

1926(a)(1), 1932, or 1942(c) of this title unless the Secretary shall have determined that no other lender is willing to make such loan and assume 10 per centum of any loss sustained thereon. No contract guaranteeing any such loan by such other lender shall require the Secretary to guarantee more than 90 per centum of the principal and interest on such loan.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 344, as added Pub. L. 92-419, title I, § 129, Aug. 30, 1972, 86 Stat. 666; amended Pub. L. 94-35, § 2, June 16, 1975, 89 Stat. 214; Pub. L. 104-127, title VI, § 661(i), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1107.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

For statutory changes to section 1926(a)(1) of this title by the Rural Development Act of 1972, referred to in text, see 1972 Amendment note for section 104 of Pub. L. 92-419, set out under section 1926 of this title. For complete classification of Rural Development Act of 1972 to the Code, see Short Title of 1972 Amendment note set out under section 1921 of this title and Tables.

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-127 substituted “1926(a)(1), 1932, or 1942(c) of this title” for “1924(b), 1926(a)(1), 1932, 1942(b), or 1942(c) of this title”.

1975—Pub. L. 94-35 substituted “guaranteed more than 90 per centum of the principal and interest on such loan” for “participate in more than 90 per centum of any loss sustained thereon”.

§ 1993. Transition to private commercial or other sources of credit

(a) In general

In making or insuring a farm loan under subchapter I or II, the Secretary shall establish a plan and promulgate regulations (including performance criteria) that promote the goal of transitioning borrowers to private commercial credit and other sources of credit in the shortest period of time practicable.

(b) Coordination

In carrying out this section, the Secretary shall integrate and coordinate the transition policy described in subsection (a) with—

- (1) the borrower training program established by section 2006a of this title;
- (2) the loan assessment process established by section 2006b of this title;
- (3) the supervised credit requirement established by section 2006c of this title;
- (4) the market placement program established by section 2006d of this title; and
- (5) other appropriate programs and authorities, as determined by the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 345, as added Pub. L. 110-234, title V, § 5304, May 22, 2008, 110 Stat. 1153, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title V, § 5304, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1914.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1993, Pub. L. 87-128, title III, § 345, as added Pub. L. 94-68, § 9, Aug. 5, 1975, 89 Stat. 382; amended Pub. L. 103-437, § 4(a)(7), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4582, related to testimony by Secretary of Agriculture before

congressional committees, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 104-127, title VII, § 750, Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 1129.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 1994. Maximum amounts for loans authorized; long-term cost projections

(a) Maximum aggregate principal amounts for loans authorized

Effective October 1, 1979, the aggregate principal amount of loans under the programs authorized under each subchapter of this chapter during each three-year period thereafter shall not exceed such amounts as may be authorized by law after August 4, 1978. There shall be two amounts so established for each of such programs and for any maximum levels provided in appropriation Acts for the programs authorized under this chapter, one against which direct and insured loans shall be charged and the other against which guaranteed loans shall be charged.¹

(b) Authorization for loans

(1) In general

The Secretary may make or guarantee loans under subchapters I and II of this chapter from the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund provided for in section 1929 of this title for not more than \$4,226,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012, of which, for each fiscal year—

(A) \$1,200,000,000 shall be for direct loans, of which—

(i) \$350,000,000 shall be for farm ownership loans under subchapter I of this chapter; and

(ii) \$850,000,000 shall be for operating loans under subchapter II of this chapter; and

(B) \$3,026,000,000 shall be for guaranteed loans, of which—

(i) \$1,000,000,000 shall be for guarantees of farm ownership loans under subchapter I of this chapter; and

(ii) \$2,026,000,000 shall be for guarantees of operating loans under subchapter II of this chapter.

(2) Beginning farmers and ranchers

(A) Direct loans

(i) Farm ownership loans

(I) In general

Of the amounts made available under paragraph (1) for direct farm ownership loans, the Secretary shall reserve an amount that is not less than 75 percent of the total amount for qualified beginning farmers and ranchers.

(II) Down payment loans; joint financing arrangements

Of the amounts reserved for a fiscal year under subclause (I), the Secretary

¹ So in original.