

rate quotas. The Secretary of Agriculture shall exercise such licensing authority in consultation with the United States Trade Representative.

NOW, THEREFORE, I, WILLIAM J. CLINTON, President of the United States of America, acting under the authority vested in me by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, including but not limited to section 301 of title 3, United States Code, and section 404(a) of the URAA, do hereby proclaim:

(1) The United States Trade Representative is authorized to exercise my authority pursuant to section 404(a) of the URAA to take all action necessary, including the promulgation of regulations, to administer the tariff-rate quotas relating respectively, to cotton, dairy products, peanuts, peanut butter and peanut paste, sugar, and sugar-containing products, as the latter products are defined in additional U.S. notes 2 and 3 of the Harmonized Tariff Schedule of the United States. The Secretary of Agriculture, in consultation with the United States Trade Representative, is authorized to exercise my authority pursuant to section 404(a) to issue import licenses governing the importation of such products within the applicable tariff-rate quotas.

(2) All provisions of previous proclamations and Executive orders that are inconsistent with the actions taken in this proclamation are superseded to the extent of such inconsistency.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this seventh day of October, in the year of our Lord nineteen hundred and ninety-nine, and of the Independence of the United States of America the two hundred and twenty-fourth.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

### § 3602. Special agricultural safeguard authority

#### (a) Determination of trigger levels

Consistent with Article 5 as determined by the President, the President shall cause to be published in the Federal Register—

(1) the list of special safeguard agricultural goods not later than the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States; and

(2) for each special safeguard agricultural good—

(A) the trigger level specified in subparagraph 1(a) of Article 5, on an annual basis;

(B) the trigger price specified in subparagraph 1(b) of Article 5; and

(C) the relevant period.

#### (b) Determination of safeguard

If the President determines with respect to a special safeguard agricultural good that it is appropriate to impose—

(1) the price-based safeguard in accordance with subparagraph 1(b) of Article 5; or

(2) the volume-based safeguard in accordance with subparagraph 1(a) of Article 5,

the President shall, consistent with Article 5 as determined by the President, determine the amount of the duty to be imposed, the period such duty shall be in effect, and any other terms and conditions applicable to the duty.

#### (c) Imposition of safeguard

The President shall direct the Secretary of the Treasury to impose a duty on a special safeguard agricultural good entered, or withdrawn from warehouse, for consumption in the United States in accordance with a determination made under subsection (b) of this section.

#### (d) No simultaneous safeguard

A duty may not be in effect for a special safeguard agricultural good pursuant to this section

during any period in which such good is the subject of any action proclaimed pursuant to section 2252 or 2253 of this title.

#### (e) Exclusion of NAFTA countries

The President may exempt from any duty imposed under this section any good originating in a NAFTA country (as determined in accordance with section 3332 of this title).

#### (f) Advice of Secretary of Agriculture

The Secretary of Agriculture shall advise the President on the implementation of this section.

#### (g) Termination date

This section shall cease to be effective on the date, as determined by the President, that the special safeguard provisions of Article 5 are no longer in force with respect to the United States.

#### (h) Definitions

For purposes of this section—

(1) the term “Article 5” means Article 5 of the Agreement on Agriculture described in section 3511(d)(2) of this title;

(2) the term “relevant period” means the period determined by the President to be applicable to a special safeguard agricultural good for purposes of applying this section; and

(3) the term “special safeguard agricultural good” means an agricultural good on which an additional duty may be imposed pursuant to the special safeguard provisions of Article 5.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, §405, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4961; Pub. L. 104-295, §11, Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 3520.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 104-295, §11(1), substituted “1(b)” for “1(a)”.

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 104-295, §11(2), substituted “1(a)” for “1(b)”.

#### URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS: ENTRY INTO FORCE

The Uruguay Round Agreements, including the World Trade Organization Agreement and agreements annexed to that Agreement, as referred to in section 3511(d) of this title, entered into force with respect to the United States on Jan. 1, 1995. See note set out under section 3511 of this title.

#### DELEGATION OF AUTHORITY

Authority of President under subsec. (a) of this section delegated to Secretary of Agriculture by par. (4) of Proc. No. 6763, Dec. 23, 1994, 60 F.R. 1010, set out as a note under section 3511 of this title.

#### PART B—EXPORTS

### § 3611. Repealed. Pub. L. 104-127, title II, § 201(b), Apr. 4, 1996, 110 Stat. 951

Section, Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, §411(e), Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4963, reaffirmed commitment of United States to provide food aid to developing countries.

#### PART C—OTHER PROVISIONS

### § 3621. Tobacco proclamation authority

#### (a) In general

The President, after consultation with the Committee on Ways and Means of the House of Representatives and with the Committee on Fi-

nance of the Senate, may proclaim the reduction or elimination of any duty with respect to cigar binder and filler tobacco, wrapper tobacco, or oriental tobacco set forth in Schedule XX.

**(b) Effective date**

This section shall take effect on December 8, 1994.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 423, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4965.)

**§ 3622. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-362, title XIV, § 1401(c), Nov. 10, 1998, 112 Stat. 3294**

Section, Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 424, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4965, related to the President's report to Congress on access to Canadian dairy and poultry markets.

**§ 3623. Study of milk marketing order system**

The Secretary of Agriculture shall conduct a study to determine the effects of the Uruguay Round Agreements on the Federal milk marketing order system. Not later than 6 months after the date of entry into force of the WTO Agreement with respect to the United States, the Secretary of Agriculture shall report to the Congress on the results of the study.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 425, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4965.)

**URUGUAY ROUND AGREEMENTS: ENTRY INTO FORCE**

The Uruguay Round Agreements, including the World Trade Organization Agreement and agreements annexed to that Agreement, as referred to in section 3511(d) of this title, entered into force with respect to the United States on Jan. 1, 1995. See note set out under section 3511 of this title.

**§ 3624. Additional program funding**

**(a) Use of additional funds**

Consistent, as determined by the President, with the obligations undertaken by the United States set forth in the Uruguay Round Agreements, the Commodity Credit Corporation shall use, in addition to any other funds appropriated or made available for such purposes, any funds made available under subsection (b) of this section for authorized export promotion, foreign market development, export credit financing, and promoting the development, commercialization, and marketing of products resulting from alternative uses of agricultural commodities.

**(b) Amount of additional funds**

Amounts shall be credited to the Commodity Credit Corporation in fiscal year 1995 equal to the lesser of the dollar amount of—

- (1) the fiscal year 1995 Pay-As-You-Go savings; and
- (2) the 5-year Pay-As-You-Go savings;

under section 902 of title 2, resulting from the enactment of the Federal Crop Insurance Reform Act of 1994.

**(c) Effective date**

This section shall take effect on December 8, 1994.

(Pub. L. 103-465, title IV, § 426, Dec. 8, 1994, 108 Stat. 4966.)

**REFERENCES IN TEXT**

The Federal Crop Insurance Reform Act of 1994, referred to in subsec. (b), is title I of Pub. L. 103-354, Oct.

13, 1994, 108 Stat. 3179. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 1994 Amendment note set out under section 1501 of Title 7, Agriculture, and Tables.

**CHAPTER 23—EXTENSION OF CERTAIN TRADE BENEFITS TO SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

**SUBCHAPTER I—TRADE POLICY FOR SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

- Sec. 3701. Findings.
- 3702. Statement of policy.
- 3703. Eligibility requirements.
- 3704. United States-Sub-Saharan Africa Trade and Economic Cooperation Forum.
- 3705. Reporting requirement.
- 3706. Sub-Saharan Africa defined.

**SUBCHAPTER II—TRADE BENEFITS**

- 3721. Treatment of certain textiles and apparel.
- 3722. Protections against transshipment.
- 3723. Free trade agreements with sub-Saharan African countries.
- 3724. Assistant United States Trade Representative for African Affairs.

**SUBCHAPTER III—ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT RELATED ISSUES**

- 3731. Sense of the Congress regarding comprehensive debt relief for the world's poorest countries.
- 3732. Executive branch initiatives.
- 3733. Overseas Private Investment Corporation initiatives.
- 3734. Export-Import Bank initiatives.
- 3735. Expansion of the United States and Foreign Commercial Service in sub-Saharan Africa.
- 3736. Donation of air traffic control equipment to eligible sub-Saharan African countries.
- 3737. Additional authorities and increased flexibility to provide assistance under the Development Fund for Africa.
- 3738. Assistance from United States private sector to prevent and reduce HIV/AIDS in sub-Saharan Africa.
- 3739. Sense of the Congress relating to HIV/AIDS crisis in sub-Saharan Africa.
- 3740. Study on improving African agricultural practices.
- 3741. Sense of the Congress regarding efforts to combat desertification in Africa and other countries.

**SUBCHAPTER I—TRADE POLICY FOR SUB-SAHARAN AFRICA**

**§ 3701. Findings**

Congress finds that—

- (1) it is in the mutual interest of the United States and the countries of sub-Saharan Africa to promote stable and sustainable economic growth and development in sub-Saharan Africa;
- (2) the countries of sub-Saharan Africa form a region richly endowed with both natural and human resources;
- (3) sub-Saharan Africa represents a region of enormous economic potential and of enduring political significance to the United States;
- (4) the region has experienced the strengthening of democracy as countries in sub-Saharan Africa have taken steps to encourage broader participation in the political process;
- (5) certain countries in sub-Saharan Africa have increased their economic growth rates,