

may be used to carry out activities authorized under agreements or otherwise under this subchapter, or for reimbursements authorized under this subchapter: *Provided*, That no such funds may be expended for wildfire protection resources (including personnel) provided by a foreign fire organization for wildfire suppression activities unless the Secretary determines that no wildfire protection resources (including personnel) within the United States are reasonably available to provide wildfire suppression.

(Pub. L. 100-428, §5, formerly §4, Sept. 9, 1988, 102 Stat. 1616; renumbered §5 and amended Pub. L. 112-74, div. E, title IV, §411(4), (6), Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1040, 1041.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 5 of Pub. L. 100-428 was classified to section 1856p of this title prior to repeal by Pub. L. 101-11.

AMENDMENTS

2011—Pub. L. 112-74, §411(6), substituted “under this subchapter” for “under section 1856n(c) of this title”, “wildfire protection resources (including personnel)” for “wildfire protection resources or personnel” in two places, and “provide wildfire suppression” for “provide wildfire protection” and inserted “for wildfire suppression activities” before “unless”.

§ 1856p. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-11, § 2, Apr. 7, 1989, 103 Stat. 15

Section, Pub. L. 100-428, §5, Sept. 9, 1988, 102 Stat. 1616, provided that authority to enter into agreements, to furnish or accept emergency wildfire protection resources, or to incur obligations for reimbursement under section 1856n of this title was to terminate Dec. 31, 1988.

CHAPTER 15B—AIR POLLUTION CONTROL

SUBCHAPTER I—AIR POLLUTION PREVENTION AND CONTROL

§§ 1857 to 1857c-9. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1857, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §101, formerly §1, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 392; renumbered title I, §101, and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(2), (3), 79 Stat. 992; Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 485, which related to Congressional findings and declaration of purpose, was transferred to section 7401 of this title.

Section 1857a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §102, formerly §2, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 393; renumbered title I, §102, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(3), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 485; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1713, which related to cooperative activities, was transferred to section 7402 of this title.

Section 1857b, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §103, formerly §3, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 394; renumbered title I, §103, and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §§101(3), 103, 79 Stat. 992, 996; Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 486; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§2(a), 4(2), 15(a)(2), (c)(2), 84 Stat. 1676, 1689, 1710, 1713, which related to research, investigations, training, and other activities, was transferred to section 7403 of this title.

Section 1857b-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §104, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 487; amended Dec. 5, 1969, Pub. L. 91-137, 83 Stat. 283; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§2(b), (c), 13(a), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1676, 1677, 1709, 1713; Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, §1(a), 87

Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §13(a), 88 Stat. 265, which provided for research relating to fuels and vehicles, was transferred to section 7404 of this title.

Section 1857c, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §105, formerly §4, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, §1, 77 Stat. 395; renumbered and amended §104, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §101(2)-(4), 79 Stat. 992; Oct. 15, 1966, Pub. L. 89-675, §3, 80 Stat. 954; renumbered title I, §105, and amended §105, Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 489; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§3(a), (b)(1), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1677, 1713, which related to grants for support of air pollution planning and control programs, was transferred to section 7405 of this title.

Section 1857c-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §106, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, §2, 81 Stat. 490; amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §3(c), 84 Stat. 1677, which related to interstate air quality agencies and program cost limitations, was transferred to section 7406 of this title.

Section 1857c-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §107, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1678, which related to air quality control regions, was transferred to section 7407 of this title.

Section 1857c-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §108, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1678, which related to air quality criteria and control techniques, was transferred to section 7408 of this title.

Section 1857c-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §109, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1679, which related to procedure for and promulgation of national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7409 of this title.

Section 1857c-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §110, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1680; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §4, 88 Stat. 256; S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to State implementation plans for national primary and secondary ambient air quality standards, was transferred to section 7410 of this title.

Section 1857c-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §111, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1683; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(f), 85 Stat. 464, which related to standards of performance for new stationary sources, was transferred to section 7411 of this title.

Section 1857c-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §112, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1685, which related to national emission standards for hazardous air pollutants, was transferred to section 7412 of this title.

Section 1857c-8, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §113, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1686; amended Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, §302(b), (c), 85 Stat. 464; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(1)-(3), 88 Stat. 259, which related to Federal enforcement procedures, was transferred to section 7413 of this title.

Section 1857c-9, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §114, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §4(a), 84 Stat. 1687; amended June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §6(a)(4), 88 Stat. 259, which related to recordkeeping, inspections, monitoring, and entry, was transferred to section 7414 of this title.

§ 1857c-10. Repealed. Pub. L. 95-95, title I, § 112(b)(1), Aug. 7, 1977, 91 Stat. 709

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, §119, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, §3, 88 Stat. 248, related to the authority of the Administrator of the Environmental Protection Agency to deal with energy shortages. See section 7413 of this title.

References to section 1857c-10 appearing in section 792 of Title 15, Commerce and Trade, shall be construed to refer to section 7413(d) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare, see Compliance Orders note set out under section 792 of Title 15.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Aug. 7, 1977, see section 406 of Pub. L. 95-95, set out as an Effective Date of 1977 Amendment note under section 7401 of this title.

§§ 1857d to 1857f-6c. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1857d, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 115, formerly § 5, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 396; renumbered § 105 and amended Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, §§ 101(2), (3), 102, 79 Stat. 992, 995; renumbered § 108 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 491; renumbered § 115 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 4(a), (b)(2)-(10), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1688, 1689, 1713, which related to abatement of air pollution by means of conference procedure, was transferred to section 7415 of this title.

Section 1857d-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 116, formerly § 109 as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 497; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 4(a), (c), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, § 6(b), 88 Stat. 259, which related to retention of State authority concerning air pollution, was transferred to section 7416 of this title.

Section 1857e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 117, formerly § 6, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered § 106, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered § 110 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 498; renumbered § 117 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 4(a), (d), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, 1713, which related to an Air Quality Advisory Board and to advisory committees, was transferred to section 7417 of this title.

Section 1857f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title I, § 118, formerly § 7, as added Dec. 17, 1963, Pub. L. 88-206, § 1, 77 Stat. 399; renumbered § 107, Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(3), 79 Stat. 992; renumbered § 111 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 499; renumbered § 118 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 4(a), 5, 84 Stat. 1678, 1689, which related to control and abatement of air pollution from Federal facilities, Presidential exemption, and report to Congress on Presidential exemptions, was transferred to section 7418 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER II—EMISSION STANDARDS
FOR MOVING SOURCESPART A—MOTOR VEHICLE EMISSION AND FUEL
STANDARDS

Section 1857f-1, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 202, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79 Stat. 992; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 6(a), 84 Stat. 1690; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, § 5, 88 Stat. 258, which related to establishment of motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7521 of this title.

Section 1857f-2, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 203, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79 Stat. 993; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 499; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 7(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1693, 1705, 1713, which related to prohibited acts with regard to motor vehicle emissions, was transferred to section 7522 of this title.

Section 1857f-3, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 204, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 7(b), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to subpoenas and to jurisdiction of district courts to restrain violations, was transferred to section 7523 of this title.

Section 1857f-4, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 205, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 500; Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 7(c), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to penalties for violations, was transferred to section 7524 of this title.

Section 1857f-5, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 206, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 8(a), 84 Stat. 1694, which related to motor vehicle and motor vehicle engine compliance testing and certification, was transferred to section 7525 of this title.

Section 1857f-5a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 207, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 8(a), 84 Stat. 1696, which related to compliance by vehicles and engines in actual use, was transferred to section 7541 of this title.

Section 1857f-6, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 208, formerly § 207, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79 Stat. 994; amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 501; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 8(a), 10(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1694, 1700, 1705, 1713, which related to reports, records, and information required, access to and copying records, availability of records to the public, and disclosure of trade secrets, was transferred to section 7542 of this title.

Section 1857f-6a, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 209, formerly § 208, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 501; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 8(a), 11(a)(2)(A), 15(c)(2), 84 Stat. 1694, 1705, 1713, which related to State standards regarding control of emissions from new motor vehicles or new motor vehicle engines, was transferred to section 7543 of this title.

Section 1857f-6b, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 210, formerly § 209, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 502; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 8(a), 10(b), 84 Stat. 1694, 1700, which related to Federal assistance in developing and maintaining vehicle emission devices and systems inspection and emission testing and control programs, was transferred to section 7544 of this title.

Section 1857f-6c, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 211, formerly § 210, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 502; renumbered and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 8(a), 9(a), 84 Stat. 1694, 1698; Nov. 18, 1971, Pub. L. 92-157, title III, § 302(d), (e), 85 Stat. 464, which related to regulation of fuels, was transferred to section 7545 of this title.

§ 1857f-6d. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-604, § 8(a), Dec. 31, 1970, 84 Stat. 1694

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 211, as added Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 503, provided for a national emissions standards study for stationary sources to be conducted by the Secretary, with a report and recommendations to be submitted to the Congress by Nov. 21, 1969, and for a study of the feasibility of controls for jet and piston aircraft engines, with a report thereon to Congress by Nov. 21, 1968.

§§ 1857f-6e to 1857f-7. Transferred

CODIFICATION

Section 1857f-6e, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 212, as added Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, § 10(c), 84 Stat. 1700; amended Apr. 9, 1973, Pub. L. 93-15, § 1(b), 87 Stat. 11; June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, § 13(b), 88 Stat. 265, which related to low emission vehicles, was transferred to section 7546 of this title.

Section 1857f-6f, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 213, as added June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, § 10, 88 Stat. 261; amended S. Res. 4, Feb. 4, 1977, which related to fuel economy for new vehicles, was transferred to section 7547 of this title.

Section 1857f-7, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 214, formerly § 208, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79 Stat. 994; renumbered § 212 and amended Nov. 21, 1967, Pub. L. 90-148, § 2, 81 Stat. 503; renumbered § 213 and amended Dec. 31, 1970, Pub. L. 91-604, §§ 8(a), 10(d), 11(a)(2)(A), 84 Stat. 1694, 1703, 1705; renumbered § 214, June 22, 1974, Pub. L. 93-319, § 10, 88 Stat. 261, which related to definitions concerning motor vehicle emission and fuel standards, was transferred to section 7550 of this title.

§ 1857f-8. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-675, § 2(b), Oct. 15, 1966, 80 Stat. 954

Section, act July 14, 1955, ch. 360, title II, § 209, as added Oct. 20, 1965, Pub. L. 89-272, title I, § 101(8), 79