

Subsec. (g)(2) to (4). Pub. L. 112-18, §304(4), added pars. (2) and (4) and redesignated former par. (2) as (3).

SUBCHAPTER VIII—ADDITIONAL  
MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**§ 442. Applicability to United States intelligence activities of Federal laws implementing international treaties and agreements**

**(a) In general**

No Federal law enacted on or after December 27, 2000, that implements a treaty or other international agreement shall be construed as making unlawful an otherwise lawful and authorized intelligence activity of the United States Government or its employees, or any other person to the extent such other person is carrying out such activity on behalf of, and at the direction of, the United States, unless such Federal law specifically addresses such intelligence activity.

**(b) Authorized intelligence activities**

An intelligence activity shall be treated as authorized for purposes of subsection (a) of this section if the intelligence activity is authorized by an appropriate official of the United States Government, acting within the scope of the official duties of that official and in compliance with Federal law and any applicable Presidential directive.

(July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title XI, §1101, formerly title X, §1001, as added Pub. L. 106-567, title III, §308(a), Dec. 27, 2000, 114 Stat. 2839; renumbered title XI, §1101, Pub. L. 107-306, title III, §331(a)(1), (2), Nov. 27, 2002, 116 Stat. 2394.)

**§ 442a. Counterintelligence initiatives**

**(a) Inspection process**

In order to protect intelligence sources and methods from unauthorized disclosure, the Director of National Intelligence shall establish and implement an inspection process for all agencies and departments of the United States that handle classified information relating to the national security of the United States intended to assure that those agencies and departments maintain effective operational security practices and programs directed against counterintelligence activities.

**(b) Annual review of dissemination lists**

The Director of National Intelligence shall establish and implement a process for all elements of the intelligence community to review, on an annual basis, individuals included on distribution lists for access to classified information. Such process shall ensure that only individuals who have a particularized “need to know” (as determined by the Director) are continued on such distribution lists.

**(c) Completion of financial disclosure statements required for access to certain classified information**

The Director of National Intelligence shall establish and implement a process by which each head of an element of the intelligence community directs that all employees of that element, in order to be granted access to classified information referred to in subsection (a) of section 1.3 of Executive Order No. 12968 (August 2, 1995;

60 Fed. Reg. 40245; 50 U.S.C. 435 note), submit financial disclosure forms as required under subsection (b) of such section.

**(d) Arrangements to handle sensitive information**

The Director of National Intelligence shall establish, for all elements of the intelligence community, programs and procedures by which sensitive classified information relating to human intelligence is safeguarded against unauthorized disclosure by employees of those elements.

(July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title XI, §1102, as added Pub. L. 108-177, title III, §341(a)(1), Dec. 13, 2003, 117 Stat. 2615; amended Pub. L. 108-458, title I, §1071(a)(1)(NN)-(QQ), Dec. 17, 2004, 118 Stat. 3689, 3690; Pub. L. 111-259, title III, §347(e), title IV, §409, Oct. 7, 2010, 124 Stat. 2699, 2724.)

AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111-259, §409(1), struck out par. (1) designation before “In” and par. (2) which read as follows: “The Director shall carry out the process through the Office of the National Counterintelligence Executive.”

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 111-259, §347(e), struck out par. (1) designation before “The Director” and par. (2) which read as follows: “Not later than October 15 of each year, the Director shall certify to the congressional intelligence committees that the review required under paragraph (1) has been conducted in all elements of the intelligence community during the preceding fiscal year.”

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 111-259, §409(2), struck out par. (1) designation before “The Director” and par. (2) which read as follows: “The Director shall carry out paragraph (1) through the Office of the National Counterintelligence Executive.”

2004—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 108-458, §1071(a)(1)(NN), substituted “Director of National Intelligence” for “Director of Central Intelligence”.

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 108-458, §1071(a)(1)(OO), substituted “Director of National Intelligence” for “Director of Central Intelligence”.

Subsec. (c)(1). Pub. L. 108-458, §1071(a)(1)(PP), substituted “Director of National Intelligence” for “Director of Central Intelligence”.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 108-458, §1071(a)(1)(QQ), substituted “Director of National Intelligence” for “Director of Central Intelligence”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

For Determination by President that amendment by Pub. L. 108-458 take effect on Apr. 21, 2005, see Memorandum of President of the United States, Apr. 21, 2005, 70 F.R. 23925, set out as a note under section 401 of this title.

Amendment by Pub. L. 108-458 effective not later than six months after Dec. 17, 2004, except as otherwise expressly provided, see section 1097(a) of Pub. L. 108-458, set out in an Effective Date of 2004 Amendment; Transition Provisions note under section 401 of this title.

**§ 442b. Misuse of the Office of the Director of National Intelligence name, initials, or seal**

**(a) Prohibited acts**

No person may, except with the written permission of the Director of National Intelligence, or a designee of the Director, knowingly use the words “Office of the Director of National Intelligence”, the initials “ODNI”, the seal of the Office of the Director of National Intelligence, or any colorable imitation of such words, initials, or seal in connection with any merchandise, im-