### REFERENCES IN TEXT

The date of enactment of this paragraph, referred to in subsec. (a)(4)(A), is the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-246, which was approved June 18, 2008.

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L.

### AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(b)(1), added

Subsec. (c)(3)(B). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(c)(2)(A), made technical amendment to reference in original act which appears in text as reference to section 2009bb-8 of this

Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(b)(2)(A), substituted "programs for multistate cooperation to advance the economic and social well-being of the region

and to" for "programs to establish priorities and".

Subsec. (d)(3). Pub. L. 110-246, \$6026(b)(2)(B), substituted "regional and local development districts or organizations, regional boards established under sub-

chapter IX," for "local development districts,".
Subsec. (d)(4). Pub. L. 110-246, \$6026(b)(2)(C), substituted "cooperation for—" for "cooperation;" in introductory provisions and added cls. (i) to (vi).

Subsec. (d)(6). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(b)(2)(D), added par. (6) and struck out former par. (6) which read as fol-

"(A) enhance the capacity of, and provide support for, local development districts in the region; or

'(B) if no local development district exists in an area in a participating State in the region, foster the creation of a local development district;'

Subsec. (d)(7). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(b)(2)(E), inserted "renewable energy," after "commercial,"

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(b)(3), substituted "a cochairperson" for "the Federal cochairperson"

Subsec. (g)(1). Pub. L. 110-246, §6026(b)(4), added subpars. (A) to (C) and struck out former subpars. (A) to (C) which read as follows:

"(A) for fiscal year 2002, 100 percent;
"(B) for fiscal year 2003, 75 percent; and

"(C) for fiscal year 2004 and each fiscal year thereafter, 50 percent."

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

## § 2009bb-1a. Interstate cooperation for economic opportunity and efficiency

# (a) In general

The Authority shall provide assistance to States in developing regional plans to address multistate economic issues, including plans-

- (1) to develop a regional transmission system for movement of renewable energy to markets outside the region;
- (2) to address regional transportation concerns, including the establishment of a Northern Great Plains Regional Transportation Working Group;
- (3) to encourage and support interstate collaboration on federally-funded research that is in the national interest; and
- (4) to establish a Regional Working Group on Agriculture Development and Transportation.

## (b) Economic issues

The multistate economic issues referred to in subsection (a) shall include-

- (1) renewable energy development and trans-
- (2) transportation planning and economic development:
  - (3) information technology;
- (4) movement of freight and individuals within the region;
- (5) federally-funded research at institutions of higher education; and
  - (6) conservation land management.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, §383C, as added Pub. L. 110-234, title VI, §6026(c)(1)(B), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1178, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VI, §6026(c)(1)(B), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1940.)

### CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

# § 2009bb-2. Economic and community development grants

### (a) In general

The Authority may approve grants to States, Indian tribes, local governments, and public and nonprofit organizations for projects, approved in accordance with section 2009bb-8 of this title-

- (1) to assist the region in obtaining the job training, employment-related education, and business development (with an emphasis on entrepreneurship) that are needed to build and maintain strong local economies;
- (2) to develop the transportation, renewable energy transmission, and telecommunication infrastructure of the region for the purpose of facilitating economic development in the region (except that grants for this purpose may be made only to States, Indian tribes, local governments, and nonprofit organizations);
- (3) to provide assistance to severely distressed and underdeveloped areas that lack financial resources for improving basic public services:
- (4) to provide assistance to severely distressed and underdeveloped areas that lack financial resources for equipping industrial parks and related facilities; and
- (5) to otherwise achieve the purposes of this subchapter.

# (b) Funding

# (1) In general

Funds for grants under subsection (a) of this section may be provided-

- (A) entirely from appropriations to carry out this section:
- (B) in combination with funds available under another Federal grant program; or
- (C) from any other source.

# (2) Priority of funding

To best build the foundations for long-term economic development and to complement other Federal, State, and tribal resources in