

- (A) a sudden or severe economic dislocation;
- (B) significant chronic unemployment or poverty;
- (C) a natural disaster; or
- (D) other severe economic, social, or cultural duress.

(2) Other Federal programs

For the purpose of determining cost-sharing requirements for any other Federal program, funds provided as a regional innovation grant under this section shall be considered to be non-Federal funds.

(h) Noncompliance

If a Regional Board or other eligible grantee fails to comply with any requirement relating to the use of funds provided under this section, the Secretary may—

- (1) take such actions as are necessary to obtain reimbursement of unused grant funds; and
- (2) reprogram the recaptured funds for purposes relating to implementation of this subchapter.

(i) Priority to areas with awards and approved strategies

(1) In general

Subject to paragraph (3), in providing rural development assistance under other programs, the Secretary shall give a high priority to areas that receive innovation grants under this section.

(2) Consultation

The Secretary shall consult with the heads of other Federal agencies to promote the development of priorities similar to those described in paragraph (1).

(3) Exclusion of certain programs

Paragraph (1) shall not apply to the provision of rural development assistance under any program relating to basic health, safety, or infrastructure, including broadband deployment or minimum environmental needs.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, §385F, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, §6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 407; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, §6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1190; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VI, §6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1951.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, §6028, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section provided regional strategic investment planning grants to Regional Boards.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 2009dd-6. Rural endowment loans program

(a) In general

The Secretary may provide long-term loans to eligible community foundations to assist in the

implementation of regional investment strategies.

(b) Eligible community foundations

To be eligible to receive a loan under this section, a community foundation shall—

- (1) be located in an area that is covered by a regional investment strategy;
- (2) match the amount of the loan with an amount that is at least 250 percent of the amount of the loan; and
- (3) use the loan and the matching amount to carry out the regional investment strategy in a manner that is targeted to community and economic development, including through the development of community foundation endowments.

(c) Terms

A loan made under this section shall—

- (1) have a term of not less than 10, nor more than 20, years;
- (2) bear an interest rate of 1 percent per annum; and
- (3) be subject to such other terms and conditions as are determined appropriate by the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, §385G, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, §6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 408; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, §6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1193; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VI, §6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1955.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, §6028, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section provided for competitive innovation grants to be made to Regional Boards.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 2009dd-7. Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter \$135,000,000 for the period of fiscal years 2009 through 2012.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, §385H, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, §6030, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 411; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, §6028, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1194; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VI, §6028, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1955.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, §6028, amended section generally. Prior to amendment, section related to National Conference on Rural America.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the

date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

SUBCHAPTER X—SEARCH GRANTS FOR SMALL COMMUNITIES

§§ 2009ee to 2009ee-3. Repealed. Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, § 6002(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1162, and Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title VI, § 6002(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1923

Section 2009ee, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6301, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 421, defined terms.

Section 2009ee-1, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6302, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 422, related to SEARCH grant program. See section 1926 of this title.

Section 2009ee-2, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6303, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 424, related to annual report on projects.

Section 2009ee-3, Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, § 6304, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 424, related to funding.

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 repealed this subchapter. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal of this subchapter and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

CHAPTER 51—SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

Sec.	
2011.	Congressional declaration of policy.
2012.	Definitions.
2012a.	Publicly operated community health centers.
2013.	Establishment of supplemental nutrition assistance program.
2014.	Eligible households.
2015.	Eligibility disqualifications.
2016.	Issuance and use of program benefits.
2017.	Value of allotment.
2018.	Approval of retail food stores and wholesale food concerns.
2019.	Redemption of program benefits.
2020.	Administration.
2021.	Civil penalties and disqualification of retail food stores and wholesale food concerns.
2022.	Disposition of claims.
2023.	Administrative and judicial review; restoration of rights.
2024.	Violations and enforcement.
2025.	Administrative cost-sharing and quality control.
2026.	Research, demonstration, and evaluations.
2027.	Appropriations and allotments.
2028.	Consolidated block grants for Puerto Rico and American Samoa.
2029.	Workfare.
2030.	Repealed.
2031.	Minnesota Family Investment Project.
2032.	Automated data processing and information retrieval systems.
2033.	Repealed.
2034.	Assistance for community food projects.
2035.	Simplified supplemental nutrition assistance program.
2036.	Availability of commodities for emergency food assistance program.
2036a.	Nutrition education and obesity prevention grant program.

§ 2011. Congressional declaration of policy

It is declared to be the policy of Congress, in order to promote the general welfare, to safe-

guard the health and well-being of the Nation's population by raising levels of nutrition among low-income households. Congress finds that the limited food purchasing power of low-income households contributes to hunger and malnutrition among members of such households. Congress further finds that increased utilization of food in establishing and maintaining adequate national levels of nutrition will promote the distribution in a beneficial manner of the Nation's agricultural abundance and will strengthen the Nation's agricultural economy, as well as result in more orderly marketing and distribution of foods. To alleviate such hunger and malnutrition, a supplemental nutrition assistance program is herein authorized which will permit low-income households to obtain a more nutritious diet through normal channels of trade by increasing food purchasing power for all eligible households who apply for participation.

(Pub. L. 88-525, § 2, Aug. 31, 1964, 78 Stat. 703; Pub. L. 91-671, § 1, Jan. 11, 1971, 84 Stat. 2048; Pub. L. 95-113, title XIII, § 1301, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 958; Pub. L. 110-234, title IV, § 4001(b), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1092; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title IV, § 4001(b), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1853.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246, § 4001(b), substituted "supplemental nutrition assistance program" for "food stamp program".

1977—Pub. L. 95-113 substituted "a more nutritious diet" for "a nutritionally adequate diet" as the object of the program.

1971—Pub. L. 91-671 provided for cooperation in utilization of Nation's abundance of food by other agencies, struck out "to the maximum extent practicable" before "to safeguard the health", enunciated finding that limited food purchasing power of low-income households contributes to hunger and malnutrition, and substituted "promote the distribution" for "will tend to cause the distribution" and authorization of a program (to alleviate hunger and malnutrition) which will permit low-income households to purchase a nutritionally adequate diet through normal channels of trade for prior authorization of a program (to effectuate policy of Congress and purposes of this chapter) which will permit such households to receive a greater share of Nation's abundance of food.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

Amendment by section 4001(b) of Pub. L. 110-246 effective Oct. 1, 2008, see section 4407 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 1161 of Title 2, The Congress.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1977 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 95-113, title XIII, § 1301, Sept. 29, 1977, 91 Stat. 958, provided that the amendment made by section 1301 is effective Oct. 1, 1977.

SHORT TITLE OF 2002 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 107-171, title IV, § 4001, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 305, provided that: "This title [enacting section 3007 of