

erating an underwater confined dredged material disposal site in the Port of New York-New Jersey that could accommodate as much as 250,000 cubic yards of dredged material for the purpose of demonstrating the feasibility of an underwater confined disposal pit as an environmentally suitable method of containing certain sediments.

**(2) Report**

The Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the study conducted under paragraph (1), together with any recommendations of the Secretary that may be developed in a strategy under subsection (a) of this section.

**(e) Great Lakes tributary model**

**(1) In general**

In consultation and coordination with the Great Lakes States, the Secretary shall develop a tributary sediment transport model for each major river system or set of major river systems depositing sediment into a Great Lakes federally authorized commercial harbor, channel maintenance project site, or Area of Concern identified under the Great Lakes Water Quality Agreement of 1978. Such model may be developed as a part of a strategy developed under subsection (a) of this section.

**(2) Requirements for models**

In developing a tributary sediment transport model under this subsection, the Secretary shall build on data and monitoring information generated in earlier studies and programs of the Great Lakes and their tributaries.

**(3) Report**

Not later than December 31, 2003, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the Secretary's activities under this subsection.

**(f) "Great Lakes States" defined**

In this section, the term "Great Lakes States" means the States of Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin.

**(g) Authorization of appropriations**

**(1) In general**

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this section \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 1998 through 2001.

**(2) Great Lakes tributary model**

In addition to amounts made available under paragraph (1), there is authorized to be appropriated to carry out subsection (e) of this section \$5,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2002 through 2012.

(Pub. L. 104-303, title V, §516, Oct. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 3763; Pub. L. 106-541, title V, §505, Dec. 11, 2000, 114 Stat. 2645; Pub. L. 110-114, title V, §5013, Nov. 8, 2007, 121 Stat. 1195.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1996, and not as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

2007—Subsec. (g)(2). Pub. L. 110-114 substituted "through 2012" for "through 2006".

2000—Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 106-541, §505(1), added par. (3).

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 106-541, §505(2), designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, realigned margins, and added par. (2).

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Pub. L. 106-53, title V, §540, Aug. 17, 1999, 113 Stat. 350, provided that:

"(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall conduct a study to analyze the economic and environmental benefits and costs of potential sediment management and contaminant reduction measures.

"(b) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—In conducting the study, the Secretary may enter into cooperative agreements with non-Federal interests to investigate, develop, and support measures for sediment management and reduction of sources of contaminant that affect navigation in the Port of New York-New Jersey and the environmental conditions of the New York-New Jersey Harbor estuary."

"SECRETARY" DEFINED

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 104-303, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

**§ 2326c. Dredged material marketing and recycling**

**(a) Dredged material marketing**

**(1) In general**

Not later than 180 days after December 11, 2000, the Secretary shall establish a program to allow the direct marketing of dredged material to public agencies and private entities.

**(2) Limitations**

The Secretary shall not establish the program under paragraph (1) unless the Secretary determines that the program is in the interest of the United States and is economically justified, equitable, and environmentally acceptable.

**(3) Regional responsibility**

The program described in paragraph (1) may authorize each of the 8 division offices of the Corps of Engineers to market to public agencies and private entities any dredged material from projects under the jurisdiction of the regional office. Any revenues generated from any sale of dredged material to such entities shall be deposited in the United States Treasury.

**(4) Reports**

Not later than 180 days after December 11, 2000, and annually thereafter for a period of 4 years, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the program established under paragraph (1).

**(5) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection \$2,000,000 for each fiscal year.

**(b) Dredged material recycling**

**(1) Pilot program**

The Secretary shall conduct a pilot program to provide incentives for the removal of dredged material from confined disposal facilities associated with Corps of Engineer naviga-

tion projects for the purpose of recycling the dredged material and extending the life of the confined disposal facilities.

**(2) Report**

Not later than 90 days after the date of completion of the pilot program, the Secretary shall transmit to Congress a report on the results of the program.

**(3) Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection \$2,000,000, except that not to exceed \$1,000,000 may be expended with respect to any project.

(Pub. L. 106-541, title II, §215, Dec. 11, 2000, 114 Stat. 2594.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 2000, and not as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

“SECRETARY” DEFINED

Secretary means the Secretary of the Army, see section 2 of Pub. L. 106-541, set out as a note under section 2201 of this title.

**§ 2327. Definition of rehabilitation for inland waterway projects**

For purposes of laws relating to navigation on inland and intracoastal waterways of the United States, the term “rehabilitation” means—

(1) major project feature restoration—

(A) which consists of structural work on an inland navigation facility operated and maintained by the Corps of Engineers;

(B) which will significantly extend the physical life of the feature;

(C) which is economically justified by a benefit-cost analysis;

(D) which will take at least 2 years to complete; and

(E)(i) which is initially funded before October 1, 1994, and will require at least \$5,000,000 in capital outlays; or

(ii) which is initially funded on or after such date and will require at least \$8,000,000 in capital outlays; and

(2) structural modification of a major project component (not exhibiting reliability problems)—

(A) which will enhance the operational efficiency of such component or any other major component of the project by increasing benefits beyond the original project design; and

(B) which will require at least \$1,000,000 in capital outlays.

Such term does not include routine or deferred maintenance. The dollar amounts referred to in paragraphs (1) and (2) shall be adjusted annually according to the economic assumption published each year as guidance in the Annual Program and Budget Request for Civil Works Activities of the Corps of Engineers.

(Pub. L. 102-580, title II, §205, Oct. 31, 1992, 106 Stat. 4827.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1992, and not as part of the Water

Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

**§ 2328. Challenge cost-sharing program for management of recreation facilities**

**(a) In general**

The Secretary is authorized to develop and implement a program to share the cost of managing recreation facilities and natural resources at water resource development projects under the Secretary’s jurisdiction.

**(b) Cooperative agreements**

To implement the program under this section, the Secretary is authorized to enter into cooperative agreements with non-Federal public and private entities to provide for operation and management of recreation facilities and natural resources at civil works projects under the Secretary’s jurisdiction where such facilities and resources are being maintained at complete Federal expense.

**(c) Contributions**

For purposes of carrying out this section the Secretary may accept contributions of funds, materials, and services from non-Federal public and private entities. Any funds received by the Secretary under this section shall be deposited into the account in the Treasury of the United States entitled “Contributions and Advances, Rivers and Harbors, Corps of Engineers (8862)” and shall be available until expended to carry out the purposes of this section.

(Pub. L. 102-580, title II, §225, Oct. 31, 1992, 106 Stat. 4838; Pub. L. 104-303, title II, §236(b), Oct. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 3705.)

CODIFICATION

Section was enacted as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1992, and not as part of the Water Resources Development Act of 1986 which comprises this chapter.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 104-303 substituted “(8862)” for “(8662)”.

RECREATION PARTNERSHIP INITIATIVE

Pub. L. 104-303, title V, §519, Oct. 12, 1996, 110 Stat. 3765, as amended by Pub. L. 106-53, title III, §350(a), Aug. 17, 1999, 113 Stat. 310, provided that:

“(a) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary shall promote Federal, non-Federal, and private sector cooperation in creating public recreation opportunities and developing the necessary supporting infrastructure at water resources projects of the Corps of Engineers.

“(b) INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS.—

“(1) RECREATION INFRASTRUCTURE IMPROVEMENTS.—In determining the feasibility of the public-private cooperative under subsection (a), the Secretary shall provide such infrastructure improvements as are necessary to support a potential private recreational development at the Raystown Lake Project, Pennsylvania, generally in accordance with the Master Plan Update (1994) for the project.

“(2) AGREEMENT.—The Secretary shall enter into an agreement with an appropriate non-Federal public entity to ensure that the infrastructure improvements constructed by the Secretary on non-project lands pursuant to paragraph (1) are transferred to and operated and maintained by the non-Federal public entity.

“(3) ENGINEERING AND DESIGN SERVICES.—The Secretary may perform engineering and design services