pointments made under any Federal or State law, before Dec. 12, 2006, see section 7 of Pub. L. 109-390, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 11, Bankruptcy.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2005 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 109–8 effective 180 days after Apr. 20, 2005, and not applicable with respect to cases commenced under Title 11, Bankruptcy, before such effective date, except as otherwise provided, see section 1501 of Pub. L. 109–8, set out as a note under section 101 of Title 11.

### § 4405. Preemption

No stay, injunction, avoidance, moratorium, or similar proceeding or order, whether issued or granted by a court, administrative agency, or otherwise, shall limit or delay application of otherwise enforceable netting contracts in accordance with sections 4403 and 4404 of this title. (Pub. L. 102–242, title IV, §405, Dec. 19, 1991, 105 Stat. 2375.)

## § 4406. Relationship to other payments systems

This chapter shall have no effect by implication or otherwise on the validity or legal enforceability of a netting arrangement of any payment system which is not subject to this chapter.

(Pub. L. 102–242, title IV, § 406, Dec. 19, 1991, 105 Stat. 2375.)

## § 4406a. Treatment of contracts with uninsured national banks, uninsured Federal branches and agencies, certain uninsured State member banks, and Edge Act corporations

#### (a) In general

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, paragraphs (8), (9), (10), and (11) of section 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1821(e)] shall apply to an uninsured national bank or uninsured Federal branch or Federal agency, a corporation chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 611 et seq.], or an uninsured State member bank which operates, or operates as, a multilateral clearing organization pursuant to section 4422<sup>1</sup> of this title, except that for such purpose—

(1) any reference to the "Corporation as receiver" or "the receiver or the Corporation" shall refer to the receiver appointed by the Comptroller of the Currency in the case of an uninsured national bank or uninsured Federal branch or agency, or to the receiver appointed by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the case of a corporation chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 611 et seq.] or an uninsured State member bank;

(2) any reference to the "Corporation" (other than in section 11(e)(8)(D) of such Act [12 U.S.C. 1821(e)(8)(D)]), the "Corporation, whether acting as such or as conservator or receiver", a "receiver", or a "conservator" shall refer to the receiver or conservator appointed by the Comptroller of the Currency in the case of an uninsured national bank or uninsured Federal branch or agency, or to the receiver or conservator appointed by the Board of Gov-

ernors of the Federal Reserve System in the case of a corporation chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 611 et seq.] or an uninsured State member bank; and

(3) any reference to an "insured depository institution" or "depository institution" shall refer to an uninsured national bank, an uninsured Federal branch or Federal agency, a corporation chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 611 et seq.], or an uninsured State member bank which operates, or operates as, a multilateral clearing organization pursuant to section 4422¹ of this title.

## (b) Liability

The liability of a receiver or conservator of an uninsured national bank, uninsured Federal branch or agency, a corporation chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 611 et seq.], or an uninsured State member bank which operates, or operates as, a multilateral clearing organization pursuant to section 4422¹ of this title, shall be determined in the same manner and subject to the same limitations that apply to receivers and conservators of insured depository institutions under section 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1821(e)].

### (c) Regulatory authority

#### (1) In general

The Comptroller of the Currency in the case of an uninsured national bank or uninsured Federal branch or agency and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System in the case of a corporation chartered under section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act [12 U.S.C. 611 et seq.], or an uninsured State member bank that operates, or operates as, a multilateral clearing organization pursuant to section 4422¹ of this title, in consultation with the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, may each promulgate regulations solely to implement this section.

## (2) Specific requirement

In promulgating regulations, limited solely to implementing paragraphs (8), (9), (10), and (11) of section 11(e) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1821(e)], the Comptroller of the Currency and the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System each shall ensure that the regulations generally are consistent with the regulations and policies of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation adopted pursuant to the Federal Deposit Insurance Act [12 U.S.C. 1811 et seq.].

## (d) Definitions

For purposes of this section, the terms "Federal branch", "Federal agency", and "foreign bank" have the same meanings as in section 3101 of this title.

(Pub. L. 102–242, title IV, \$407, as added Pub. L. 109–8, title IX, \$906(d)(2), Apr. 20, 2005, 119 Stat. 169.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 25A of the Federal Reserve Act, referred to in subsecs. (a), (b), and (c)(1), popularly known as the Edge Act, is classified to subchapter II ( $\S611$  et seq.) of chap-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.

ter 6 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 611 of this title and Tables.

Section 4422 of this title, referred to in subsecs. (a) to (c)(1), was repealed by Pub. L. 111–203, title VII,  $\S740$ , July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1729.

Section 11(e)(8)(D) of such Act, referred to in subsec. (a)(2), probably means section 11(e)(8)(D) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, which is classified to section 1821(e)(8)(D) of this title.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2), is act Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 967, §2, 64 Stat. 873, which is classified generally to chapter 16 (§1811 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1811 of this title and Tables.

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 407 of Pub. L. 102-242 was renumbered section 407A and is classified to section 4407 of this title

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective 180 days after Apr. 20, 2005, and not applicable with respect to cases commenced under Title 11, Bankruptcy, before such effective date, except as otherwise provided, see section 1501 of Pub. L. 109–8, set out as an Effective Date of 2005 Amendment note under section 101 of Title 11.

#### § 4407. National emergencies

The provisions of this chapter may not be construed to limit the authority of the President under the Trading With the Enemy Act (50 U.S.C. App. 1 et seq.) or the International Emergency Economic Powers Act (50 U.S.C. 1701 et seq.).

(Pub. L. 102–242, title IV, §407A, formerly §407, Dec. 19, 1991, 105 Stat. 2375; renumbered §407A, Pub. L. 109–8, title IX, §906(d)(1), Apr. 20, 2005, 119 Stat. 169.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Trading With the Enemy Act, referred to in text, is act Oct. 6, 1917, ch. 106, 40 Stat. 411, as amended, which is classified to sections 1 to 6, 7 to 39 and 41 to 44 of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Tables

The International Emergency Economic Powers Act, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 95–223, title II, Dec. 28, 1977, 91 Stat. 1626, which is classified generally to chapter 35 (§1701 et seq.) of Title 50, War and National Defense. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1701 of Title 50 and Tables.

# SUBCHAPTER II—MULTILATERAL CLEARING ORGANIZATIONS

## §§ 4421, 4422. Repealed. Pub. L. 111-203, title VII, § 740, July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1729

Section 4421, Pub. L. 102-242, title IV, \$408, as added Pub. L. 106-554, \$1(a)(5) [title I, \$112(a)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-391; amended Pub. L. 111-203, title VII, \$749(i), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1748, defined terms used in this subchapter.

Section 4422, Pub. L. 102–242, title IV, §409, as added Pub. L. 106–554, §1(a)(5) [title I, §112(a)(3)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A–392, related to multilateral clearing organizations.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective on the later of 360 days after July 21, 2010, or, to the extent a provision of subtitle  $\rm A$ 

(§§711–754) of title VII of Pub. L. 111–203 requires a rule-making, not less than 60 days after publication of the final rule or regulation implementing such provision of subtitle A, see section 754 of Pub. L. 111–203, set out as an Effective Date of 2010 note under section 1a of Title 7, Agriculture.

# CHAPTER 46—GOVERNMENT SPONSORED ENTERPRISES

ec.	

4501. Congressional findings.

4502. Definitions.

4503. Protection of taxpayers against liability.

## SUBCHAPTER I—SUPERVISION AND REGULATION OF ENTERPRISES

## PART A—FINANCIAL SAFETY AND SOUNDNESS REGULATOR

4511.	Establishment	of	the	Federal	Housing	Fi-
nance Agency.						

4512. Director.

4513. Duties and authorities of Director.

 $4513a. \hspace{0.5cm} \textbf{Federal Housing Finance Oversight Board.} \\$ 

4513b. Prudential management and operations standards.

4514. Authority to require reports by regulated entities.

4514a. Study and reports on guarantee fees.

4515. Personnel.

4516. Funding.

4517. Examinations.

4518. Prohibition and withholding of executive compensation.

4518a. Limitation on bonuses to executives of Fannie Mae and Freddie Mac.

4519. Authority to provide for review of regulated entities.

4520. Minority and women inclusion; diversity requirements.

4521. Annual reports by Director.

4522. Public disclosure of final orders and agreements.

4523. Limitation on subsequent employment.

4524. Audits by GAO.

4525. Information, records, and meetings.

4526. Regulations and orders.

## PART B—ADDITIONAL AUTHORITIES OF THE DIRECTOR

## SUBPART 1—GENERAL AUTHORITY

4541. Prior approval authority for products.

4542. Housing Price Index.4543. Public access to mortgage information.

4544. Annual housing report.

4545. Fair housing.

4546. Prohibition of public disclosure of proprietary information.

4547. Enterprise guarantee fees.

4548. Repealed.

## SUBPART 2—HOUSING GOALS

4561. Establishment of housing goals.

4562. Single-family housing goals.
4563 Multifamily special affordable

4563. Multifamily special affordable housing goal.4564. Discretionary adjustment of housing goals.

4565. Duty to serve underserved markets and other

4565. Duty to serve underserved markets and other requirements.

4566. Monitoring and enforcing compliance with housing goals.

4567. Affordable housing allocations.

4568. Housing Trust Fund.

4569. Capital Magnet Fund

## SUBPART 3—ENFORCEMENT

4581. Cease and desist proceedings.

4582. Hearings.

4583. Judicial review.

4584. Enforcement and jurisdiction.