

search, curriculum development and community outreach activities designed to broaden international and foreign language knowledge, employs faculty with strong language, area, and international studies credentials, maintains library holdings, including basic reference works, journals, and works in translation, and makes training available predominantly to undergraduate students.

#### (b) Special conditions

All references to individuals or organizations, unless the context otherwise requires, mean individuals who are citizens or permanent residents of the United States or organizations which are organized or incorporated in the United States.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 631, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title VI, § 601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 736; amended Pub. L. 105-244, title I, § 102(b)(8), title VI, § 604(a), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1622, 1786; Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, § 621, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3342; Pub. L. 111-39, title VI, § 601(b), July 1, 2009, 123 Stat. 1954.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1132, Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 622, as added Pub. L. 96-374, title VI, § 601(a), Oct. 3, 1980, 94 Stat. 1470; amended Pub. L. 99-498, title VI, § 614, Oct. 17, 1986, 100 Stat. 1520, defined terms used in this subchapter, prior to the general revision of this subchapter by Pub. L. 102-325.

Another prior section 1132, Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 622, Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1266, related to stipends for persons attending faculty development program institutes, prior to the general revision of this subchapter by Pub. L. 96-374.

#### AMENDMENTS

2009—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 111-39 made technical correction to directory language of Pub. L. 110-315, § 621. See 2008 Amendment notes below.

2008—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), (3), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (5) as (2) and substituted “comprehensive foreign language and area or international studies center” for “comprehensive language and area center”. Former par. (2) redesignated (7).

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), (4), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (9) as (3) and substituted semicolon for period at end. Former par. (3) redesignated (4).

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (3) as (4). Former par. (4) redesignated (8).

Subsec. (a)(5). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(5), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, added par. (5).

Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (5) as (2).

Subsec. (a)(6). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), (6), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (8) as (6) and struck out “and” after semicolon. Former par. (6) redesignated (10).

Subsec. (a)(7). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(1), (2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (2) as (7) and struck out former par. (7) which read as follows: “the term ‘critical languages’ means each of the languages contained in the list of critical languages designated by the Secretary pursuant to section 212(d) of the Education for Economic Security Act (50 Fed. Reg. 149, 31413), except that, in the implementation of this definition, the Secretary may set priorities according to the purposes of this subchapter;”.

Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (4) as (8). Former par. (8) redesignated (6).

Subsec. (a)(9). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(7), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, added par. (9).

Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (9) as (3).

Subsec. (a)(10). Pub. L. 110-315, § 621(2), (8), as amended by Pub. L. 111-39, redesignated par. (6) as (10) and substituted “undergraduate foreign language and area or international studies center” for “undergraduate language and area center” and a period for the semicolon at end.

1998—Subsec. (a)(8). Pub. L. 105-244, § 102(b)(8), substituted “section 1001” for “section 1141(a)” in two places and “of section 1001” for “of 1141(a)”.

Subsec. (a)(9). Pub. L. 105-244, § 604(a), added par. (9).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2009 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 111-39 effective as if enacted on the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-315 (Aug. 14, 2008), see section 3 of Pub. L. 111-39, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-244 effective Oct. 1, 1998, except as otherwise provided in Pub. L. 105-244, see section 3 of Pub. L. 105-244, set out as a note under section 1001 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE

Part effective Oct. 1, 1992, see section 2 of Pub. L. 102-325, set out as an Effective Date of 1992 Amendment note under section 1001 of this title.

### § 1132-1. Special rule

The Secretary may waive or reduce the non-Federal share required under this subchapter for institutions that—

(1) are eligible to receive assistance under part A or B of subchapter III or under subchapter V; and

(2) have submitted a grant application under this section that demonstrates a need for a waiver or reduction, as determined by the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 632, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, § 622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

#### PRIOR PROVISIONS

A prior section 1132-1, Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 632, as added Pub. L. 102-325, title VI, § 601, July 23, 1992, 106 Stat. 737, related to preservation of pre-1992 programs, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 105-244, § 3, title VI, § 604(b), Oct. 7, 1998, 112 Stat. 1585, 1786, effective Oct. 1, 1998.

### § 1132-2. Rule of construction

Nothing in this subchapter shall be construed to authorize the Secretary to mandate, direct, or control an institution of higher education’s specific instructional content, curriculum, or program of instruction.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 633, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, § 622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

### § 1132-3. Assessment

The Secretary is authorized to assess and ensure compliance with all the conditions and terms of grants provided under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 89-329, title VI, § 634, as added Pub. L. 110-315, title VI, § 622, Aug. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 3343.)

### § 1132-4. Evaluation, outreach, and information

The Secretary may use not more than one percent of the funds made available under this sub-