

can realistically be expected to help generate student wages exceeding, in the aggregate, the amount of such funds, and that if such funds are used to contract with another organization, appropriate performance standards are part of such contract; and

(6) provide that the institution will submit to the Secretary an annual report on the uses made of funds provided under this section and an evaluation of the effectiveness of such program in benefiting the students of such institution.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 446, formerly title I, § 126, as added, renumbered, and amended Pub. L. 90-575, title I, §§ 131(a), (b)(2), 133(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1028, 1029; Pub. L. 94-43, § 2, June 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 233; Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, § 435, title XIII, § 1391(a)(1), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1435, 1503; Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 403(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1435; Pub. L. 100-50, § 11(d), June 3, 1987, 101 Stat. 348; Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 445, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 566; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, § 445, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3260.)

#### CODIFICATION

Section was originally enacted, as section 126 of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, title I, Aug. 20, 1964, 78 Stat. 516. As such, it had been amended by Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 441(1), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1249.

Under Pub. L. 90-575, title I, § 131(a), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1028, section was transferred along with the remainder of Part C of title I of the Economic Opportunity Act of 1964, Pub. L. 88-452, and inserted as Part C of title IV of the Higher Education Act of 1965, Pub. L. 89-329. Former Part C of title IV of Pub. L. 89-329, as originally enacted, comprising sections 441 and 442 thereof, was struck out to accommodate the transferal but the amendment of this section by section 441(1) of Pub. L. 89-329 has not been struck out. For amendment of section in addition to the transfers and redesignations treated above, see 1968 Amendment note below.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to this section were contained in section 2756a of this title prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 110-315 substituted “\$75,000” for “\$50,000”.

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section generally, restating subsecs. (a) and (b) with changes in substance and structure and striking out subsec. (c) which defined “community services”.

1987—Subsec. (b)(3) to (7). Pub. L. 100-50 redesignated pars. (4) to (7) as (3) to (6), respectively, and struck out former par. (3) which read as follows: “provide satisfactory assurance that the institution will continue to spend in its own job location and development programs, from sources other than funds received under this section, not less than the average expenditures per year made during the most recent 3 fiscal years preceding the effective date of the agreement;”.

1986—Pub. L. 99-498 amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to job location and development programs for provisions relating to equitable distribution of assistance.

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-374, §§ 435(a), 1391(a)(1), substituted “Secretary” for “Commissioner” and inserted provision that criteria established under this subsection not result in institution’s receiving an amount less than institution used under this section for fiscal year 1979, unless there has been a substantial decline in student enrollment of institution.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-374, § 435(b), inserted provision that, of sums granted to an eligible institution under

this part for any fiscal year, 10 per centum may, at discretion of institution, remain available for expenditure during succeeding fiscal year to carry out programs under this part, and substituted “close of the second fiscal year next succeeding the fiscal year for which funds were appropriated” for “close of the fiscal year next succeeding the fiscal year for which such funds were appropriated” in provision covering available time period during which funds not used remain available to Secretary for making grants to other institutions in same State.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-374, § 435(b), added subsec. (c). 1975—Pub. L. 94-43 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

1968—Pub. L. 90-575, § 133(a), substituted “eligible institutions” for “institutions of higher education”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-325 effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1987 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 100-50 effective as if enacted as part of the Higher Education Amendments of 1986, Pub. L. 99-498, see section 27 of Pub. L. 100-50, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Section applicable to periods of enrollment beginning on or after July 1, 1987, see section 403(b)(2) of Pub. L. 99-498, set out as a note under section 2753 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-374 effective Oct. 1, 1980, see section 1393(a) of Pub. L. 96-374, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1975 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 94-43, § 5, June 28, 1975, 89 Stat. 234, provided that:

“(a) The amendment made by the provisions of section 2 of this Act [amending this section] shall be effective with respect to appropriations for fiscal years beginning after June 30, 1974.

“(b) Subsections (b) and (d) of section 431 [now 437] of the General Education Provisions Act [section 1232(b) and (d) of Title 20, Education] shall not operate to delay the effectiveness of regulations issued by the Commissioner of Education to implement the provisions of this Act [see Short Title of 1975 Amendment note set out under section 2701 of this title].”

### § 2756a. Additional funds to conduct community service work-study programs

#### (a) Community service-learning

Each institution participating under this part may use up to 10 percent of the funds made available under section 1096(a) of title 20 and attributable to the amount of the institution’s expenditures under this part to conduct that institution’s program of community service-learning, including—

(1) development of mechanisms to assure the academic quality of the student experience,

(2) assuring student access to educational resources, expertise, and supervision necessary to achieve community service objectives, and

(3) collaboration with public and private nonprofit agencies, and programs assisted under the National and Community Service Act of 1990 [42 U.S.C. 12501 et seq.] in the planning, development, and administration of such programs.

**(b) Off-campus community service****(1) Grants authorized**

In addition to funds made available under section 2753(b)(2)(A) of this title, the Secretary is authorized to award grants to institutions participating under this part to supplement off-campus community service employment.

**(2) Use of funds**

An institution shall ensure that funds granted to such institution under this subsection are used in accordance with section 2753(b)(2)(A) of this title to recruit and compensate students (including compensation for time spent in training and for travel directly related to such community service).

**(3) Priority**

In awarding grants under this subsection, the Secretary shall give priority to applications that support postsecondary students assisting with early childhood education activities and activities in preparation for emergencies and natural disasters.

**(4) Authorization of appropriations**

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subsection such sums as may be necessary for fiscal year 2009 and each of the five succeeding fiscal years.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title IV, § 447, as added Pub. L. 92-318, title I, § 135F, June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 271; amended Pub. L. 94-482, title I, § 128(d), Oct. 12, 1976, 90 Stat. 2143; Pub. L. 96-374, title IV, § 436, title XIII, § 1391(a)(1), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1436, 1503; Pub. L. 99-498, title IV, § 403(a), Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1436; Pub. L. 102-325, title IV, § 446(a), (b), July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 567; Pub. L. 110-315, title IV, § 446, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3260.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The National and Community Service Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), is Pub. L. 101-610, Nov. 16, 1990, 104 Stat. 3127, which is classified principally to chapter 129 (§12501 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 12501 of this title and Tables.

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to this section were contained in section 2756b of this title prior to the general revision of this part by Pub. L. 99-498.

## AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-315 redesignated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, and added subsec. (b).

1992—Pub. L. 102-325 amended section catchline generally, struck out subssecs. (a) and (b) which related to purpose and definitions, respectively, struck out subsec. (c) designation and heading before “Each institution participating”, substituted “up to 10 percent of the funds made available under section 1096(a) of title 20 and attributable to the amount of the institution’s expenditures under this part” for “funds made available under the last sentence of section 1096(a) of title 20”, and inserted “, and programs assisted under the National and Community Service Act of 1990” after “nonprofit agencies”.

1986—Pub. L. 99-498 amended section generally, substituting provisions relating to work-study for community service-learning on behalf of low-income individuals and families for provisions relating to job location and development programs and agreements with eligible institutions. See section 2756 of this title.

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-374, §§ 436, 1391(a)(1), substituted “\$25,000” for “\$15,000” and “Secretary” for “Commissioner”.

Subsec. (b)(7). Pub. L. 96-374, § 1391(a)(1), substituted “Secretary” for “Commissioner”.

1976—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 94-482 substituted provisions authorizing agreements for job location and development programs by Commissioner, for provisions setting forth statement of purpose of community service learning programs.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 94-482 substituted provisions setting forth requirements for agreements for job location and development programs, for provisions authorizing appropriations for community service learning programs.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 94-482 struck out subsec. (c) which authorized agreements by the Commissioner for grants for community service learning programs.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 94-482 struck out subsec. (d) which set forth requirements for agreements for grants for community service learning programs.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 94-482 struck out subsec. (e) which defined “community service”.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-325 effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Section applicable to periods of enrollment beginning on or after July 1, 1987, see section 403(b)(2) of Pub. L. 99-498, set out as a note under section 2753 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 94-482 effective 30 days after Oct. 12, 1976, except either as specifically otherwise provided or, if not so specifically otherwise provided, effective July 1, 1976, for those amendments providing for authorization of appropriations, see section 532 of Pub. L. 94-482, set out as a note under section 1001 of Title 20, Education.

**§ 2756b. Work colleges****(a) Purpose**

The purpose of this section is to recognize, encourage, and promote the use of comprehensive work-learning-service programs as a valuable educational approach when it is an integral part of the institution’s educational program and a part of a financial plan which decreases reliance on grants and loans.

**(b) Source and use of funds****(1) Source of funds**

In addition to the sums appropriated under subsection (f) of this section, funds allocated to the institution under this part and part E of this title [20 U.S.C. 1087aa et seq.] may be transferred for use under this section to provide flexibility in strengthening the self-help-through-work element in financial aid packaging.

**(2) Activities authorized**

From the sums appropriated pursuant to subsection (f) of this section, and from the funds available under paragraph (1), eligible institutions may, following approval of an application under subsection (c) of this section by the Secretary—

(A) support the educational costs of qualified students through self-help payments or credits provided under the work-learning-service program of the institution within