

(Pub. L. 96-39, title IV, § 422, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 247; Pub. L. 103-182, title III, § 351(b)(2)(A), Dec. 8, 1993, 107 Stat. 2122; Pub. L. 104-295, § 21(b)(1), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3529.)

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-295 amended directory language of Pub. L. 103-182. See 1993 Amendment note below.

1993—Pub. L. 103-182, as amended by Pub. L. 104-295, substituted “Trade Representative” for “Special Representative” wherever appearing.

**§ 2553. Action after receipt of representations**

**(a) Review**

Upon receipt of any representation made under section 2552 of this title, the Trade Representative shall review the issues concerned in consultation with—

- (1) the agency or person alleged to be engaging in violations under the Agreement;
- (2) the member agencies of the interagency trade organization established under section 1872(a) of this title;
- (3) other appropriate Federal agencies; and
- (4) appropriate representatives referred to in section 2547 of this title.

**(b) Resolution**

The Trade Representative shall undertake to resolve, on a mutually satisfactory basis, the issues set forth in the representation through consultation with the parties concerned.

(Pub. L. 96-39, title IV, § 423, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 247; Pub. L. 103-182, title III, § 351(b)(2)(A), Dec. 8, 1993, 107 Stat. 2122; Pub. L. 104-295, § 21(b)(1), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3529.)

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-295 amended directory language of Pub. L. 103-182. See 1993 Amendment note below.

1993—Pub. L. 103-182, as amended by Pub. L. 104-295, substituted “Trade Representative” for “Special Representative” wherever appearing.

**§ 2554. Procedure after finding by international forum**

**(a) In general**

If an appropriate international forum finds that a standards-related activity being engaged in within the United States conflicts with the obligations of the United States under the Agreement, the interagency trade organization established under section 1872(a) of this title shall review the finding and the matters related thereto with a view to recommending appropriate action.

**(b) Cross reference**

**For provisions of law regarding remedies available to domestic persons alleging that standards activities engaged in by Parties to the Agreement (other than the United States) violate the obligations of the Agreement, see section 2411 of this title.**

(Pub. L. 96-39, title IV, § 424, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 248.)

SUBPART 2—OTHER PROCEEDINGS REGARDING CERTAIN STANDARDS-RELATED ACTIVITIES

**§ 2561. Findings of reciprocity required in administrative proceedings**

**(a) In general**

Except as provided under subpart 1, no Federal agency may consider a complaint or petition

against any standards-related activity regarding an imported product, if that activity is engaged in within the United States and is covered by the Agreement, unless the Trade Representative finds, and informs the agency concerned in writing, that—

- (1) the country of origin of the imported product is a Party to the Agreement or a foreign country described in section 2552(2) of this title; and
- (2) the dispute settlement procedures provided under the Agreement are not appropriate.

**(b) Exemptions**

This section does not apply with respect to causes of action arising under—

- (1) the antitrust laws as defined in section 12(a) of title 15; or
- (2) statutes administered by the Secretary of Agriculture.

This section does not apply with respect to petitions and proceedings that are provided for under the practices of any Federal agency for the purpose of ensuring, in accordance with section 553 of title 5, that interested persons are given an opportunity to participate in agency rulemaking or to seek the issuance, amendment, or repeal of a rule.

(Pub. L. 96-39, title IV, § 441, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 248; Pub. L. 103-182, title III, § 351(b)(2)(A), Dec. 8, 1993, 107 Stat. 2122; Pub. L. 104-295, § 21(b)(1), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3529.)

AMENDMENTS

1996—Pub. L. 104-295 amended directory language of Pub. L. 103-182. See 1993 Amendment note below.

1993—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 103-182, as amended by Pub. L. 104-295, substituted “Trade Representative” for “Special Representative”.

**§ 2562. Consideration of standards-related activities by an international forum**

No standards-related activity being engaged in within the United States may be stayed in any judicial or administrative proceeding on the basis that such activity is currently being considered, pursuant to the Agreement, by an international forum.

(Pub. L. 96-39, title IV, § 442, July 26, 1979, 93 Stat. 248.)

PART D—DEFINITIONS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

**§ 2571. Definitions**

As used in this subchapter—

**(1) Agreement**

The term “Agreement” means the Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade referred to in section 3511(d)(5) of this title.

**(2) Conformity assessment procedure**

The term “conformity assessment procedure” means any procedure used, directly or indirectly, to determine that relevant requirements in technical regulations or standards are fulfilled.

**(3) Federal agency**

The term “Federal agency” means any of the following within the meaning of chapter 2 of part I of title 5: