

the company, or a company that directly or indirectly controls the insured depository institution, to submit a report, under oath, for the purposes of—

- (1) assessing the ability of such company to comply with the requirement under subsection (b); and
- (2) enforcing the compliance of such company with the requirement under subsection (b).

**(d) Rules**

Not later than 1 year after the transfer date, as defined in section 5411 of this title, the appropriate Federal banking agencies shall jointly issue final rules to carry out this section.

**(e) Definition**

In this section, the term “source of financial strength” means the ability of a company that directly or indirectly owns or controls an insured depository institution to provide financial assistance to such insured depository institution in the event of the financial distress of the insured depository institution.

(Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2[38A], as added Pub. L. 111-203, title VI, §616(d), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1616.)

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective on the transfer date, see section 616(e) of Pub. L. 111-203, set out as an Effective Date of 2010 Amendment note under section 1467a of this title.

**§ 1831p. Transferred**

CODIFICATION

Section, act Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2[39], as added Dec. 19, 1991, Pub. L. 102-242, title II, §228, 105 Stat. 2308, which related to notice of branch closure, was renumbered section 2[42] of act Sept. 21, 1950, by Pub. L. 102-550, title XI, §1602(a), Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4079, and transferred to section 1831r-1 of this title.

**§ 1831p-1. Standards for safety and soundness**

**(a) Operational and managerial standards**

Each appropriate Federal banking agency shall, for all insured depository institutions, prescribe—

- (1) standards relating to—
  - (A) internal controls, information systems, and internal audit systems, in accordance with section 1831m of this title;
  - (B) loan documentation;
  - (C) credit underwriting;
  - (D) interest rate exposure;
  - (E) asset growth; and
  - (F) compensation, fees, and benefits, in accordance with subsection (c) of this section; and
- (2) such other operational and managerial standards as the agency determines to be appropriate.

**(b) Asset quality, earnings, and stock valuation standards**

Each appropriate Federal banking agency shall prescribe standards, by regulation or guideline, for all insured depository institutions relating to asset quality, earnings, and stock valuation that the agency determines to be appropriate.

**(c) Compensation standards**

Each appropriate Federal banking agency shall, for all insured depository institutions, prescribe—

- (1) standards prohibiting as an unsafe and unsound practice any employment contract, compensation or benefit agreement, fee arrangement, perquisite, stock option plan, postemployment benefit, or other compensatory arrangement that—
  - (A) would provide any executive officer, employee, director, or principal shareholder of the institution with excessive compensation, fees or benefits; or
  - (B) could lead to material financial loss to the institution;
- (2) standards specifying when compensation, fees, or benefits referred to in paragraph (1) are excessive, which shall require the agency to determine whether the amounts are unreasonable or disproportionate to the services actually performed by the individual by consid-

ering—

- (A) the combined value of all cash and noncash benefits provided to the individual;
- (B) the compensation history of the individual and other individuals with comparable expertise at the institution;
- (C) the financial condition of the institution;
- (D) comparable compensation practices at comparable institutions, based upon such factors as asset size, geographic location, and the complexity of the loan portfolio or other assets;
- (E) for postemployment benefits, the projected total cost and benefit to the institution;
- (F) any connection between the individual and any fraudulent act or omission, breach of trust or fiduciary duty, or insider abuse with regard to the institution; and
- (G) other factors that the agency determines to be relevant; and

(3) such other standards relating to compensation, fees, and benefits as the agency determines to be appropriate.

**(d) Standards to be prescribed**

**(1) In general**

Standards under subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section shall be prescribed by regulation or guideline. Such regulations or guidelines may not prescribe standards that set a specific level or range of compensation for directors, officers, or employees of insured depository institutions.

**(2) Applicability of other laws**

Paragraph (1) shall not affect the authority of any appropriate Federal banking agency to restrict the level of compensation, including golden parachute payments (as defined in section 1828(k)(4) of this title), paid to any director, officer, or employee of an insured depository institution under any other provision of law.

**(3) Senior executive officers at undercapitalized institutions**

Paragraph (1) shall not affect the authority of any appropriate Federal banking agency to