under a service contract, cooperative agreement, or other contractual arrangement with the National Park Service provides transportation to all or a portion of any unit of the National Park System, the Secretary may impose a reasonable and appropriate charge to the public for the use of such transportation services in addition to any admission fee required to be paid. Collection of both the transportation and admission fees may occur at the transportation staging area or any other reasonably convenient location determined by the Secretary. The Secretary may enter into agreements with public or private entities, who qualify to the Secretary's satisfaction, to collect the transportation and admission fee. Such transportation fees collected as per this section shall be retained by the unit of the National Park System at which the transportation fee was collected and the amount retained shall be expended only for costs associated with the transportation systems at the unit where the charge was imposed.

(Pub. L. 105-391, title V, §501, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3518; Pub. L. 109-131, title I, §102(b), Dec. 20, 2005, 119 Stat. 2568.)

#### Amendments

2005—Pub. L. 109–131 substituted "service contract, cooperative agreement, or other contractual arrangement" for "service contract" in first sentence.

## §5982. Repealed. Pub. L. 108–447, div. J, title VIII, §813(d)(1), Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3391

Section, Pub. L. 105–391, title V,  $\S$  502, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3518, related to agreement by Secretaries of the Interior and Agriculture on apportionment of Golden Eagle Passport sales.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Dec. 19, 2006, see section 6812(d) of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER V—NATIONAL PARK PASSPORT PROGRAM

### §§ 5991 to 5995. Repealed. Pub. L. 108-447, div. J, title VIII, §813(d)(2), Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 3391

Section 5991, Pub. L. 105-391, title VI, §601, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3518, related to purposes of this subchapter.

Section 5992, Pub. L. 105-391, title VI, §602, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3519, related to establishment of the national park passport program.

Section 5993, Pub. L. 105–391, title VI, §603, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3519; Pub. L. 106–113, div. B, §1000(a)(3) [title I, §145], Nov. 29, 1999, 113 Stat. 1535, 1501A–171; Pub. L. 106–176, title III, §306, Mar. 10, 2000, 114 Stat. 33, related to administration of the national park passport program.

Section 5994, Pub. L. 105-391, title VI, §604, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3519, related to foreign sales of Golden Eagle Passports.

Section 5995, Pub. L. 105-391, title VI, §605, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3520, related to effect of the national park passport on other laws and programs.

### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Dec. 19, 2006, see section  $6812(\mbox{d})$  of this title.

## SUBCHAPTER VI—MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

# §6011. United States Park Police

# (a) Appointment of task force

Not later than 60 days after November 13, 1998, the Secretary shall appoint a multidisciplinary task force to fully evaluate the shortfalls, needs, and requirements of law enforcement programs in the National Park Service, including a separate analysis for the United States Park Police, which shall include a review of facility repair, rehabilitation, equipment, and communication needs.

## (b) Submission of report

Not later than one year after November 13, 1998, the Secretary shall submit to the Committees on Energy and Natural Resources and Appropriations of the United States Senate and the Committees on Resources and Appropriations of the United States House of Representatives a report that includes—

(1) the findings and recommendations of the task force;

(2) complete justifications for any recommendations made; and

(3) a complete description of any adverse impacts that would occur if any need identified in the report is not met.

(Pub. L. 105-391, title VIII, §801, Nov. 13, 1998, 112 Stat. 3521.)

## CHAPTER 80—NEOTROPICAL MIGRATORY BIRD CONSERVATION

Sec. 6101. Findings.

- 6102. Purposes.
- 6103. Definitions.
- 6104. Financial assistance.
- 6105. Duties of the Secretary. 6106 Cooperation
- 6107. Report to Congress.
- 6107. Report to Congress. 6108. Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation
- Fund. 6109. Authorization of appropriations.

# §6101. Findings

Congress finds that—

(1) of the nearly 800 bird species known to occur in the United States, approximately 500 migrate among countries, and the large majority of those species, the neotropical migrants, winter in Latin America and the Caribbean but breed in Canada and the United States;

(2) neotropical migratory bird species provide invaluable environmental, economic, recreational, and aesthetic benefits to the United States, as well as to the Western Hemisphere;

(3)(A) many neotropical migratory bird populations, once considered common, are in decline, and some have declined to the point that their long-term survival in the wild is in jeopardy; and

(B) the primary reason for the decline in the populations of those species is habitat loss and degradation (including pollution and contamination) across the species' range; and

(4)(A) because neotropical migratory birds range across numerous international borders each year, their conservation requires the commitment and effort of all countries along their migration routes; and

(B) although numerous initiatives exist to conserve migratory birds and their habitat, those initiatives can be significantly strengthened and enhanced by increased coordination.

(Pub. L. 106-247, §2, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593; Pub. L. 109-363, title III, §302(a), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2075.)

#### Amendments

2006—Par. (1). Pub. L. 109-363 inserted "but breed in Canada and the United States" after "the Caribbean".

### SHORT TITLE OF 2006 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 109-363, title III, §301, Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2075, provided that: "This title [amending this section and sections 6102 to 6104 and 6106 to 6109 of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 6106 and 6108 of this title] may be cited as the 'Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Improvement Act of 2006'."

### SHORT TITLE

Pub. L. 106-247, §1, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593, provided that: "This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the 'Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Act'."

# §6102. Purposes

The purposes of this chapter are—

(1) to perpetuate healthy populations of neotropical migratory birds;

(2) to assist in the conservation of neotropical migratory birds by supporting conservation initiatives in the United States, Canada, Latin America, and the Caribbean; and

(3) to provide financial resources and to foster international cooperation for those initiatives.

(Pub. L. 106-247, §3, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593; Pub. L. 109-363, title III, §302(b), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2075.)

### Amendments

2006—Par. (2). Pub. L. 109–363 inserted "Canada," after "United States,".

# §6103. Definitions

In this chapter:

### (1) Fund

The term "Fund" means the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Fund established by section 6108(a) of this title.<sup>1</sup>

# (2) Caribbean

The term "Caribbean" includes Puerto Rico and the United States Virgin Islands.

### (3) Conservation

The term "conservation" means the use of methods and procedures necessary to bring a species of neotropical migratory bird to the point at which there are sufficient populations in the wild to ensure the long-term viability of the species, including—

(A) protection and management of neotropical migratory bird populations;

(B) maintenance, management, protection, and restoration of neotropical migratory bird habitat:

(C) research and monitoring;

(D) law enforcement; and

(E) community outreach and education.

### (4) Fund

The term "Fund" means the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Fund established by section 6108(a) of this title.<sup>1</sup>

# (5) Secretary

The term "Secretary" means the Secretary of the Interior.

(Pub. L. 106-247, §4, July 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 593; Pub. L. 109-363, title III, §302(c), (h)(3)(A), Oct. 17, 2006, 120 Stat. 2075, 2076.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2006—Par. (1). Pub. L. 109–363, 302(h)(3)(A), added par. (1) and struck out former par. (1). Text read as follows: "The term 'Account' means the Neotropical Migratory Bird Conservation Account established by section 6108(a) of this title."

Pars. (2) to (5). Pub. L. 109-363, §302(c), added pars. (2) and (4) and redesignated former pars. (2) and (3) as (3) and (5), respectively.

# §6104. Financial assistance

## (a) In general

The Secretary shall establish a program to provide financial assistance for projects to promote the conservation of neotropical migratory birds.

## (b) Project applicants

A project proposal may be submitted by-

(1) an individual, corporation, partnership, trust, association, or other private entity;

(2) an officer, employee, agent, department, or instrumentality of the Federal Government, of any State, municipality, or political subdivision of a State, or of any foreign government;

(3) a State, municipality, or political subdivision of a State;

(4) any other entity subject to the jurisdiction of the United States or of any foreign country; and

(5) an international organization (as defined in section 288 of title 22).

### (c) Project proposals

To be considered for financial assistance for a project under this chapter, an applicant shall submit a project proposal that—

(1) includes—

(A) the name of the individual responsible for the project;

(B) a succinct statement of the purposes of the project;

(C) a description of the qualifications of individuals conducting the project; and

(D) an estimate of the funds and time necessary to complete the project, including sources and amounts of matching funds;

(2) demonstrates that the project will enhance the conservation of neotropical migratory bird species in the United States, Canada, Latin America, or the Caribbean;

(3) includes mechanisms to ensure adequate local public participation in project development and implementation;

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>So in original. Pars. (1) and (4) have identical text.