

(d) Officers designated for engineering duty, aeronautical engineering duty, or special duty shall perform sea or shore duty appropriate to their special qualifications but may not succeed to command except on shore and then only as authorized by the Secretary.

(Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 325; Pub. L. 90-179, §5(2), Dec. 8, 1967, 81 Stat. 547; Pub. L. 90-386, §1(5), July 5, 1968, 82 Stat. 293; Pub. L. 96-513, title III, §324, Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2893.)

HISTORICAL AND REVISION NOTES

| Revised section | Source (U.S. Code) | Source (Statutes at Large) |
|-----------------|--------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| 5587 | 34 U.S.C. 77 (less statement of appointing authority). | Aug. 7, 1947, ch. 512, § 408 (less statement of appointing authority), 61 Stat. 873. |
| | 34 U.S.C. 71, 73. | Aug. 29, 1916, ch. 417, 39 Stat. 580 (words preceding 3d proviso of 1st par. under "Officers for Engineering Duty Only"); May 11, 1928, ch. 522, 45 Stat. 498; Aug. 7, 1947, ch. 512, § 402(a), (c), 61 Stat. 870. |
| | 34 U.S.C. 78 (less (b)). | Aug. 7, 1947, ch. 512, § 403 (less (b)), 61 Stat. 870. |
| | 34 U.S.C. 211b (less (b)). | Aug. 7, 1947, ch. 512, § 401 (less (b)), 61 Stat. 869. |

In subsection (a) the word "annually" and the words "and regularly commission" are omitted as surplusage. The word "male" is inserted in subsection (a) to limit the application of the appointing authority in this subsection to men. Authority to appoint women is covered in §5590 of this title.

In subsection (b) the words "on the active list" are inserted in order to exclude reserve and temporary officers, which is the intention of Congress determined from the use of the words "additional numbers in grade" and "percentage of officers on the active list" which apply only to regular officers holding permanent appointments. In the same subsection and in subsections (c) and (d) the provisions of the law that these officers are assigned to a certain duty and then "described and known as officers designated" for that duty have been written simply as providing that these officers may be "designated" for that duty. This is done as there is no apparent reason for any distinction between these officers and those appointed under subsection (a). In subsection (c) the words "specialized duties in the fields of" are omitted as surplusage.

AMENDMENTS

1980—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 96-513, §324(a), substituted provision allowing the appointment of "persons" in the line of the Navy as regular officers for provision allowing the appointment of males only to the active list in the line of the Navy as officers, struck out provision specifying the rank designation of appointees, and struck out provision limiting the number of appointments under subsec. (a) to the number of vacancies that the Secretary of the Navy estimated would occur in a particular fiscal year in the grades and designations concerned.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 96-513, §324(b), substituted "a regular officer" for "any officer on the active list".

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 96-513, §324(c), substituted "public affairs, psychology, geophysics, cryptography" for "public information, psychology".

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 96-513, §324(d), struck out "are additional numbers in grade. They" after "special duty".

1968—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 90-386 enumerated the types of engineering duty and aeronautical engineering duty for which officers may be designated.

1967—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 90-179 struck out "law," after "communications,".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment of Pub. L. 96-513 effective Sept. 15, 1981, but the authority to prescribe regulations under the amendment by Pub. L. 96-513 effective on Dec. 12, 1980, see section 701 of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as a note under section 101 of this title.

§ 5587a. Regular Marine Corps: judge advocates

With the approval of the Secretary of the Navy, any regular officer on the active-duty list of the Marine Corps who is qualified under section 827(b) of this title may, upon his application, be designated as a judge advocate.

(Added Pub. L. 90-179, §5(3), Dec. 8, 1967, 81 Stat. 548; amended Pub. L. 96-513, title V, §503(30), Dec. 12, 1980, 94 Stat. 2913.)

AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96-513 struck out designation "(a)" before "With the approval of the Secretary", substituted "active-duty list" for "active list", and struck out subsec. (b) which provided that, for the purposes of determining lineal position, permanent grade, seniority in permanent grade, and eligibility for promotion, a person appointed to the active list of the Marine Corps with a view to designation as a judge advocate could be credited with the amount of service prescribed by the Secretary of the Navy, but not more than three years.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-513 effective Sept. 15, 1981, see section 701 of Pub. L. 96-513, set out as a note under section 101 of this title.

[§ 5588. Repealed. Pub. L. 87-123, § 5(8), Aug. 3, 1961, 75 Stat. 265]

Section, act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 326, related to designation of Marine Corps officers for supply duty.

§ 5589. Regular Navy and Regular Marine Corps: officers designated for limited duty

(a) Original appointments as regular officers of the Navy in a grade below lieutenant commander in the line and in staff corps established by the Secretary of the Navy under section 5150(b) of this title and designated by the Secretary for the purposes of this section may be made from—

- (1) warrant officers;
- (2) chief petty officers; and
- (3) first-class petty officers;

in the Regular Navy, for the performance of duty in the technical fields indicated by their warrants or ratings.

(b) Original appointments as regular officers of the Marine Corps in a grade below major may be made from—

- (1) warrant officers;
- (2) master sergeants; and
- (3) technical sergeants;

in the Regular Marine Corps, for the performance of duty in the technical fields in which they are proficient.

(c)(1) An officer described in paragraph (2) may be given an original appointment as a regular officer of the Navy or the Marine Corps, as the case may be, in the grade, and with the date of rank in that grade, in which the officer is serving on the day before such original appointment.

(2) This subsection applies to an officer of the Navy and Marine Corps who—