

**(8) Out-of-State bank**

The term “out-of-State bank” means, with respect to any State, a bank whose home State is another State.

**(9) Out-of-State bank holding company**

The term “out-of-State bank holding company” means, with respect to any State, a bank holding company whose home State is another State.

**(10) Responsible agency**

The term “responsible agency” means the agency determined in accordance with section 1828(c)(2) of this title with respect to a merger transaction.

**(11) Resulting bank**

The term “resulting bank” means a bank that has resulted from an interstate merger transaction under this section.

(Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2[44], as added Pub. L. 103-328, title I, §102(a), Sept. 29, 1994, 108 Stat. 2343; amended Pub. L. 106-102, title VII, §731, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1477; Pub. L. 111-32, title V, §504(a), June 24, 2009, 123 Stat. 1880; Pub. L. 111-83, title V, §563(a), (b), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2183; Pub. L. 111-203, title VI, §607(b), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1608.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, referred to in subsec. (f)(1)(B)(i)(IV), is Pub. L. 111-5, Feb. 17, 2009, 123 Stat. 115. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 2009 Amendment note set out under section 1 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code, and Tables.

## AMENDMENTS

2010—Subsec. (b)(4)(B). Pub. L. 111-203 substituted “will be well capitalized and well managed” for “will continue to be adequately capitalized and adequately managed”.

2009—Subsec. (f)(1). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(1), inserted “(or in the case of a governmental entity located in such State, paid)” after “received, or reserved” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 111-32 substituted “evidence of debt by—” for “evidence of debt by”, inserted subpar. (A) designation, redesignated former subpars. (A) and (B) as cls. (i) and (ii), respectively, realigned margins, and added subpar. (B).

Subsec. (f)(1)(B). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(2)(A), substituted “governmental entity located in such State or any person that is not a depository institution described in subparagraph (A) doing business in such State” for “nondepository institution operating in such State” in introductory provisions.

Subsec. (f)(1)(B)(i)(III)(aa). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(2)(C)(i)(I), inserted “and” at end.

Subsec. (f)(1)(B)(i)(III)(bb). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(2)(C)(i)(II), struck out “, to facilitate the uniform accessibility of provisions of the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009” after “section 42 of such title”.

Subsec. (f)(1)(B)(i)(III)(cc). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(2)(C)(i)(III), struck out item (cc), which read as follows: “the issuance of bonds and obligations issued under that Act, to facilitate economic development, higher education, and improvements to infrastructure, and the issuance of bonds and obligations issued under any provision of law to further the same; and”.

Subsec. (f)(1)(B)(i)(IV). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(2)(C)(ii), added subcl. (IV).

Subsec. (f)(1)(B)(ii), (iii). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(a)(2)(B), (D), added cl. (ii) and redesignated former cl. (ii) as (iii).

Subsec. (f)(2). Pub. L. 111-83, §563(b), designated existing provisions as subpar. (A), inserted heading, redesignated former subpars. (A) and (B) as cls. (i) and (ii), respectively, of subpar. (A), realigned margins, and added subpar. (B).

1999—Subsecs. (f), (g). Pub. L. 106-102 added subsec. (f) and redesignated former subsec. (f) as (g).

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-203, title VI, §607(c), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1608, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section and section 1842 of this title] shall take effect on the transfer date.”

[For definition of “transfer date” as used in section 607(c) of Pub. L. 111-203, set out above, see section 5301 of this title.]

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 111-83, title V, §563(c), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2184, provided that: “The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply with respect to contracts consummated during the period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act [Oct. 28, 2009] and ending on December 31, 2010.”

Pub. L. 111-32, title V, §504(b), June 24, 2009, 123 Stat. 1880, provided that: “The amendments made by subsection (a) [amending this section] shall apply with respect to contracts consummated during the period beginning on the date of enactment of this Act [June 24, 2009] and ending on December 31, 2010.”

**§ 1831v. Authority of State insurance regulator and Securities and Exchange Commission****(a) In general**

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the provisions of—

(1) section 1844(c) of this title that limit the authority of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System to require reports from, to make examinations of, or to impose capital requirements on holding companies and their functionally regulated subsidiaries or that require deference to other regulators;

(2) section 1844(g) of this title that limit the authority of the Board to require a functionally regulated subsidiary of a holding company to provide capital or other funds or assets to a depository institution subsidiary of the holding company and to take certain actions including requiring divestiture of the depository institution; and

(3) section 1848a<sup>1</sup> of this title that limit whatever authority the Board might otherwise have to take direct or indirect action with respect to holding companies and their functionally regulated subsidiaries;

shall also limit whatever authority that a Federal banking agency might otherwise have under any statute or regulation to require reports, make examinations, impose capital requirements, or take any other direct or indirect action with respect to any functionally regulated affiliate of a depository institution, subject to the same standards and requirements as are applicable to the Board under those provisions.

**(b) Certain exemption authorized**

No provision of this section shall be construed as preventing the Corporation, if the Corporation finds it necessary to determine the condition of a depository institution for insurance

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

purposes, from examining an affiliate of any depository institution, pursuant to section 1820(b)(4) of this title, as may be necessary to disclose fully the relationship between the depository institution and the affiliate, and the effect of such relationship on the depository institution.

**(c) Definitions**

For purposes of this section, the following definitions shall apply:

**(1) Functionally regulated subsidiary**

The term “functionally regulated subsidiary” has the meaning given the term in section 1844(c)(5) of this title.

**(2) Functionally regulated affiliate**

The term “functionally regulated affiliate” means, with respect to any depository institution, any affiliate of such depository institution that is—

(A) not a depository institution holding company; and

(B) a company described in any clause of section 1844(c)(5)(B) of this title.

(Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2[45], as added Pub. L. 106-102, title I, §112(b), Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1367.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1848a of this title, referred to in subsec. (a)(3), was repealed by Pub. L. 111-203, title VI, §604(c)(2), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1601.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective 120 days after Nov. 12, 1999, see section 161 of Pub. L. 106-102, set out as an Effective Date of 1999 Amendment note under section 24 of this title.

**§ 1831w. Safety and soundness firewalls applicable to financial subsidiaries of banks**

**(a) In general**

An insured State bank may control or hold an interest in a subsidiary that engages in activities as principal that would only be permissible for a national bank to conduct through a financial subsidiary if—

(1) the State bank and each insured depository institution affiliate of the State bank are well capitalized (after the capital deduction required by paragraph (2));

(2) the State bank complies with the capital deduction and financial statement disclosure requirements in section 24a(c) of this title;

(3) the State bank complies with the financial and operational safeguards required by section 24a(d) of this title; and

(4) the State bank complies with the amendments to sections 23A and 23B of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 371c and 371c-1] made by section 121(b) of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act.

**(b) Preservation of existing subsidiaries**

Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, an insured State bank may retain control of a subsidiary, or retain an interest in a subsidiary, that the State bank lawfully controlled or acquired before November 12, 1999, and conduct through such subsidiary any activities lawfully conducted in such subsidiary as of such date.

**(c) Definitions**

For purposes of this section, the following definitions shall apply:

**(1) Subsidiary**

The term “subsidiary” means any company that is a subsidiary (as defined in section 1813(w)(4) of this title) of 1 or more insured banks.

**(2) Financial subsidiary**

The term “financial subsidiary” has the meaning given the term in section 24a(g) of this title.

**(d) Preservation of authority**

**(1) This chapter**

No provision of this section shall be construed as superseding the authority of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation to review subsidiary activities under section 1831a of this title.

**(2) Federal Reserve Act**

No provision of this section shall be construed as affecting the applicability of the 20th undesignated paragraph of section 9 of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 335].

(Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2[46], as added Pub. L. 106-102, title I, §121(d)(1), Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1380.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 121(b) of the Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(4), is section 121(b) of Pub. L. 106-102, title I, Nov. 12, 1999, 113 Stat. 1378, which amended section 371c of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective 120 days after Nov. 12, 1999, see section 161 of Pub. L. 106-102, set out as an Effective Date of 1999 Amendment note under section 24 of this title.

**§ 1831x. Insurance customer protections**

**(a) Regulations required**

**(1) In general**

The Federal banking agencies shall prescribe and publish in final form, before the end of the 1-year period beginning on November 12, 1999, customer protection regulations (which the agencies jointly determine to be appropriate) that—

(A) apply to retail sales practices, solicitations, advertising, or offers of any insurance product by any depository institution or any person that is engaged in such activities at an office of the institution or on behalf of the institution; and

(B) are consistent with the requirements of this chapter and provide such additional protections for customers to whom such sales, solicitations, advertising, or offers are directed.

**(2) Applicability to subsidiaries**

The regulations prescribed pursuant to paragraph (1) shall extend such protections to any subsidiary of a depository institution, as deemed appropriate by the regulators referred to in paragraph (3), where such extension is determined to be necessary to ensure the consumer protections provided by this section.

**(3) Consultation and joint regulations**

The Federal banking agencies shall consult with each other and prescribe joint regula-