

(3) The Secretary may not issue a permit subject to this section to a person unless that person demonstrates to the Secretary the financial ability to assume liability for all damages that may arise with respect to an artificial reef and for which such permittee may be liable.

(4) Any person who has transferred title to artificial reef construction materials to a person to whom a permit is issued in accordance with subsection (a) of this section shall not be liable for damages arising from the use of such materials in an artificial reef, if such materials meet applicable requirements of the plan published under section 2103 of this title and are not otherwise defective at the time title is transferred.

(d) Liability of the United States

Nothing in this chapter creates any liability on the part of the United States.

(e) Civil penalty

Any person who, after notice and an opportunity for a hearing, is found to have violated any provision of a permit issued in accordance with subsection (a) of this section shall be liable to the United States for a civil penalty, not to exceed \$10,000 for each violation. The amount of the civil penalty shall be assessed by the Secretary by written notice. In determining the amount of such penalty, the Secretary shall take into account the nature, circumstances, extent, and gravity of the violation. The Secretary may compromise, modify, or remit with or without conditions, any civil penalty which is subject to imposition or which has been imposed under this section. If any person fails to pay an assessment of a civil penalty after it has become final, the Secretary may refer the matter to the Attorney General for collection.

(Pub. L. 98-623, title II, §205, Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3396.)

§ 2105. Definitions

For purposes of this chapter—

(1) The term “artificial reef” means a structure which is constructed or placed in waters covered under this chapter for the purpose of enhancing fishery resources and commercial and recreational fishing opportunities.

(2) The term “State” means a State of the United States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin Islands, American Samoa, Guam, Johnston Island, Midway Island, and Wake Island.

(3) The term “waters covered under this chapter” means the navigable waters of the United States and the waters superjacent to the Outer Continental Shelf as defined in section 1331 of title 43, to the extent such waters exist in or are adjacent to any State.

(Pub. L. 98-623, title II, §206, Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3397.)

§ 2106. Savings clauses

(a) Tennessee Valley Authority jurisdiction

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as replacing or superseding section 831y-1 of title 16.

(b) State jurisdiction

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed as extending or diminishing the jurisdiction or au-

thority of any State over the siting, construction, monitoring, or managing of artificial reefs within its boundaries.

(Pub. L. 98-623, title II, § 208, Nov. 8, 1984, 98 Stat. 3398.)

CHAPTER 36—WATER RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT

Sec.

2201.

“Secretary” defined.

SUBCHAPTER I—COST SHARING

2211.

Harbors.

2212.

Inland waterway transportation.

2213.

Flood control and other purposes.

2214.

General credit for flood control.

2215.

Feasibility studies; planning, engineering, and design.

2216.

Rate of interest.

2217.

Limitation on applicability of certain provisions in reports.

2218.

General applicability of cost sharing.

2219.

Definitions.

2220.

Rivers and harbors and other waterways projects for benefit of navigation, flood control, hurricane protection, beach erosion control, and other purposes.

2221.

Cost limitations on projects.

2222.

Use of other Federal funds.

SUBCHAPTER II—HARBOR DEVELOPMENT

2231.

Studies of projects by non-Federal interests.

2232.

Construction of projects by non-Federal interests.

2233.

Coordination and scheduling of Federal, State, and local actions.

2234.

Nonapplicability to Saint Lawrence Seaway.

2235.

Construction in usable increments.

2236.

Port or harbor dues.

2237.

Information for national security.

2238.

Authorization of appropriations.

2238a.

Estimate of harbor maintenance needs.

2239.

Repealed.

2240.

Emergency response services.

2241.

Definitions.

2242.

Remote and subsistence harbors.

SUBCHAPTER III—INLAND WATERWAY TRANSPORTATION SYSTEM

2251.

Inland Waterways Users Board.

SUBCHAPTER IV—WATER RESOURCES STUDIES

2261.

Territories development study.

2262.

Survey of potential for use of certain facilities as hydroelectric facilities.

2263.

Study of Corps capability to conserve fish and wildlife.

2264.

Deauthorization of studies.

2265.

Columbia River/Arkansas River Basin transfers.

2266.

Canadian tidal power study.

2267.

New York Bight study.

2267a.

Watershed and river basin assessments.

2268.

Marine technology review.

2269.

Tribal partnership program.

SUBCHAPTER V—GENERAL PROVISIONS

2280.

Maximum cost of projects.

2281.

Matters to be addressed in planning.

2282.

Feasibility reports.

2282a.

Planning.

2283.

Fish and wildlife mitigation.

2283a.

Status report.

2284.

Benefits and costs attributable to environmental measures.

2284a.

Benefits to navigation.

2284b.

Scenic and aesthetic considerations.

2285.

Environmental Protection and Mitigation Fund.