

this title [enacting this section, sections 4722, 4723, 4726, 4727, and 4728 of this title, and provisions set out as notes under this section and section 4726 of this title], this title shall take effect on the date of enactment of this title [Sept. 14, 2007].”

#### EXERCISE OF RULEMAKING POWERS

Pub. L. 110-81, title V, §555, Sept. 14, 2007, 121 Stat. 774, provided that: “The Senate adopts the provisions of this title [see Effective Date note above]—

“(1) as an exercise of the rulemaking power of the Senate; and

“(2) with full recognition of the constitutional right of the Senate to change those rules at any time, in the same manner, and to the same extent as in the case of any other rule of the Senate.”

### CHAPTER 3—COMPENSATION AND ALLOWANCES OF MEMBERS

Sec.	
31.	Transferred.
31-1.	Repealed.
31-2, 31-3.	Transferred.
31a.	Repealed.
31a-1 to 31b-2.	Transferred.
31b-3.	Repealed.
31b-4, 31b-5.	Transferred.
31b-6.	Repealed.
31b-7.	Transferred.
31c.	Repealed.
32 to 37.	Transferred.
38.	Repealed.
38a.	Transferred.
38b.	Omitted.
39 to 40a.	Transferred.
41, 42.	Repealed.
42a.	Transferred.
42a-1 to 43b-1.	Repealed or Omitted.
43b-2, 43b-3.	Transferred.
43c.	Repealed.
43d.	Transferred.
44 to 46.	Omitted.
46a, 46a-1.	Transferred.
46a-2 to 46b.	Omitted or Repealed.
46b-1.	Transferred.
46b-2 to 46d.	Repealed.
46d-1.	Transferred.
46d-2 to 46i.	Repealed.
47 to 51.	Transferred.
52, 53.	Repealed.
54, 55.	Transferred.
56.	Repealed.
57 to 58a-4.	Transferred.
58b.	Repealed.
58c.	Transferred.
58c-1.	Repealed.
59, 59-1.	Transferred.
59a.	Repealed.
59b to 59h.	Transferred.

#### § 31. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31 was editorially reclassified as section 4501 of this title.

##### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 31, acts Feb. 26, 1907, ch. 1635, § 4, 34 Stat. 993; Mar. 4, 1925, ch. 549, § 4, 43 Stat. 1301; May 17, 1932, ch. 190, 47 Stat. 158, related to compensation of Members of Congress, prior to enactment of act Aug. 2, 1946.

APPROPRIATION OF FUNDS FOR COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS OF CONGRESS AND FOR ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES AT LEVELS AUTHORIZED BY LAW AND RECOMMENDED BY THE PRESIDENT FOR FEDERAL EMPLOYEES

Pub. L. 97-51, §130(c), Oct. 1, 1981, 95 Stat. 966, which related to appropriation of funds for compensation of

Members of Congress and for administrative expenses at levels authorized by law and recommended by the President for Federal employees, was editorially reclassified as section 4502 of this title.

#### COMMISSION ON JUDICIAL AND CONGRESSIONAL SALARIES

Act Aug. 7, 1953, ch. 353, 67 Stat. 485, which established a Commission to determine appropriate rates of salaries for justices and judges of courts of United States and for Vice President, Speaker of House of Representatives, and Members of Congress, was repealed by Pub. L. 89-554, §8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 657.

#### § 31-1. Repealed. Pub. L. 102-90, title I, § 6(c), Aug. 14, 1991, 105 Stat. 451

Section, Pub. L. 98-63, title I, §908(a)-(c), July 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 337, 338; Pub. L. 99-190, §137, Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1323; Pub. L. 101-194, title VI, §601(b)(2), title XI, §1101(b), Nov. 30, 1989, 103 Stat. 1762, 1782; Pub. L. 101-280, §7(b)(2)(d)(2)], May 4, 1990, 104 Stat. 161, related to maximum amount of honoraria which could be accepted by Members of Congress.

#### § 31-2. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31-2 was editorially reclassified as section 4725 of this title.

#### § 31-3. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31-3 was editorially reclassified as section 4726 of this title.

#### § 31a. Repealed. Mar. 2, 1955, ch. 9, § 4(b), 69 Stat. 11, eff. Mar. 1, 1955

Section, acts Aug. 2, 1946, ch. 753, title VI, §601(b), 60 Stat. 850; Oct. 20, 1951, ch. 521, title VI, §619(d), 65 Stat. 570, related to expense allowance for Senators, Representatives, Delegates, and Resident Commissioner.

#### § 31a-1. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-1 was editorially reclassified as section 6102 of this title.

#### § 31a-2. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2 was editorially reclassified as section 6135 of this title.

#### § 31a-2a. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2a was editorially reclassified as section 6136 of this title.

#### § 31a-2b. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2b was editorially reclassified as section 6137 of this title.

#### § 31a-2c. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2c was editorially reclassified as section 6138 of this title.

#### § 31a-2d. Transferred

##### CODIFICATION

Section 31a-2d was editorially reclassified as section 6101 of this title.

**§ 31a-3. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31a-3 was editorially reclassified as section 6159 of this title.

**§ 31a-4. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31a-4 was editorially reclassified as section 6160 of this title.

**§ 31b. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31b was editorially reclassified as section 5121 of this title.

**§ 31b-1. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31b-1 was editorially reclassified as section 5125 of this title.

**§ 31b-2. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31b-2 was editorially reclassified as section 5126 of this title.

**§ 31b-3. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-151, title I, § 102(b), Nov. 13, 1985, 99 Stat. 797**

Section, based on H. Res. No. 1238, §3, Dec. 23, 1970, enacted into permanent law by Pub. L. 91-665, ch. VIII, Jan. 8, 1971, 84 Stat. 1989; Pub. L. 93-532, §1(a), Dec. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 1723, provided for reimbursement of former Speaker of House for telephone service charges for administration, etc., of matters pertaining to incumbency in office as Representative and Speaker.

**§ 31b-4. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31b-4 was editorially reclassified as section 5127 of this title.

**§ 31b-5. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31b-5 was editorially reclassified as section 5128 of this title.

**§ 31b-6. Repealed. Pub. L. 99-151, title I, § 102(b), Nov. 13, 1985, 99 Stat. 797**

Section, based on H. Res. No. 1238, §6, Dec. 23, 1970, enacted into permanent law by Pub. L. 91-665, ch. VIII, Jan. 8, 1971, 84 Stat. 1989; Pub. L. 93-532, §1(a), Dec. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 1723, provided for an allowance to the former Speaker of the House for stationery and other office supplies.

**§ 31b-7. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 31b-7 was editorially reclassified as section 5129 of this title.

**§ 31c. Repealed. Pub. L. 97-51, § 139(b)(2), Oct. 1, 1981, 95 Stat. 967**

Section, acts July 9, 1952, ch. 598, 66 Stat. 467; Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 304, title I, 67 Stat. 322, provided that, for taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1953, the place of residence of a Member of Congress (including any Delegate and Resident Commissioner) within the State, congressional district, Territory, or possession which he rep-

resented in Congress would be considered his home for the purposes of tax provisions making deductible certain living expenses away from home, but that amounts expended by such Member within each taxable year for living expenses could not be deducted for income tax purposes in excess of \$3,000.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1980, see section 139(b)(3) of Pub. L. 97-51, as amended, set out as an Effective Date of 1981 Amendment note under section 162 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

**§ 32. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 32 was editorially reclassified as section 6111 of this title.

**§ 32a. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 32a was editorially reclassified as section 6112 of this title.

**§ 32b. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 32b was editorially reclassified as section 6115 of this title.

**§ 33. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 33 was editorially reclassified as section 6301 of this title.

## PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 33, act Mar. 3, 1883, ch. 143, 22 Stat. 632, entitled Senators to receive their compensation monthly, from the beginning of their term, prior to repeal by section 112(b)(1) of Pub. L. 97-51.

**§ 34. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 34 was editorially reclassified as section 5301 of this title.

**§ 35. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 35 was editorially reclassified as section 5302 of this title.

**§ 35a. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 35a was editorially reclassified as section 5303 of this title.

**§ 36. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 36 was editorially reclassified as section 6302 of this title.

**§ 36a. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 36a was editorially reclassified as section 4592 of this title.

**§ 37. Transferred**

## CODIFICATION

Section 37 was editorially reclassified as section 5304 of this title.