

SCHEDULE OF REGULATORY FEES—CONTINUED

Bureau/Category	Annual Regulatory Fee
Shared use services (per license unless otherwise noted) .....	7
Amateur vanity call-signs .....	7
Mass Media Bureau (per license)	
AM radio (47 C.F.R. Part 73)	
Class D Daytime .....	250
Class A Fulltime .....	900
Class B Fulltime .....	500
Class C Fulltime .....	200
Construction permits .....	100
FM radio (47 C.F.R. Part 73)	
Classes C, C1, C2, B .....	900
Classes A, B1, C3 .....	600
Construction permits .....	500
TV (47 C.F.R. Part 73)	
VHF Commercial	
Markets 1 thru 10 .....	18,000
Markets 11 thru 25 .....	16,000
Markets 26 thru 50 .....	12,000
Markets 51 thru 100 .....	8,000
Remaining Markets .....	5,000
Construction permits .....	4,000
UHF Commercial	
Markets 1 thru 10 .....	14,400
Markets 11 thru 25 .....	12,800
Markets 26 thru 50 .....	9,600
Markets 51 thru 100 .....	6,400
Remaining Markets .....	4,000
Construction permits .....	3,200
Low Power TV, TV Translator, and TV Booster (47 C.F.R. Part 74) .....	135
Broadcast Auxiliary (47 C.F.R. Part 74) .....	25
International (HF) Broadcast (47 C.F.R. Part 73) .....	200
Cable Antenna Relay Service (47 C.F.R. Part 78) .....	220
Cable Television System (per 1,000 subscribers) (47 C.F.R. Part 76) .....	370
Common Carrier Bureau	
Radio Facilities	
Cellular Radio (per 1,000 subscribers) (47 C.F.R. Part 22) .....	60
Personal Communications (per 1,000 subscribers) (47 C.F.R.) .....	60
Space Station (per operational station in geosynchronous orbit) (47 C.F.R. Part 25) .....	65,000
Space Station (per system in low-earth orbit) (47 C.F.R. Part 25) .....	90,000
Public Mobile (per 1,000 subscribers) (47 C.F.R. Part 22) .....	60
Domestic Public Fixed (per call sign) (47 C.F.R. Part 21) .....	55
International Public Fixed (per call sign) (47 C.F.R. Part 23) .....	110
Earth Stations (47 C.F.R. Part 25)	
VSAT and equivalent C-Band antennas (per 100 antennas) .....	6
Mobile satellite earth stations (per 100 antennas) .....	6
Earth station antennas	
Less than 9 meters (per 100 antennas) .....	6
9 Meters or more	
Transmit/Receive and Transmit Only (per meter) .....	85
Receive only (per meter) .....	55
Carriers	
Inter-Exchange Carrier (per 1,000 pre-subscribed access lines) .....	60

SCHEDULE OF REGULATORY FEES—CONTINUED

Bureau/Category	Annual Regulatory Fee
Local Exchange Carrier (per 1,000 access lines) .....	60
Competitive access provider (per 1,000 subscribers) .....	60
International circuits (per 100 active 64KB circuit or equivalent) .....	220

**(h) Exceptions**

The charges established under this section shall not be applicable to (1) governmental entities or nonprofit entities; or (2) to amateur radio operator licenses under part 97 of the Commission's regulations (47 C.F.R. Part 97).

**(i) Accounting system**

The Commission shall develop accounting systems necessary to making the adjustments authorized by subsection (b)(3) of this section. In the Commission's annual report, the Commission shall prepare an analysis of its progress in developing such systems and shall afford interested persons the opportunity to submit comments concerning the allocation of the costs of performing the functions described in subsection (a) of this section among the services in the Schedule.

(June 19, 1934, ch. 652, title I, §9, as added Pub. L. 103-66, title VI, §6003(a)(1), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 397; amended Pub. L. 103-121, title I, Oct. 27, 1993, 107 Stat. 1167; Pub. L. 103-414, title III, §303(a)(5), (6), Oct. 25, 1994, 108 Stat. 4294.)

AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 103-414, §303(a)(5), designated second sentence of par. (1) as par. (2) and inserted par. (2) heading.

Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 103-414, §303(a)(6), inserted "95" after "(47 C.F.R. Part)" in item pertaining to Interactive Video Data Service under Private Radio Bureau in Schedule of Regulatory Fees.

1993—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-121 designated existing provisions as par. (1), inserted heading, and added par. (2).

**§ 160. Competition in provision of telecommunications service**

**(a) Regulatory flexibility**

Notwithstanding section 332(c)(1)(A) of this title, the Commission shall forbear from applying any regulation or any provision of this chapter to a telecommunications carrier or telecommunications service, or class of telecommunications carriers or telecommunications services, in any or some of its or their geographic markets, if the Commission determines that—

(1) enforcement of such regulation or provision is not necessary to ensure that the charges, practices, classifications, or regulations by, for, or in connection with that telecommunications carrier or telecommunications service are just and reasonable and are not unjustly or unreasonably discriminatory;

(2) enforcement of such regulation or provision is not necessary for the protection of consumers; and

(3) forbearance from applying such provision or regulation is consistent with the public interest.

**(b) Competitive effect to be weighed**

In making the determination under subsection (a)(3) of this section, the Commission shall consider whether forbearance from enforcing the provision or regulation will promote competitive market conditions, including the extent to which such forbearance will enhance competition among providers of telecommunications services. If the Commission determines that such forbearance will promote competition among providers of telecommunications services, that determination may be the basis for a Commission finding that forbearance is in the public interest.

**(c) Petition for forbearance**

Any telecommunications carrier, or class of telecommunications carriers, may submit a petition to the Commission requesting that the Commission exercise the authority granted under this section with respect to that carrier or those carriers, or any service offered by that carrier or carriers. Any such petition shall be deemed granted if the Commission does not deny the petition for failure to meet the requirements for forbearance under subsection (a) of this section within one year after the Commission receives it, unless the one-year period is extended by the Commission. The Commission may extend the initial one-year period by an additional 90 days if the Commission finds that an extension is necessary to meet the requirements of subsection (a) of this section. The Commission may grant or deny a petition in whole or in part and shall explain its decision in writing.

**(d) Limitation**

Except as provided in section 251(f) of this title, the Commission may not forbear from applying the requirements of section 251(c) or 271 of this title under subsection (a) of this section until it determines that those requirements have been fully implemented.

**(e) State enforcement after Commission forbearance**

A State commission may not continue to apply or enforce any provision of this chapter that the Commission has determined to forbear from applying under subsection (a) of this section.

(June 19, 1934, ch. 652, title I, §10, as added Pub. L. 104-104, title IV, §401, Feb. 8, 1996, 110 Stat. 128.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsecs. (a) and (e), was in the original “this Act”, meaning act June 19, 1934, ch. 652, 48 Stat. 1064, known as the Communications Act of 1934, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 609 of this title and Tables.

**§ 161. Regulatory reform**

**(a) Biennial review of regulations**

In every even-numbered year (beginning with 1998), the Commission—

(1) shall review all regulations issued under this chapter in effect at the time of the review

that apply to the operations or activities of any provider of telecommunications service; and

(2) shall determine whether any such regulation is no longer necessary in the public interest as the result of meaningful economic competition between providers of such service.

**(b) Effect of determination**

The Commission shall repeal or modify any regulation it determines to be no longer necessary in the public interest.

(June 19, 1934, ch. 652, title I, §11, as added Pub. L. 104-104, title IV, §402(a), Feb. 8, 1996, 110 Stat. 129.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

This chapter, referred to in subsec. (a)(1), was in the original “this Act”, meaning act June 19, 1934, ch. 652, 48 Stat. 1064, known as the Communications Act of 1934, which is classified principally to this chapter. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 609 of this title and Tables.

**§ 162. Additional research authorities of the FCC**

In order to carry out the purposes of this chapter, the Commission may—

(1) undertake research and development work in connection with any matter in relation to which the Commission has jurisdiction; and

(2) promote the carrying out of such research and development by others, or otherwise to arrange for such research and development to be carried out by others.

(June 19, 1934, ch. 652, title I, §12, as added Pub. L. 111-358, title VIII, §803, Jan. 4, 2011, 124 Stat. 4043.)

SUBCHAPTER II—COMMON CARRIERS

PART I—COMMON CARRIER REGULATION

**§ 201. Service and charges**

(a) It shall be the duty of every common carrier engaged in interstate or foreign communication by wire or radio to furnish such communication service upon reasonable request therefor; and, in accordance with the orders of the Commission, in cases where the Commission, after opportunity for hearing, finds such action necessary or desirable in the public interest, to establish physical connections with other carriers, to establish through routes and charges applicable thereto and the divisions of such charges, and to establish and provide facilities and regulations for operating such through routes.

(b) All charges, practices, classifications, and regulations for and in connection with such communication service, shall be just and reasonable, and any such charge, practice, classification, or regulation that is unjust or unreasonable is declared to be unlawful: *Provided*, That communications by wire or radio subject to this chapter may be classified into day, night, repeated, unrepeatd, letter, commercial, press, Government, and such other classes as the Commission may decide to be just and reasonable, and different charges may be made for the different classes of communications: *Provided fur-*