

ance objectives and programs for that country and with the overall development strategy of that country. Special emphasis should be placed on, and funds devoted to, activities that will increase the nutritional impact of programs of assistance under subchapter III-A of this chapter, and child survival programs and projects, in least developed countries by improving the design and implementation of such programs and projects.

**(b) Report regarding efforts to improve procurement planning**

**(1) Report required**

Not later than 90 days after June 18, 2008, the Administrator and the Secretary shall submit to each appropriate committee of Congress a report that contains a description of each effort taken by the Administrator and the Secretary to improve planning for food and transportation procurement (including efforts to eliminate bunching of food purchases).

**(2) Contents**

A report required under paragraph (1) should include a description of each effort taken by the Administrator and the Secretary—

(A) to improve the coordination of food purchases made by—

- (i) the United States Agency for International Development; and
- (ii) the Department of Agriculture;

(B) to increase flexibility with respect to procurement schedules;

(C) to increase the use of historical analyses and forecasting; and

(D) to improve and streamline legal claims processes for resolving transportation disputes.

(July 10, 1954, ch. 469, title IV, § 413, as added Pub. L. 96-53, title II, § 210, Aug. 14, 1979, 93 Stat. 370; amended Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1512, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3656; Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 221, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 958; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, § 3022, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1829.)

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a), inserted heading, and added subsec. (b).

1996—Pub. L. 104-127 substituted “subchapter III-A of this chapter” for “this chapter” in two places.

1990—Pub. L. 101-624 amended section generally, substituting present provisions for provisions requiring, to maximum extent practicable, availability of commodities on multiyear basis.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-624 effective Jan. 1, 1991, see section 1513 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as a note under section 1691 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 1979, see section 512(a) of Pub. L. 96-53, set out as an Effective Date of 1979 Amendment note under section 2151 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.

**§ 1736g-1. Assistance in furtherance of narcotics control objectives of United States**

**(a) Substantial injury**

Local currencies that are made available for use under this chapter may not be used to finance the production for export of agricultural commodities (or products thereof) that would compete in the world market with similar agricultural commodities (or products thereof) produced in the United States, if such competition would cause substantial injury to the United States producers, as determined by the President.

**(b) Exception for narcotics control**

Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the President may provide assistance under this chapter, including assistance through the use of local currencies generated by the sale of commodities under such chapter, for economic development activities undertaken in an eligible country that is a major illicit drug producing country (as defined in section 2291(i)(2)<sup>1</sup> of title 22), for the purpose of reducing the dependence of the economy of such country on the production of drugs from which narcotic and psychotropic crops are derived.

(July 10, 1954, ch. 469, title IV, § 414, as added Pub. L. 101-624, title XV, § 1512, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3656.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Jan. 1, 1991, see section 1513 of Pub. L. 101-624, set out as an Effective Date of 1990 Amendment note under section 1691 of this title.

**§ 1736g-2. Micronutrient fortification programs**

**(a) In general**

**(1) Programs**

Not later than September 30, 2008, the Administrator, in consultation with the Secretary, shall establish micronutrient fortification programs.

**(2) Purpose**

The purpose of a program shall be to—

(A) assist developing countries in correcting micronutrient dietary deficiencies among segments of the populations of the countries; and

(B) assess and apply technologies and systems to improve and ensure the quality, shelf life, bioavailability, and safety of fortified food aid agricultural commodities, and products of those agricultural commodities, using recommendations included in the report entitled “Micronutrient Compliance Review of Fortified Public Law 480 Commodities”, published in October 2001, with implementation by independent entities with proven experience and expertise in food aid commodity quality enhancements.

**(b) Fortification**

Under a program, grains and other commodities made available to a developing country selected to participate in a program may be fortified with 1 or more micronutrients (such as vi-

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be section “2291(e)(2)”.