

under section 851 of this title. The Reorg. Plan also transferred to Secretary of Commerce all functions of Coast and Geodetic Survey and Director of Survey. Subsequently, Environmental Science Services Administration abolished, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration established, and Commissioned Officer Corps of ESSA redesignated Commissioned Officer Corps of NOAA by Reorg. Plan No. 4 of 1970, eff. Oct. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15627, 84 Stat. 2090, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. For further details, see note set out under section 851 of this title.

**§§ 854b, 854c. Repealed. June 3, 1948, ch. 390, § 22(a), formerly § 21(a), 62 Stat. 300; renumbered § 22(a), Sept. 14, 1961, Pub. L. 87-233, § 1(f), 75 Stat. 506**

Section 854b, act Jan. 19, 1942, ch. 6, § 3, 56 Stat. 7, related to composition, powers and duties of a Personnel Board.

Section 854c, act Jan. 19, 1942, ch. 6, § 4, 56 Stat. 7, related to submission of reports of the Personnel Boards to the President.

**§ 855. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-372, title II, § 271(4), Dec. 19, 2002, 116 Stat. 3094**

Section, acts May 22, 1917, ch. 20, § 16, 40 Stat. 87; 1965 Reorg. Plan No. 2, eff. July 13, 1965, 30 F.R. 8819, 79 Stat. 1318; Pub. L. 89-657, § 1(1), Oct. 14, 1966, 80 Stat. 907; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 4, eff. Oct. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15627, 84 Stat. 2090, related to cooperation with and transfer to military departments. See section 3061 of this title.

**§ 855a. Repealed. Pub. L. 85-857, § 14(79), Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1272**

Section, acts Dec. 3, 1942, ch. 670, § 2, 56 Stat. 1038; Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 738, 68 Stat. 730, related to rights and benefits of commissioned officers of Coast and Geodetic Survey assigned to projects of Army and Navy outside continental United States or in hazardous military areas.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Repeal by Pub. L. 85-857 effective Jan. 1, 1959, see section 2 of Pub. L. 85-857, set out as an Effective Date note preceding Part I of Title 38, Veterans' Benefits.

**§§ 856 to 857-5. Repealed. Pub. L. 107-372, title II, § 271(3), (4), Dec. 19, 2002, 116 Stat. 3094**

Section 856, acts May 22, 1917, ch. 20, § 16, 40 Stat. 88; June 21, 1955, ch. 172, § 2(b), 69 Stat. 169; 1965 Reorg. Plan No. 2, eff. July 13, 1965, 30 F.R. 8819, 79 Stat. 1318; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 4, eff. Oct. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15627, 84 Stat. 2090, related to relative rank of National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration officers when serving with Army, Navy, or Air Force. See section 3062 of this title.

Section 857, acts May 22, 1917, ch. 20, § 16, 40 Stat. 88; Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 837, title V, § 501(d)(1), 70 Stat. 883; 1965 Reorg. Plan No. 2, eff. July 13, 1965, 30 F.R. 8819, 79 Stat. 1318; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 4, eff. Oct. 3, 1970, 35 F.R. 15627, 84 Stat. 2090; Pub. L. 102-54, § 13(m)(2), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 277, related to service of commissioned officers of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration for purposes of servicemen's and veterans' benefits. See section 3072 of this title.

Section 857-1, Pub. L. 91-621, § 1, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1863, related to applicable definitions. See section 3002 of this title.

Section 857-2, Pub. L. 91-621, § 2, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1863, related to retirement grade and pay. See section 3046 of this title.

Section 857-3, Pub. L. 91-621, § 3, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1863; Pub. L. 98-498, title III, § 310(a), Oct. 19, 1984, 98 Stat. 2306; Pub. L. 102-54, § 13(m)(3), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 277, related to service for purposes of certain statutory rights, privileges, immunities, and benefits and

provision of medical and dental care. See sections 3072 and 3073 of this title.

Section 857-4, Pub. L. 91-621, § 4, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1863, related to commissary privileges. See section 3074 of this title.

Section 857-5, Pub. L. 91-621, § 5, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1864, related to applicability of statutes that had applied to commissioned officers of the Coast and Geodetic Survey and the Environmental Science Services Administration.

**REPEALS**

Pub. L. 91-621, § 8, Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1867, provided that all provisions of law inconsistent with Pub. L. 91-621 were repealed, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 107-372, title II, § 271(3), Dec. 19, 2002, 116 Stat. 3094.

**§§ 857-6 to 857-12. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-63, § 7(a), July 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 267**

Section 857-6, Pub. L. 92-125, § 1, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 344, established National Advisory Committee on Oceans and Atmosphere. See section 857-13 of this title.

Section 857-7, Pub. L. 92-125, § 2, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 344, provided for membership, terms of office, duties, and Chairman and Vice Chairman of Committee. See section 857-14 of this title.

Section 857-8, Pub. L. 92-125, § 3, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 344, provided for designation of a senior policy official of Federal departments and agencies to assist Committee. See section 857-17(a) of this title.

Section 857-9, Pub. L. 92-125, § 4, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 344; Pub. L. 94-69, § 2, Aug. 5, 1975, 89 Stat. 384, provided for an annual report by Committee. See section 857-15 of this title.

Section 857-10, Pub. L. 92-125, § 5, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 344, provided for compensation and travel expenses of Committee members. See section 857-16 of this title.

Section 857-11, Pub. L. 92-125, § 6, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 345, provided for assistance to Committee by Federal departments and agencies. See section 857-17 of this title.

Section 857-12, Pub. L. 92-125, § 7, Aug. 16, 1971, 85 Stat. 345; Pub. L. 92-567, Oct. 25, 1972, 86 Stat. 1181; Pub. L. 94-69, § 1, Aug. 5, 1975, 89 Stat. 384, authorized appropriations for operation of the Committee. See section 857-18 of this title.

**§ 857-13. National Advisory Committee on Oceans and Atmosphere**

There is hereby established a committee of 18 members to be known as the National Advisory Committee on Oceans and Atmosphere (hereinafter in sections 857-13 to 857-18 of this title referred to as the "Committee").

(Pub. L. 95-63, § 2, July 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 265.)

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

Provisions similar to that contained in this section, which established a National Advisory Committee on Oceans and Atmosphere with a membership of twenty-five, were contained in section 857-6 of this title prior to repeal by section 7(a) of Pub. L. 95-63.

**SHORT TITLE**

For short title of Pub. L. 95-63, see section 1 of Pub. L. 95-63, set out as a note under section 851 of this title.

**TRANSFER OF PERSONNEL, POSITIONS, RECORDS, AND FUNDS**

Pub. L. 95-63, § 7(b), July 5, 1977, 91 Stat. 267, provided that: "All personnel, positions, records, and unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds employed, used, held, available, or to be made available in connection with the functions specified by the Act of August 16, 1971 [former sections 857-6