TITLE 31—MONEY AND FINANCE

This title was enacted by Pub. L. 97–258, §1, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877

Subtitl	e	Sec
I.	General	101
II.	The Budget Process	1101
III.	Financial Management	3101
IV.	Money	5101
V.	General Assistance Administration	6101
VI.	Miscellaneous	9101

Table Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 31 $\,$

Title 31 New Sections New Sections		
1	Title 31	Title 31
11(a)		
11(a)	-	
11(a)		
11(b) (c)		
11(d)-(f) 1105 1106 11(g) (last sentence)—(i) (1st sentence)—(i) (1st sentence)—(i) (1st sentence)—(i) (1st sentence)—(i) 1105 1106 11(k)(2) 1113 1105 1105 1105 1105 1106 1105 1106 1105 1113 11005 1106 1100		
11(g) (1st-3d sentence)		
11(g) (last sentence)-(i) (1st sentence). 11(i) (last sentence), (j) 1105 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1106 1107 15 1108 1107 15 1108 16 (last sentence) 501 16 (last sentence) 501 16 (last sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations). 16 (last sentence related to appropriations request). 16a 502 16b 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18 18 1104 1105 1105 1105 1105 1105 1105 1105 1105 1106		
sentence). 11(i) (last sentence), (j) 11(k)(1) 11(k)(2) 111a 11 note 111b 11a 1109 11b 11c 11c 11l 11d 11d 11d 11d 11d 11d 11d 11d 11d		
11(1) (last sentence), (j)		1100
11(k)(2) 1105 11(k)(2) 1113 11 note 1105 11a 1109 11b T. 2 §661 11c 1110 11d 1104 12 Rep. 13 1105 14 1107 15 1108 16 (1st sentence) 501 16 (2d, 3d sentences) 502 16 (1st sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations. 1104 16 (ast sentence related to appropriations request). 502 16a 502 16b Rep. 16c 502 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 18c 1104 18c 1105 22-24 1108 25<		1108
11(k)(2)	11(k)(1)	
11 note	11(k)(2)	
11b	11 note	
11c 1110 12 Rep. 13 1105 14 1107 15 1108 16 (1st sentence) 501 16 (2d, 3d sentences) 502 16 (1ast sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations. 1104 16 (1ast sentence related to appropriations request). 16a 16a Rep. 16b Rep. 16c 502 17(a) (related to expenses) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, last sentence), (b). 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence) 703 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 772 </td <td></td> <td>1109</td>		1109
11d 1104 12 Rep. 13 1105 14 1107 15 1108 16 (2d, 3d sentence) 501 16 (2d, 3d sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations. 1104 16 (1ast sentence related to appropriations request). 16a 16a 502 16b Rep. 16c 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b) (c) Rep. 18. 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 106 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 703 42(a) (1st sentence), (b). 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentence). 703 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (1st par.) 774 43		T. 2 § 661
12		
13 1105 14 1107 15 1108 16 (1st sentence) 501 16 (2d, 3d sentences) 502 16 (1ast sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations request). 1104 16 (1ast sentence related to appropriations request). 502 16b Rep. 16c 8ep. 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(b), (c) 8ep. 18. 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sent		
14		
15		
16 (2d. 3d sentences) 501 16 (2d. 3d sentences) 502 16 (last sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations). 16 (last sentence related to appropriations request). 16a 502 17(a) (related to employees) 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, last sentence), (b). 42a 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 772 43 (1ast par.) 772 43 (1ast par.) 775 43b(d), (e) 776 43b(g) 777 43b(d) (less last 13 words before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k) 775		
16 (2d, 3d sentences) 502 1104 16 (last sentence related to preparation of budgets and appropriations). 16 (last sentence related to appropriations request). 16a 502 16b 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, last sentence), (b). 42a 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (3d par. 3d sentence) 703 43 (3d par.) 775 43b(g) 775 43b(g) 775 43b(g) 775	16 (1st sentence)	501
preparation of budgets and appropriations). 16 (last sentence related to appropriations request). 16a	16 (2d, 3d sentences)	
appropriations). 16 (last sentence related to appropriations request). 16a		1104
16 (last sentence related to appropriations request). 16a		
propriations request). 16a		1100
16a 502 16b Rep. 16c 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b) (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18b 104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(a)-(c) 774 43b(a)-(c) 776 43b(b) 778 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 775		1108
16b Rep. 16c 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18. 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence, (b). 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 772 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 773 43 (3d par.) 775 43b(d), (e) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(f) 71 (last 13 words before colon). 43b(f) 71 (last 13 words before colon).		509
16c 502 17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b) (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 703 42a 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 712 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 773 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(a)-(c) 774 43b(b) 778 43b(i) (ist 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 775		
17(a) (related to employees) 521 17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1110 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 113 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence, (b). 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 772 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 775 43 703 775 43 703 775 43 703 776 43 776 776 43 776 776 43 776 776 43 775 776 43 776 776 43 77		
17(a) (related to expenses) 522 17(b), (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18c 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 703 42a 703 43 (2d par. lst, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 703 43 (2d par. lst, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 775 43a 703 43b(a)-(c) 774 43b(d), (e) 774 43b(g) 771 43b(f) 705 43b(f) 705 43b(f) 705 43b(f) 706 43b(f) 707 43b(f) 708 43b(f) 708 709 708 709 709 700 700 701 703 <		
17(b), (c) Rep. 18, 18a 1111 18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 10 Rep. 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, last sentence), (b). 42a (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 43a (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (1ast par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 775 43b(d), (e) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(f) (1ess last 13 words before colon). 43b(f) (1ast 13 words before colon). 43b(h) (1ast 13 words before colon). 47b(h) (1ast 13 words before colon). 47c 47		522
18b 1104 18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 703 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (1ast par.) 775 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(a)-(c) 774 43b(b) 778 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 775	17(b), (c)	
18c 1112 19 1105 20 1113 21 1104 22-24 1108 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence, (b). 703 42a 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 772 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 772 43 (2d par.) 775 43 (2d par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 775 43b(a)—(c) 774 43b(d), (e) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776		
19		
20		
21		
22-24 1105 25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma, 702 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence, (b). 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 703 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 772 43 (3d par.) 772 43 (3d par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 774 43b(a)—(c) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(f) 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) 775		
25 1105 26 Rep. 27 1103 28 1114 41 702 42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 42a 703 43 (1st par.) 703 43 (2d par. 1st. 2d, 4th, last sentences). 43 (2d par. 1st. 2d, 4th, last resentences). 43 (2d par. 1st. 2d, 4th, last sentences). 43 (2d par. 1st. 2d, 4th, last resentences). 43 (2d par. 3d sentence) 772 43 (1ast par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 775 43 (3d par.) 775 43a 703 43b(a)-(c) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(f) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(f) (less last 13 words before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k) 775		
26	25	
28	26	
41		
42(a) (1st sentence words before comma). 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 42a		
fore comma). 42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 42a	41	
42(a) (1st sentence words after comma, last sentence), (b). 42a		702
comma, last sentence), (b). 42a		703
42a		100
43 (1st par.)		703
43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last sentences). 43 (2d par. 3d sentence)		
sentences). 43 (2d par. 3d sentence)	43 (2d par. 1st, 2d, 4th, last	
43 (3d par.) 772 43 (last par.) 775 43a 703 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(d) (e) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(j) (less last 13 words before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k) 775	sentences).	
43 (last par.) 775 43a 703 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(d), (e) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(g) 771 43b(i), (j) (less last 13 words before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k) 775	43 (2d par. 3d sentence)	
43a 703 43b(a)-(c) 773 43b(d), (e) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(h) 778 43b(j) (j) (less last 13 words before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k) 775		
43b(a)—(c) 773 43b(d), (e) 774 43b(f) 776 43b(g) 771 43b(h), (j) (less last 13 words before colon). 775 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(j) 775		
43b(d), (e)		
43b(f)	43h(d) (e)	
43b(g) 771 43b(h) 778 43b(i), (j) (less last 13 words before colon). 775 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 776 43b(k) 775	43h(f)	
43b(h)	43b(g)	
before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k)	43b(h)	
before colon). 43b(j) (last 13 words before colon). 43b(k)	43b(i), (j) (less last 13 words	
colon). 43b(k)	before colon).	
43b(k)		776
	colon).	 FR
100(1), (111) 770		
	TOD(1), (III)	1110

Table Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 31—Continued

FORMER TITLE 31—Continued			
Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections		
Former Sections	New Sections		
43b(n), (o)	774		
43b(p) 43b(q) 43b(r)	771		
43b(q)	773		
43b(r)	779 777		
44 (1st sentence)	711. 731. 3301. 3323. 3324. 3521.		
11 (150 Schochee)	3522, 3526, 3529, 3531, 3541, 3702,		
	711, 731, 3301, 3323, 3324, 3521, 3522, 3526, 3529, 3531, 3541, 3702, (See § 2(b) of Pub. L. 97–258)		
44 (2d, last sentences)	3526		
45 46	Rep. 704		
469 to 48	Rep.		
46a to 48	3511		
49a	5120		
50, 51	Rep.		
51-1	702		
52(c) (d)	731 711		
51-1 51a, 52(a), (b)	731		
pay and assignment).			
	711		
52-2	732 751		
52–3(e)–(g)	752		
52–3(h)	753		
52-1 (related to direct) 52-2 52-3(a)-(d) 52-3(e)-(g) 52-3(i) 52-3(i) 52-3(i)	754		
52–3(j), (k)	753 755		
52–3(t)	753		
52–3(1) 52–3(1), (k) 52–3(1) 52–3(m) 52–4(a) 52–4(b)	733		
52–4(b)	731		
52–5 52–6	732		
52–6 52–7	735 736		
52a	Rep.		
52b, 52c	731		
53(a) (1st sentence words before 5th comma).	712		
fore 5th comma). 53(a) (1st sentence words after 5th comma, last sentence).	719		
5th comma, last sentence).	712		
53(b)	719		
53(f)	718		
54	716		
55	Rep.		
56	731 Rep.		
EO CO (1st sontones)	712		
60 (last sentence)	719		
60 (last sentence) 61 (65(a)-(e) (65f)	715		
65(a)-(e)	Rep. 3511		
65a	3501		
65b	3521		
66(a)	3511		
66(b) (less Treasury Department).	3512		
66(b) (related to Treasury De- partment)	3513		
66(c)	3512		
66a	3512		
66b	3513 3326		
66c66d	3514		
67(a)_(c)	3523		
67(d)(1)–(3)	713		
	719		
67(e)(1)–(5), (7)	714		
67(e)(6)(A) 67(e)(6)(B)	719 718		
67(1)	3524		
68	9501		
68a	9503		
68b	9504 9502		
71 (related to accounts)	3526		
71 (related to accounts)	3702		
71a	3702		
72, 73	Rep.		

Table Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 31—Continued

Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections	Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections
74 (1st, 2d pars., last par. words after 4th comma).	3526	193	9309 Rep.
74 (last par. words before 4th comma).	3529 3521	195 196–199 200(a)	3715 Rep. 1501
76 (1st, last sentences)	3324 3323	200(a) 200(b), (c) 200(d)	1108 1502
77	3323 3522	200(e)	1501 Rep.
79 80–80c	Rep. 3522	203	3727 Rep.
81 82	3522 3521	207 208–214	3714 Rep.
82a 82a–1, 82a–2	3325 3527	215	3723 Rep.
82b 82b-1	3325 3521	216, 217 218–224	3723 Rep.
82c	3528 3541	224a, 224a note 224b, 224b note	3725 3724
82d (words after semicolon) 82e (related to 31:82b)	3529 3325	224c to 226	Rep. 3728
82e (related to 31:82c)	3528 3529	228	Rep. T. 2 § 190 <i>l</i>
82f (related to disbursing officers).	3325	230	T. 2 § 190m 3729
82f (related to certifying officers).	3528	232(A)–(E)	3730 3731
82g (related to disbursing offi- cers).	3322	233	3730 Rep.
82g (related to certifying officers).	3528	236, 237	3731 3702 3712
82h	T. 7 § 1032a 3526 Rep.	238, 238 note	3722 3727
83, 84	Rep. T. 48 §1469–1	240(1), (2), (4)	3701 3721
86	3702 Rep.	241(a)–(d)	3721 Rep.
89–92 93, 94	3531 Rep.	241(f)	3721 3721
95 95a	T. 10 § 4842 3527	243a note 244	3721 3726
95b (related to Army, Navy, Air Force).	T. 10 § 2777	251 (1st sentence words after 1st comma).	5131
95b (related to State Department).	T. 22 § 2668	251 (less 1st sentence words after 1st comma).	304
96–102 103	Rep. T. 10 § 2778	252 253	Rep. 5132
103a 103b	T. 10 § 2773 T. 10 § 2773	254 261	Rep. 5131
104 105	T. 10 § 7861 Rep.	262 263	Rep. 5131
106	T. 10 § 7862 3526	264–271	Rep. 5111
107a	Rep. T. 10 § 7231	273 (1st, 2d sentences)	5132 5122
109–116	Rep. 711	274	5121 5111 5112
118–121	Rep. 3702 3329	276 277 278. 279	5112 5121 5131
123 (words before 1st proviso) 123 (provisos)	3330 3329	280	Rep. 5131
124 (last par.) 125 (1st par.)	3330 3329	282	Rep. 5131
125 (last par.)	3330 3329	283 (2d, last sentences)	5133 Rep.
127 128	321 3329	287	5131 Rep.
129–131	3712 3328	292 293, 294	5131 Rep.
133 134	Rep. 3328	301–304	Rep. Rep.
135 141	3525 301	315b	5118 Rep.
142–146	Rep. 3301	317(a), (b)	5112 Rep.
147 (related to disbursement) 148–154	3323 Rep.	317a, 317b	Rep. 5120
155	(See former 1003) 3333	317d to 317e-1	Rep. 321
157	327 Rep.	318–320	Rep. 5112
163	329 Rep.	322	5111 Rep.
171	303 Rep.	324	5112 5114 5112
174	5144 5155 Rep.	324b to 324c	5112 Rep. 5131
176 177 178, 179	5114 Rep.	324g 324h	Rep. 5111
180	5141 5143	324i	Rep. 5121
181 note	5145 5142 5142	326	Rep. 5121
181b, 181c	5141 Rep.	331, 332	5122 Rep.
191, 192	3713	334	5122

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 31—Continued

Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections	Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections
335	5116	489a	T. 10 § 2636
336–339	Rep.	490	3302
340 341	5111 Rep.	491 492(a)	Rep. 3322
342	5111	492(b)-(d)	3332
343, 344	5121 5111	492 note	3332 3321
346	5112	492–2	Rep.
347	5121	492a-492c	3342
348, 349	Rep. 5113	492d	Rep. T. 10 § 4841
352	Rep.	493a	T. 10 § 2776
353	5111 5133	493b, 494	Rep. 3302
357, 358	5122	495a	Rep.
359	Rep.	496, 497	3522
360	5121 5131	497a	3532 3522
1st comma).		499–504b	Rep.
361 (1st sentence words after 1st comma, last sentence).	5132	505 506, 507	3545 3541
362	5121	508	3542
363	Rep.	509	Rep.
364	5102 5133	510–513 514	3542 3541
366	Rep.	516	3541
367, 368	5111	517–519	3543 3544
369 370	5132 Rep.	520 521	3544 3302
371	5101	522	3304
372	5151 Rep.	523, 524 525	Rep. 3302
391(a)	5111	526	3327
391(b)-(d)	5112	527	3328
392	5103 5111	528(a)–(c)	3331 321
393(b)	Rep.	528(e)	Rep.
394	5116 5111	528(f), (g)	3331 Pan
395, 396	321	529	Rep. 3324
398(1)-(4), (6)	5112	529a	Rep.
398(5)	5113 5112	529b	T. 19 § 2076 T. 19 § 2077
401, 402	5115	529d	T. 19 § 2078
403	Rep.	529e	T. 19 § 2079
404	5119 Rep.	529f	T. 19 § 2080 Rep.
405a-1	5116	529i, 529j	T. 10 § 2395
405a-2, 405a-3	5119 5117	530	Rep. 3324
406–408	Rep.	531	T. 15 § 196
408a (last proviso)	5117	532	T. 28 § 571
408a (less last proviso) 408b to 412	5119 Rep.	533 534	Rep. T. 16 § 556d
413–416	5114	535	T. 22 § 268b
417	Rep. 5114	536, 537	T. 10 § 2777 3526
418, 418a	5114	538	T. 10 § 2777
420	5119	541	3526
421, 422	5120 Rep.	542, 543 544	Rep. 3341
424	5153	545	3302
425, 426	5154 321	546 547	Rep.
427 428–430	321 Rep.	547a	T. 22 § 2668a 9702
440	Rep.	548	3305
441	5117 Rep.	549 550	Rep. T. 33 § 877
444 (1st sentence words be-	5119	551, 552	1345
tween 2d and 3d semicolons). 444 (less 1st sentence words be-	Ren	553	T. 42 §3514
tween 2d and 3d semicolons).	Rep.	555	Rep. T. 26 § 4986 note
445, 446	Rep.	561–563a	3343
448–448e	Rep.	564 571	321 Rep.
449a	5152	581	1104
449b, 449c	Rep.	581 note	1303
451–455	Rep. 5103	581a 581b	1104 1108
457–462	Rep.	581c	1531
463, 463 note	5118 Rep	581c-1	Rep. 3530
472	Rep. 302	582–622	3530 Rep.
473	3303	623	1104
474–483	Rep. 9701	624–626	Rep. 1301
483b	T. 10 § 1042	628-1	1532
484	3302	628–2, 628–3	T. 10 § 2779
485	Rep. 321	628a	1534 Rep.
486a to 488	Rep.	638a(a)-(c)(1)	1343
488a	T. 16 §580 <i>o</i> -2 Rep.	638a(c)(2) (1st, last sentences) 638a(c)(2) (2d sentence)	1344 1349
488b-3	T. 16 § 580 <i>o</i>	638a(d)	Rep.
488b-4	T. 16 § 580o-1	638a(e)	1343
488b–5	T. 16 § 580 <i>o</i> –3 T. 16 § 580 <i>o</i> –4	638a-1	1343 T. 33 § 576a
489	T. 40 §485a (See Rev. T. 40	638c	1343 note
	Table)	638d, 638e	1343

Table Showing Disposition of All Sections of Former Title 31—Continued

Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections	Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections
638f	Elim.	708	1557
639–649	Rep.	711(1)–(3)	1305
649a 649b	T. 10 § 956 note Rep.	711(4)–(11) 711(11a)–(23)	Rep. 1305
649c	T. 10 § 2394	712	Rep.
650650a	Rep. T. 37 § 406	712a 712b to 716	1502 Rep.
650b to 660	Rep.	717, 718	1301
661 662	T. 33 § 878 T. 16 § 754a	719, 720 721	Rep.
663, 663a	Rep.	722	1310 T. 2 § 30
664	Rep. 1341	723, 723a 724	T. 10 § 2661a 1306
665(b)	1342	724a (1st sentence)	1304
665(c) (less (1) (last sentence))	1512 1511	724a (last sentence)	T. 39 § 409
665(c)(1) (last sentence) 665(d)(1), (2) (1st-4th sen-	1513	725a to 725d	Rep. Elim.
tences, 6th sentence 1st-22d words).		725e	Rep. Elim.
665(d)(2) (5th sentence, 6th	1511	725g	Rep.
sentence less 1st-22d words).	1941	725h 725i to 725k	T. 24 § 21b
665(d)(2) (last sentence related to spending and obligations).	1341	725 <i>l</i> , 725m	Rep. Elim.
665(d)(2) (last sentence related	1342	725n, 725o	Rep.
to voluntary services). 665(d)(2) (last sentence related	1511	725p(a) (last sentence)	331 Rep.
to price supports).		725p note	1322
665(e)	1515 1516	725p-1	1322 331
665(f)(2)	1511	725q (less (a) (last sentence))	Rep.
665(g) (1st sentence) 665(g) (1ess 1st sentence)	1513 1514	725q-1 725q-1a	1322 1324
665(h)	1517	725q–2	T. 18 §3150a
665(i)(1) (words before semi- colon related to (a), (b)).	1549	725r	1323 1321
665(i)(1) (words after semi-	1550	last proviso)).	1021
colon related to (a), (b)). 665(i)(1) (words before semi-	1518	725s(a) (last sentence last proviso).	1322
colon related to (h)).	1516	725s-1	T. 25 § 385a
665(i)(1) (words after semi-	1519	725s-2	T. 25 § 385b
colon related to (h)). 665(i)(2) (related to (a), (b))	1351	725s–3	T. 25 § 385c T. 18 § 4043
665(i)(2) (related to (h))	1517	725t, 725u	Rep.
665a	1515 1502	725v(a)	Rep. T. 28 § 572a
666	T. 10 § 4541	725v(b) (related to clerks)	T. 28 § 2043
667 668	Rep. T. 41 § 11a (See Rev. T. 41 Table)	725w	1503 Rep.
668a	1308	731-733 (words before semi-	3123
669 (words before semicolon) 669 (words after semicolon)	1513 1341	colon).	5116
670	1302	733 (words after semicolon), 734.	3110
671	T. 2 §§ 68–2, 95a Rep.	734a to 738	Rep. 3125
671a 672, 673	1346	739	3121
674–678	Rep.	740	3127
679–680a 681	1348 Rep.	741 741a	Rep. 324
682	1307	742, 742a	3124
683–685	Rep. 1537	743–751	Rep. 3102
686(a)	1535	form of bonds).	
686(b)	1536 1535	752 (2d par. related to form of bonds).	3121
686–1	1535	752 (last par.)	3107
686–2	3324 Rep.	752a	Rep. 3103
686b(a), (b), (c) (related to	1535	tificates of indebtedness,	
31:686, 686b). 686b(c) (related to 31:686)	1536	and Treasury bills). 753(a) (related to form of	3121
686c to 688	Rep.	notes, certificates of indebt-	
689 690	T. 40 § 166a-1 (See T. 2 § 1861) Rep.	edness, and Treasury bills).	Rep.
691	1346	753(e)	3103
692 693	T. 43 § 1470 T. 43 § 1471	753(d) (1st sentence)	3108 3123
693a	T. 28 § 524	753(d) (last sentence related to	3122
694, 695	Rep. 1347	31:771). 753(d) (last sentence less relat-	3129
697	1533	ed to 31:771).	3129
698	T. 32 § 107	754(a) (less form of certificates of indebtedness and Treas-	3104
699	T. 37 § 1012 T. 42 § 2459a	ury bills, finality).	
699a	1309	754(a) (related to form of cer-	3121
699b 700	T. 5 § 3101 note T. 10 § 1584 note	tificates of indebtedness and Treasury bills, finality).	
700a, 700b	Elim.	754(b)	Rep.
700c 700d	Rep. T. 38 § 203	754(c)	T. 12 § 221 Rep.
701(a), (b)	1552	754a	3111
701(c) (1st sentence) 701(c) (last sentence), (d)	1551 1552	754b 755–757	3121 Rep.
702	1553	757a	(See former 405b)
703(a)	1554	757b, 757b–1	3101
703(b) 704	1556 Rep.	757b-2	Rep. 3105
705	1552	757c(d) (last sentence)	3108
706 707	1555 1551	757c(e)	3129 Rep.
101	1 1001	1010(1), (5)	Ttop.

TABLE SHOWING DISPOSITION OF ALL SECTIONS OF FORMER TITLE 31—Continued

Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections	Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections
757c(h)	3105 3126	1020–1, 1020a 1021, 1022	Rep.
757c(i) (last sentence)	331 3105	1023(a)	321 3302
757c(j)	Rep.	1023(c)	T. 18 § 3059
757c–2(a)–(c) (1st sentence) 757c–2(c) (last sentence)	3106 3108	1024 1025	321 Rep.
757c–2(d)	3106 3109	1026 1027	330
757c–3	3121	1028	331 Rep.
757d757e	3128 3113	1029, 1030 1031, 1032	331 326
757f	331 3108	1033	322
759–761	3129	1034 1035	T. 21 § 967 T. 21 § 968
761a to 765	Rep. 3123	1036 1037	T. 21 § 969 T. 26 § 7802
767	3112	1038	323
767a 767b	Rep. 3112	1051	5311 5312
768 (words before semicolon) 768 (words after semicolon)	3123 3121	1052(j) 1052(k)	5319 Rep.
769, 770	Rep.	1052(1)	5312
771, 772 772a	3122 3121	1053	321 5318
773	Rep. 5118	1054(b) (last sentence related to civil penalties).	5321
774	Rep.	1054(b) (last sentence related	5322
801-804 804a to 809	3110 Rep.	to criminal penalties).	5318
821	5301	1056	5321
822	5304 5302	1057 1058, 1059	5320 5322
822a(d)	325 5117, 5119, 5304	1060 1061	Rep. 5319
823, 824	Rep.	1062	Rep.
841 846	Rep. 9101	1081–1083 1101	5313 5316
847, 848 849	9103 9104	1102 1103, 1104	5317 5321
850	9105	1105	5317
851 852	9106 9109	1121, 1122 1141, 1142	5314 5315
856	9101	1143(a)	5321
857 858	9105 9106	1143(b) (words before last comma).	5320
859 866	1105 9105	1143(b) (words after last comma).	5321
867	9107	1151, 1152(a), (b)	1112
868 (less (d) (1st sentence related to 31:867)).	9108	1152(c)–(f) 1153(a)–(c)	1113 1113
868(d) (1st sentence related to 31:867).	9107	1153(d)	1112 717
869(a)	9102	1154(d) (1st sentence)	702
869(b)	Rep. 9107	1154(d) (last sentence) 1154(e)	731 719
871 901–904	Rep. 3113	1155(a) 1155(b)	702 719
911	5119	1156	Rep.
912, 913 914–917	Rep. 5119	1157 1171–1174	717, 719, 720, 1112 719
931–937 938	Rep. 5303	1175(a) 1175(b)	734 719
951	3701	1175(c)	734
952(a)–(d)(3)	3711 3701	1176 1201	720 9302
952(e)(1) (1st to 3d sentences) 952(e)(1) (last sentence)	3717 3701	1202 1203, 1204	3530 Rep.
952(e)(2)–(7)	3717	1221	6702
952(e)(8)	3701 3718	1222, 1223	Rep. 6703
952 note	3711 2711 note	ee).	6794
954(a)-(d)	3711 note 3716	1224(a)(2) (related to report) 1224(b)	6724 Rep.
954(e)	3701 3719	1224(c), (d), (e)	6703 6707
971–973	Rep.	1225(c)	Rep.
1001 1002 (less words between 4th	301 321	1226(a)(1)(A) 1226(a)(1)(B)	6705 6707
and 5th semicolons). 1002 (words between 4th and	331	1226(a)(2)	6705 6706
5th semicolons).		1226(c)	Rep.
1003 1004–1005a	329 301	1227(a), (b)(1)	6708 6709
1006, 1007 1008	301 Rep.	1227(b)(4) 1227(b)(5)	6708 6709
1009	301	1227(b)(6), (7)	6712
1010 (related to seal) 1010 (related to books, papers,	301 Rep.	1227(c) 1227(d)	6711 6701
and records).	_	1227(e)	6710
1011 1012, 1013	321 Rep.	1228(a)(1) 1228(a)(2)	6713 6707
1014 1015	328 Rep.	1228(a)(3) 1228(a)(4)	6701 6707
1016	309	1228(a)(5)	6702
1017 1018	321 329	1228(a)(6)	6712 6713
1019 1020	Rep.	1228(b)	6707
1020	1 1104	1220(U)(1)	1 0101

Title 31 Former Sections	Title 31 New Sections
Former Sections 1228(c)(2)(A) 1228(c)(2)(B) 1228(d) 1228(e) 1228(f)(1) 1228(f)(2) 1228(f)(3), (last sentence) 1228(g) 1228(h) 1241(a) 1241(b), (c) 1241(d) 1241(g) 1241(g) 1242(b)(1)-(3)(B) (last sentence) 1242(b)(3)(B) (2d sentence) 1242(b)(3)(B) (2d sentence) 1242(b)(3)(B) (1ast sentence) 1242(b)(3)(B) (1ast sentence) 1242(b)(3)(B) (1ast sentence) 1242(b)(3)(B) (1ast sentence) 1242(b)(3)(C) 1242(c)(1), (3) (related to proceedings)	New Sections 6701 6707 6708 6709 6708 6709 6707 6713 6724 6714 6724 6714, 6724 6714 6716 6717 6718 6717 6718 6717 6718 6717 6718 6717 6718 6717 6718 6717 6711
1242(c)(3) related to suspensions and terminations. 1242(c)(4) 1242(d) 1242(d) 1242(e) (f) 1242(g) 1242(h) 1243(a) (b) 1243(c) 1243(a) (b) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1243(d) 1244 1245 (b) 1261(b)(1)-(7) 1261(b)(8) 1261(c) 1262(a) 1262(a) 1262(a) 1262(a) 1262(b) 1263 1264 1266	6718 6701 6719 6719 6718 6720 6716 6720 6716 6704 6723 6715 7301-7305 6721 6723 6703 6724 Rep. 6701 6701 321 Rep. 6702 6713 Rep. 7. 2 \$621 7. 2 \$622 7. 2 \$633 7. 2 \$633 7. 2 \$633 7. 2 \$633 7. 2 \$635 7. 2 \$635 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$635 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$635 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$636 7. 2 \$666 7. 2 \$665 7. 2 \$666 7. 2 \$666 7. 2 \$668 7. 2 \$688 Rep. Elim. 6902 6903 6904 6903 6904 6903 6906 6101 Rep. 6102 6104 Rep. 6102 6104 Rep. 6106 6107 6106 63903 63906 63906 63906 63906 63906 63906 63906 63906

ENACTING CLAUSE

Pub. L. 97-258, §1, Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 877, provided in part that: "Certain general and permanent laws of the United States, related to money and finance, are revised, codified, and enacted as title 31, United States Code, 'Money and Finance'. . . ."

LEGISLATIVE PURPOSE; INCONSISTENT PROVISIONS

Pub. L. 97-258, §4(a), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: "Sections 1-3 of this Act restate, without substantive change, laws enacted before April 16, 1982, that were replaced by those sections. Those sections may not be construed as making a substantive change in the laws replaced. Laws enacted after April 15, 1982, that are inconsistent with this Act supersede this Act to the extent of the inconsistency."

REFERENCES TO OTHER LAWS

Pub. L. 97-258, §4(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: "A reference to a law replaced by sections 1-3 of this Act, including a reference in a regulation, order, or other law, is deemed to refer to the corresponding provision enacted by this Act."

OUTSTANDING ORDERS, RULES, AND REGULATIONS

Pub. L. 97–258, §4(c), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: "An order, rule, or regulation in effect under a law replaced by sections 1–3 of this Act continues in effect under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act until repealed, amended, or superseded."

SAVINGS PROVISION

Pub. L. 97-258, §4(d), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: "An action taken or an offense committed under a law replaced by sections 1-3 of this Act is deemed to have been taken or committed under the corresponding provision enacted by this Act."

LEGISLATIVE CONSTRUCTION

Pub. L. 97-258, §4(e), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: "An inference of a legislative construction is not to be drawn by reason of the location in the United States Code of a provision enacted by this Act or by reason of the caption or catchline of the provision."

SEVERABILITY

Pub. L. 97–258, §4(f), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1067, provided that: "If a provision enacted by this Act is held invalid, all valid provisions that are severable from the invalid provision remain in effect. If a provision of this Act is held invalid in any of its applications, the provision remains valid for all valid applications that are severable from any of the invalid applications."

REPEALS

Pub. L. 98–216, $\S6(a)$, Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Pub. L. 98–216, §6(b), Feb. 14, 1984, 98 Stat. 7, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Feb. 14, 1984.

Pub. L. 97-452, \$4(a), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2479, provided that: "The repeal of a law enacted by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Pub. L. 97-452, §4(b), Jan. 12, 1983, 96 Stat. 2480, repealed specified laws, except for rights and duties that matured, penalties that were incurred, and proceedings that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

that were begun before Jan. 12, 1983.

Pub. L. 97–258, §5(a), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1068, provided that: "The repeal of a law by this Act may not be construed as a legislative inference that the provision was or was not in effect before its repeal."

Pub. L. 97-258, §5(b), Sept. 13, 1982, 96 Stat. 1068, repealed the sections or parts thereof of the Revised Stat-