

(Pub. L. 90-583, § 3, Oct. 17, 1968, 82 Stat. 1146.)

CHAPTER 29—SUBMERGED LANDS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec.
1301. Definitions.
1302. Resources seaward of Continental Shelf.
1303. Amendment, modification, or repeal of other laws.

SUBCHAPTER II—LANDS BENEATH NAVIGABLE WATERS WITHIN STATE BOUNDARIES

1311. Rights of States.
1312. Seaward boundaries of States.
1313. Exceptions from operation of section 1311 of this title.
1314. Rights and powers retained by United States; purchase of natural resources; condemnation of lands.
1315. Rights acquired under laws of United States unaffected.

SUBCHAPTER III—OUTER CONTINENTAL SHELF LANDS

1331. Definitions.
1332. Congressional declaration of policy.
1333. Laws and regulations governing lands.
1334. Administration of leasing.
1335. Validation and maintenance of prior leases.
1336. Controversies over jurisdiction; agreements; payments; final settlement or adjudication; approval of notice concerning oil and gas operations in Gulf of Mexico.
1337. Leases, easements, and rights-of-way on the outer Continental Shelf.
1338. Disposition of revenues.
1338a. Moneys received as a result of forfeiture by Outer Continental Shelf permittee, lessee, or right-of-way holder; return of excess amounts.
1339. Repealed.
1340. Geological and geophysical explorations.
1341. Reservation of lands and rights.
1342. Prior claims as unaffected.
1343. Repealed.
1344. Outer Continental Shelf leasing program.
1345. Coordination and consultation with affected State and local governments.
1346. Environmental studies.
1347. Safety and health regulations.
1348. Enforcement of safety and environmental regulations.
1349. Citizens suits, jurisdiction and judicial review.
1350. Remedies and penalties.
1351. Oil and gas development and production.
1352. Oil and gas information program.
1353. Federal purchase and disposition of oil and gas.
1354. Limitations on export of oil or gas.
1355. Restrictions on employment of former officers or employees of Department of the Interior.
1356. Documentary, registry and manning requirements.
1356a. Coastal impact assistance program.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§ 1301. Definitions

When used in this subchapter and subchapter II of this chapter—

(a) The term “lands beneath navigable waters” means—

(1) all lands within the boundaries of each of the respective States which are covered by nontidal waters that were navigable under the

laws of the United States at the time such State became a member of the Union, or acquired sovereignty over such lands and waters thereafter, up to the ordinary high water mark as heretofore or hereafter modified by accretion, erosion, and reliction;

(2) all lands permanently or periodically covered by tidal waters up to but not above the line of mean high tide and seaward to a line three geographical miles distant from the coast line of each such State and to the boundary line of each such State where in any case such boundary as it existed at the time such State became a member of the Union, or as heretofore approved by Congress, extends seaward (or into the Gulf of Mexico) beyond three geographical miles, and

(3) all filled in, made, or reclaimed lands which formerly were lands beneath navigable waters, as hereinabove defined;

(b) The term “boundaries” includes the seaward boundaries of a State or its boundaries in the Gulf of Mexico or any of the Great Lakes as they existed at the time such State became a member of the Union, or as heretofore approved by the Congress, or as extended or confirmed pursuant to section 1312 of this title but in no event shall the term “boundaries” or the term “lands beneath navigable waters” be interpreted as extending from the coast line more than three geographical miles into the Atlantic Ocean or the Pacific Ocean, or more than three marine leagues into the Gulf of Mexico, except that any boundary between a State and the United States under this subchapter or subchapter II of this chapter which has been or is hereafter fixed by coordinates under a final decree of the United States Supreme Court shall remain immobilized at the coordinates provided under such decree and shall not be ambulatory;

(c) The term “coast line” means the line of ordinary low water along that portion of the coast which is in direct contact with the open sea and the line marking the seaward limit of inland waters;

(d) The terms “grantees” and “lessees” include (without limiting the generality thereof) all political subdivisions, municipalities, public and private corporations, and other persons holding grants or leases from a State, or from its predecessor sovereign if legally validated, to lands beneath navigable waters if such grants or leases were issued in accordance with the constitution, statutes, and decisions of the courts of the State in which such lands are situated, or of its predecessor sovereign: *Provided, however*, That nothing herein shall be construed as conferring upon said grantees or lessees any greater rights or interests other than are described herein and in their respective grants from the State, or its predecessor sovereign;

(e) The term “natural resources” includes, without limiting the generality thereof, oil, gas, and all other minerals, and fish, shrimp, oysters, clams, crabs, lobsters, sponges, kelp, and other marine animal and plant life but does not include water power, or the use of water for the production of power;

(f) The term “lands beneath navigable waters” does not include the beds of streams in lands now or heretofore constituting a part of the pub-