this section;

(ii) the failure of any State to prepare within a reasonable period of time such application in compliance with such subsection; or

(iii) any State informing the Commissioner that the State does not intend to expend the full amount of the allotment made for the State under subsection (a) of this section.

(C) Conditions

The Commissioner may not make a grant under subparagraph (A) unless the State involved agrees that the grant is subject to the same conditions as grants made under subsection (a) of this section.

(Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §752, as added Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, §410, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1237.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Part C of this subchapter, as in effect on the day before October 29, 1992, referred to in subsec. (b)(2)(B), means former part C (§796f) which was included in the repeal of subchapter VII of this chapter by Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §701(1), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4443.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 796k, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §752, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §703(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106

Stat. 4465; amended Pub. L. 103-73, title I, §114(m), Aug. 11, 1993, 107 Stat. 732, authorized grants to provide independent living services for older individuals who are blind, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 105-220.

§ 796l. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this part such sums as may be necessary for each of the fiscal years 1999 through 2003.

(Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §753, as added Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, §410, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1241.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 796l, Pub. L. 93-112, title VII, §753, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VII, §703(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4468, authorized appropriations, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 105-220.

SUBCHAPTER VIII—SPECIAL DEMONSTRATIONS AND TRAINING PROJECTS

§§ 797 to 797b. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-220, title IV, § 411, Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1241

Section 797, Pub. L. 93-112, title VIII, §801, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VIII, §801(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4469, authorized appropriations.

Section 797a, Pub. L. 93-112, title VIII, §802, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VIII, §801(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4469, authorized grants for various demonstration projects.

Section 797b, Pub. L. 93-112, title VIII, §803, as added Pub. L. 102-569, title VIII, §801(a), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4478, authorized grants for training projects.

CHAPTER 17—COMPREHENSIVE EMPLOYMENT AND TRAINING PROGRAMS

CODIFICATION

The Comprehensive Employment and Training Act of 1973, Pub. L. 93-203, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 839, as amended by Pub. L. 93-567, Dec. 31, 1974, 88 Stat. 1845; Pub. L. 94-444, Oct. 1, 1976, 90 Stat. 1476; Pub. L. 94-482, Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2081; Pub. L. 95-40, June 3, 1977, 91 Stat. 203; Pub. L. 95-44, June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 95-93, Aug. 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 627, comprised this chapter prior to its complete revision by Pub. L. 95-524, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1909. The Act, Pub. L. 93-203, as amended generally by Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1909, was known as the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act, and was set out as having been added by Pub. L. 95-524 without reference to the intervening amendments in view of the extensive revision of the Act's provisions by Pub. L. 95-524.

§§ 801, 802. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-300, title I, § 184(a)(1), Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1357

Section 801, Pub. L. 93-203, §2, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1912, set out Congressional statement of purpose in enacting this chapter.

A prior section 801, Pub. L. 93-203, §2, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 839, provided for a Congressional statement of purpose for this chapter, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Section 802, Pub. L. 93-203, §3, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1912, provided definitions for this chapter.

A prior section 802, Pub. L. 93-203, §4, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 839; Pub. L. 95-44, §2(a), June 15, 1977, 91 Stat. 220; Pub. L. 95-93, title III, §302, Aug. 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 650, authorized appropriations for this chapter, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

A prior section 3 of Pub. L. 93-203, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 839, provided for transitional provisions and was

set out as a note under section 801 of this title, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in former section 981 of this title prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

A prior section 803, Pub. L. 95-93, title III, §305, Aug. 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 651, providing for increased participation of veterans in public service employment programs and job training opportunities, was omitted because it was limited to fiscal years 1977 and 1978.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 97-300, title I, §184(a), Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1357, which provided for the repeal of the Comprehensive Employment and Training Act, this chapter, effective Oct. 13, 1982, was itself repealed by Pub. L. 105-220, title I, §199(b)(2), (c)(2)(B), Aug. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1059, eff. July 1, 2000.

SUBCHAPTER I—ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS

PART A—ORGANIZATIONAL PROVISIONS

§§ 811 to 822. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-300, title I, § 184(a)(1), Oct. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1357

Section 811, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §101, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1917, related to prime sponsors under this chapter.

A prior section 811, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §101, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 840, provided description of a program to provide comprehensive manpower services, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in former section 812 of this title prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Section 812, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §102, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1918, related to authority of Secretary to provide services.

A prior section 812, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §102, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 841, related to prime sponsors, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203, by Pub. L. 95-524.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in former section 820 of this title prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Section 813, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §103, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1918, related to submission and contents of a comprehensive employment and training plan.

A prior section 813, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §103, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 842, provided for allocation of funds with respect to comprehensive manpower services program, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in former section 815 of this title prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Section 814, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §104, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1922, related to review of comprehensive employment and training plans.

A prior section 814, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §104, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 843, related to establishment of prime sponsor's planning councils, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Provisions similar to those comprising this section were contained in former section 818 of this title prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.

Section 815, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §105, as added Pub. L. 95-524, §2, Oct. 27, 1978, 92 Stat. 1925, related to Governor's coordination and special services plan.

A prior section 815, Pub. L. 93-203, title I, §105, Dec. 28, 1973, 87 Stat. 843; Pub. L. 94-444, §12(b)(1), Oct. 1, 1976, 90 Stat. 1483, related to conditions for receipt of financial assistance, prior to the general revision of Pub. L. 93-203 by Pub. L. 95-524.