

NATIONAL MEMORIALS—CONTINUED

Fort Caroline National Memorial, Florida.—Act Sept. 21, 1950, ch. 973, 64 Stat. 897. Established Jan. 16, 1953.

Franklin Delano Roosevelt National Memorial, District of Columbia.—Acts Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 833, 69 Stat. 694; Sept. 1, 1959, Pub. L. 86-214, 73 Stat. 445; Oct. 18, 1962, Pub. L. 87-842, 76 Stat. 1079; Oct. 30, 1965, Pub. L. 89-305, 79 Stat. 1126; Sept. 8, 1970, Pub. L. 91-398, 84 Stat. 837; June 30, 1972, Pub. L. 92-332, 86 Stat. 401; July 28, 1982, Pub. L. 97-224, 96 Stat. 243; Oct. 1, 1996, Pub. L. 104-221, §§ 3, 4, 110 Stat. 3024; July 24, 1997, Pub. L. 105-29, 111 Stat. 246; Nov. 14, 1997, Pub. L. 105-83, title III, § 335, 111 Stat. 1601.

Hamilton Grange National Memorial, New York.—Pub. L. 87-438, Apr. 27, 1962, 76 Stat. 57, as amended by Pub. L. 100-701, § 1, Nov. 19, 1988, 102 Stat. 4640; Pub. L. 106-482, Nov. 9, 2000, 114 Stat. 2192.

House Where Lincoln Died National Memorial, District of Columbia.—Act June 11, 1896, ch. 420, 29 Stat. 439.

Johnstown Flood National Memorial, Pennsylvania.—Pub. L. 88-546, Aug. 31, 1964, 78 Stat. 752; Pub. L. 108-313, Oct. 5, 2004, 118 Stat. 1196.

Lincoln Boyhood National Memorial, Indiana.—Pub. L. 87-407, Feb. 19, 1962, 76 Stat. 9.

Lincoln Museum National Memorial, District of Columbia.—Act Apr. 7, 1866, ch. 28, § 1, 14 Stat. 23.

Lincoln National Memorial, District of Columbia.—Act Feb. 9, 1911, ch. 42, 36 Stat. 898.

Military Divers Memorial.—Pub. L. 113-66, div. B, title XXVIII, § 2842, Dec. 26, 2013, 127 Stat. 1024.

Mount Rushmore National Memorial, South Dakota.—Act Feb. 25, 1929, ch. 315, 45 Stat. 1300.

Mt. Soledad Veterans Memorial, California.—Pub. L. 108-447, div. J, title I, § 116, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3346; Pub. L. 109-272, Aug. 14, 2006, 120 Stat. 770; Pub. L. 109-364, div. A, title X, § 1071(d), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2401.

National D-Day Memorial, Virginia.—Pub. L. 104-201, div. A, title X, § 1080, Sept. 23, 1996, 110 Stat. 2670.

National Fallen Firefighters' Memorial, Maryland.—Pub. L. 101-347, Aug. 9, 1990, 104 Stat. 398.

National Law Enforcement Officers Memorial, District of Columbia.—Establishment of Maintenance Fund by Pub. L. 104-329, title II, § 201, Oct. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 4011; Pub. L. 109-314, Oct. 6, 2006, 120 Stat. 1739.

National Medal of Honor Sites.—Pub. L. 106-83, Oct. 28, 1999, 113 Stat. 1293.

Patrick Henry National Memorial, Virginia.—Pub. L. 99-296, May 12, 1986, 100 Stat. 429.

Port Chicago National Memorial, California.—Pub. L. 102-562, title II, Oct. 28, 1992, 106 Stat. 4235; Pub. L. 111-84, div. B, title XXVIII, § 2853(a), Oct. 28, 2009, 123 Stat. 2685.

Prisoner of War/Missing in Action National Memorial, California.—Pub. L. 108-454, title VI, § 601, Dec. 10, 2004, 118 Stat. 3623.

Richard L. Kohnstamm Memorial Area, Oregon.—Pub. L. 111-11, title I, § 1202(b), Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1009.

Seabees of the United States Navy Memorial.—Pub. L. 92-422, Sept. 18, 1972, 86 Stat. 678.

Signers of the Declaration of Independence Memorial, District of Columbia.—Pub. L. 95-260, Apr. 17, 1978, 92 Stat. 197.

Thomas Jefferson National Memorial, District of Columbia.—Act June 26, 1934, ch. 763, 48 Stat. 1243.

United States Marine Corps Memorial, Virginia.—Act July 1, 1947, ch. 196, 61 Stat. 242, as amended July 7, 1952, ch. 585, 66 Stat. 441; June 16, 1953, ch. 120, 67 Stat. 64.

United States National Civil Defense Monument, Maryland.—Authorized by Pub. L. 106-103, Nov. 13, 1999, 113 Stat. 1482.

United States Navy Memorial, District of Columbia.—Pub. L. 96-199, title I, § 113, Mar. 5, 1980, 94 Stat. 70.

U.S.S. Indianapolis Memorial, Indiana.—Pub. L. 103-160, div. A, title XI, § 1165, Nov. 30, 1993, 107 Stat. 1765.

NATIONAL MEMORIALS—CONTINUED

USS Oklahoma Memorial, Hawaii.—Pub. L. 109-163, div. A, title X, § 1017, Jan. 6, 2006, 119 Stat. 3425.

Vietnam Veterans Memorial, District of Columbia.—Pub. L. 96-297, July 1, 1980, 94 Stat. 827; Pub. L. 106-214, § 1, June 15, 2000, 114 Stat. 335; Pub. L. 108-126, title I, § 101, Nov. 17, 2003, 117 Stat. 1348; Pub. L. 111-270, § 1, Oct. 12, 2010, 124 Stat. 2851; Pub. L. 112-74, div. E, title IV, § 420, Dec. 23, 2011, 125 Stat. 1045; Pub. L. 113-21, July 18, 2013, 127 Stat. 490.

Washington Monument National Memorial, District of Columbia.—Act Aug. 2, 1876, ch. 250, § 1, 19 Stat. 123.

White Cross World War I Memorial, California.—Pub. L. 107-117, div. A, title VIII, § 8137, Jan. 10, 2002, 115 Stat. 2278; Pub. L. 108-87, title VIII, § 8121, Sept. 30, 2003, 117 Stat. 1100.

World War II Memorial, Guam.—Pub. L. 106-398, § 1 [div. B, title XXVIII, § 2886], Oct. 30, 2000, 114 Stat. 1654, 1654A-441, as amended by Pub. L. 107-107, div. B, title XXVIII, § 2868, Dec. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 1334.

Wright Brothers National Memorial, North Carolina.—Kill Devil Hill National Monument authorized by act Mar. 2, 1927, ch. 251, 44 Stat. 1264. Name changed to Wright Brothers National Memorial, Dec. 1, 1953.

ALBERT EINSTEIN MEMORIAL

Conveyance of property to National Academy of Sciences for erection and maintenance of a Memorial to Albert Einstein on south side of Square Numbered 88 between 21st Street, 22d Street, and Constitution Avenue, District of Columbia, with reverter of title when no longer used for memorial purposes or public access is restricted, was authorized by Pub. L. 95-625, title VI, § 612, Nov. 10, 1978, 92 Stat. 3521, as amended Pub. L. 96-87, title IV, § 401(o), Oct. 12, 1979, 93 Stat. 666.

STUDY TO ADD ALASKA AND HAWAII TO LINCOLN NATIONAL MEMORIAL

Pub. L. 94-556, Oct. 19, 1976, 90 Stat. 2632, directed Secretary of the Interior to study feasibility of and make recommendations for recognition at an appropriate place at Lincoln National Memorial of the addition to the Union of the States of Alaska and Hawaii, directed that recommendations, after review and approval by Commission of Fine Arts, National Capital Planning Commission, and Advisory Council on Historic Preservation, be submitted to Committees on Interior and Insular Affairs of the Senate and the House of Representatives, and, if neither committee adopted a resolution of disapproval, directed Secretary to carry out recommendations.

§ 431a. Limitation on further extension or establishment of national monuments in Wyoming

No further extension or establishment of national monuments in Wyoming may be undertaken except by express authorization of Congress.

(Sept. 14, 1950, ch. 950, § 1, 64 Stat. 849.)

CODIFICATION

Section comprises only part of the last sentence of section 1 of act Sept. 14, 1950. The remainder of such section, except that part of the last sentence which repealed sections 406 to 406d of this title, is set out as sections 406d-1 and 451a of this title.

REPEAL OF INCONSISTENT LAWS

Repeal of laws inconsistent with act Sept. 14, 1950, see note set out under section 406d-1 of this title.

§ 432. Permits to examine ruins, excavations, and gathering of objects; regulations

Permits for the examination of ruins, the excavation of archaeological sites, and the gather-

ing of objects of antiquity upon the lands under their respective jurisdictions may be granted by the Secretaries of the Interior, Agriculture, and Army to institutions which they may deem properly qualified to conduct such examination, excavation, or gathering, subject to such rules and regulations as they may prescribe: *Provided*, That the examinations, excavations, and gatherings are undertaken for the benefit of reputable museums, universities, colleges, or other recognized scientific or educational institutions, with a view to increasing the knowledge of such objects, and that the gatherings shall be made for permanent preservation in public museums. The Secretaries of the departments aforesaid shall make and publish from time to time uniform rules and regulations for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of this section and sections 431 and 433 of this title.

(June 8, 1906, ch. 3060, §§ 3, 4, 34 Stat. 225; July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title II, § 205(a), 61 Stat. 501.)

CODIFICATION

The last sentence only of this section was derived from section 4 of act June 8, 1906, the remainder being from section 3.

CHANGE OF NAME

Department of War designated Department of the Army and title of Secretary of War changed to Secretary of the Army by section 205(a) of act July 26, 1947, ch. 343, title II, 61 Stat. 501. Section 205(a) of act July 26, 1947, was repealed by section 53 of act Aug. 10, 1956, ch. 1041, 70A Stat. 641. Section 1 of act Aug. 10, 1956, enacted "Title 10, Armed Forces" which in sections 3010 to 3013 continued military Department of the Army under administrative supervision of Secretary of the Army.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Enforcement functions of Secretary or other official in Department of the Interior related to compliance with permits issued under sections 431, 432 and 433 of this title and such functions of Secretary or other official in Department of Agriculture, insofar as they involve lands and programs under jurisdiction of that Department, related to compliance with removal of objects of antiquity under sections 431, 432, and 433 with respect to pre-construction, construction, and initial operation of transportation system for Canadian and Alaskan natural gas were transferred to the Federal Inspector, Office of Federal Inspector for the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, until the first anniversary of date of initial operation of the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, see Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1979, §§ 102(e), (f), 203(a), 44 F.R. 33663, 33666, 93 Stat. 1373, 1376, effective July 1, 1979, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Office of Federal Inspector for the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System abolished and functions and authority vested in Inspector transferred to Secretary of Energy by section 3012(b) of Pub. L. 102-486, set out as an Abolition of Office of Federal Inspector note under section 719e of Title 15, Commerce and Trade. Functions and authority vested in Secretary of Energy subsequently transferred to Federal Coordinator for Alaska Natural Gas Transportation Projects by section 720d(f) of Title 15.

SECRETARY OF THE AIR FORCE

For transfer of certain functions relating to real property under jurisdiction of Department of the Air Force, to Secretary of the Air Force from Secretary of the Army, see Secretary of Defense Transfer Order No. 14 [§ 2(25)], eff. July 1, 1948.

§ 433. American antiquities

Any person who shall appropriate, excavate, injure, or destroy any historic or prehistoric ruin or monument, or any object of antiquity, situated on lands owned or controlled by the Government of the United States, without the permission of the Secretary of the Department of the Government having jurisdiction over the lands on which said antiquities are situated, shall, upon conviction, be fined in a sum of not more than \$500 or be imprisoned for a period of not more than ninety days, or shall suffer both fine and imprisonment, in the discretion of the court.

(June 8, 1906, ch. 3060, § 1, 34 Stat. 225.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Enforcement functions of Secretary or other official in Department of the Interior related to compliance with permits issued under sections 431, 432, and 433 of this title and such functions of Secretary or other official in Department of Agriculture, insofar as they involve lands and programs under jurisdiction of that Department, related to compliance with removal of objects of antiquity under sections 431, 432, and 433 with respect to pre-construction, construction, and initial operation of transportation system for Canadian and Alaskan natural gas were transferred to the Federal Inspector, Office of Federal Inspector for the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, until the first anniversary of date of initial operation of the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System, see Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1979, §§ 102(e), (f), 203(a), 44 F.R. 33663, 33666, 93 Stat. 1373, 1376, effective July 1, 1979, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees. Office of Federal Inspector for the Alaska Natural Gas Transportation System abolished and functions and authority vested in Inspector transferred to Secretary of Energy by section 3012(b) of Pub. L. 102-486, set out as an Abolition of Office of Federal Inspector note under section 719e of Title 15, Commerce and Trade. Functions and authority vested in Secretary of Energy subsequently transferred to Federal Coordinator for Alaska Natural Gas Transportation Projects by section 720d(f) of Title 15.

§ 433a. Perry's Victory and International Peace Memorial; establishment

The President of the United States is authorized to establish by proclamation the following-described Government lands, together with the Perry's Victory Memorial proper, its approaches, retaining walls, and all buildings, structures, and other property thereon, situated in Put-in-Bay Township, South Bass Island, Ottawa County, Lake Erie, State of Ohio, as the "Perry's Victory and International Peace Memorial", for the preservation of the historical associations connected therewith, to inculcate the lessons of international peace by arbitration and disarmament, and for the benefit and enjoyment of the people: Commencing at the intersection of the middle line of Delaware Avenue and Chapman Avenue, in the village of Put-in-Bay, and running thence south eighty-eight degrees fifty-nine minutes east in the middle line of said Delaware Avenue, and the same extended four hundred and ninety-five feet to Lake Erie; thence north forty-nine degrees fifty-nine minutes east along said lake shore three hundred and forty-six feet; thence north forty-three degrees fourteen minutes east along said lake shore two hundred and twelve feet; thence north