

**§ 3438. Pleas—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Plea of guilty, not guilty, or nolo contendere; acceptance by court; refusal to plead; corporation failing to appear, Rule 11.

Withdrawal of plea of guilty, Rule 32.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3439. Demurrers and special pleas in bar or abatement abolished; relief on motion—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Motion to dismiss or for appropriate relief substituted for demurrer or dilatory plea or motion to quash, Rule 12.

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3440. Defenses and objections determined on motion—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

Defenses or objections which may or must be raised before trial; time; hearing; effect of determination; limitations by law unaffected, Rule 12(b).

(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3441. Jury; number of jurors; waiver—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

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SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

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SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

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SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3445. Motion for judgment of acquittal—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**§ 3446. New trial—(Rule)**

SEE FEDERAL RULES OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE

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(June 25, 1948, ch. 645, 62 Stat. 832.)

**CHAPTER 223—WITNESSES AND EVIDENCE**

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## AMENDMENTS

- 2009—Pub. L. 111-79, §2(5), Oct. 19, 2009, 123 Stat. 2089, added item 3512.  
 2006—Pub. L. 109-177, title I, §115(1), Mar. 9, 2006, 120 Stat. 211, added item 3511.  
 2002—Pub. L. 107-273, div. B, title IV, §4002(c)(3)(B), Nov. 2, 2002, 116 Stat. 1809, struck out item 3503 "Depositions to preserve testimony".  
 2000—Pub. L. 106-544, §5(b)(2), (3), Dec. 19, 2000, 114 Stat. 2718, struck out "in Federal health care investigations" after "subpoenas" in item 3486 and struck out item 3486A "Administrative subpoenas in cases involving child abuse and child sexual exploitation".  
 1998—Pub. L. 105-314, title VI, §606(b), Oct. 30, 1998, 112 Stat. 2985, added items 3486 and 3486A and struck out former item 3486 "Authorized investigative demand procedures".  
 1997—Pub. L. 105-6, §2(b), Mar. 19, 1997, 111 Stat. 12, added item 3510.  
 1996—Pub. L. 104-294, title VI, §604(a)(4), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3506, substituted "victims'" for "Victims'" in item 3509.  
 Pub. L. 104-191, title II, §248(b), Aug. 21, 1996, 110 Stat. 2019, added item 3486.  
 1994—Pub. L. 103-322, title XXXIII, §330002(j), Sept. 13, 1994, 108 Stat. 2140, added item 3509.  
 1988—Pub. L. 100-690, title VI, §6484(b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4384, added item 3508.  
 1984—Pub. L. 98-473, title II, §1217(b), Oct. 12, 1984, 98 Stat. 2166, added items 3505, 3506, and 3507.