

authorized to be appropriated by any provision of law other than this section, \$20,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 1988, 1989, and 1990 for market development activities, including—

- (1) expansion of the agricultural attache service;
- (2) expansion of international trade policy activities of the Service;
- (3) enhancement of the Service worldwide market information system;
- (4) increasing the number of trade shows and exhibitions conducted by the Service and upgrading the quality of United States representation at trade shows and exhibitions; and
- (5) developing markets for value-added beef, pork, and poultry products.

(Pub. L. 100-418, title IV, §4215, Aug. 23, 1988, 102 Stat. 1395.)

CHAPTER 84—NATIONAL NUTRITION MONITORING AND RELATED RESEARCH

- Sec. 5301. Congressional statement of purposes.
- 5302. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER I—NUTRITION MONITORING AND RELATED RESEARCH

- 5311. Establishment of coordinated program.
- 5311a. Joint nutrition monitoring and related research activities.
- 5312. Functions of Secretaries.
- 5313. Development of comprehensive plan for National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research Program.
- 5314. Implementation of comprehensive plan.
- 5315. Scientific research and development in support of coordinated program and comprehensive plan.
- 5316. Annual budget submission.

SUBCHAPTER II—NATIONAL NUTRITION MONITORING ADVISORY COUNCIL

- 5331. Structure of Council.
- 5332. Functions of Council.

SUBCHAPTER III—DIETARY GUIDANCE

- 5341. Establishment of dietary guidelines.
- 5342. Nutrition training report.

§ 5301. Congressional statement of purposes

The purposes of this chapter are to—

- (1) make more effective use of Federal and State expenditures for nutrition monitoring, and enhance the performance and benefits of current Federal nutrition monitoring and related research activities;
- (2) establish and facilitate the timely implementation of a coordinated National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research Program, and thereby provide a scientific basis for the maintenance and improvement of the nutritional status of the people of the United States and the nutritional quality (including, but not limited to, nutritive and nonnutritive content) of food consumed in the United States;
- (3) establish and implement a comprehensive plan for the National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research Program to assess, on a continuing basis, the dietary and nutritional status of the people of the United States and the trends with respect to such status, the state of the art with respect to nutrition mon-

itoring and related research, future monitoring and related research priorities, and the relevant policy implications;

- (4) establish and improve the quality of national nutritional and health status data and related data bases and networks, and stimulate research necessary to develop uniform indicators, standards, methodologies, technologies, and procedures for nutrition monitoring;
- (5) establish a central Federal focus for the coordination, management, and direction of Federal nutrition monitoring activities;
- (6) establish mechanisms for addressing the nutrition monitoring needs of Federal, State, and local governments, the private sector, scientific and engineering communities, health care professionals, and the public in support of the foregoing purposes; and
- (7) provide for the conduct of such scientific research and development as may be necessary or appropriate in support of such purposes.

(Pub. L. 101-445, §2, Oct. 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 1034.)

SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 101-445, §1, Oct. 22, 1990, 104 Stat. 1034, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research Act of 1990'."

§ 5302. Definitions

As used in this chapter—

- (1) the term "comprehensive plan" means the comprehensive plan prepared under section 5313 of this title;
- (2) the term "coordinated program" means the National Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research Program established by section 5311(a) of this title;
- (3) the terms "Interagency Board for Nutrition Monitoring and Related Research" and "Board" mean the Federal coordinating body established by section 5311(c) of this title;
- (4) the term "Joint Implementation Plan for a Comprehensive National Nutrition Monitoring System" means the plan of that title dated August 18, 1981 and submitted by the Department of Agriculture and the Department of Health and Human Services under section 3178 of this title;
- (5) the term "local government" means a local general unit of government or local educational unit;
- (6) the terms "National Nutrition Monitoring Advisory Council" and "Council" mean the advisory body established under section 5331 of this title;
- (7) the term "nutrition monitoring and related research" means the set of activities necessary to provide timely information about the role and status of factors that bear on the contribution that nutrition makes to the health of the people of the United States, including—
 - (A) dietary, nutritional, and health status measurements;
 - (B) food consumption measurements;
 - (C) food composition measurements and nutrient data banks;
 - (D) dietary knowledge and attitude measurements; and