

Section 1611b related to determinations respecting items to be embargoed.

Section 1611c related to resumption of assistance upon determination of compliance by the President.

Section 1611d defined “assistance” for purposes of this chapter.

SHORT TITLE

Act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, §1, 65 Stat. 645, which provided that this chapter be cited as the “Mutual Defense Assistance Control Act of 1951”, was superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense.

SUBCHAPTER II—OTHER MATERIALS

§§ 1612 to 1612b. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections, act Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title II, §§ 201–203, 65 Stat. 646, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1612 related to regulation of exports other than war materials.

Section 1612a related to negotiations with recipient countries for control of exports.

Section 1612b related to termination of assistance upon determination by the President.

SUBCHAPTER III—GENERAL PROVISIONS

§§ 1613 to 1613d. Omitted

CODIFICATION

Sections, acts Oct. 26, 1951, ch. 575, title III, §§ 301–305, 65 Stat. 647; Sept. 4, 1961, Pub. L. 87–195, pt. IV, § 703(a), 75 Stat. 463; Oct. 19, 1980, Pub. L. 96–470, title I, § 111(a), 94 Stat. 2239, were superseded, effective October 1, 1979, by section 2416(e) of Title 50, Appendix, War and National Defense. See section 2401 et seq. of Title 50, Appendix.

Section 1613 set forth provisions relating to cooperation in the program by non-recipient countries.

Section 1613a related to duties of the Administrator with respect to this chapter.

Section 1613b related to applicability of other Federal statutory provisions and to availability of funds.

Section 1613c related to charging expenses to local-currency funds.

Section 1613d authorized appropriations necessary to carry out the objectives of this chapter.

CHAPTER 21—SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL CLAIMS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- Sec. 1621. Definitions.
- 1622. Establishment of Commission.
- 1622a. Transfer of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States to Department of Justice.
- 1622b. Transfer of functions, powers, and duties of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
- 1622c. Membership of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
- 1622d. Appointment and compensation of officers and employees of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States; allowances and benefits; utilization of other Federal facilities.
- 1622e. Vesting of all non-adjudicatory functions, powers, and duties in Chairman of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States.
- 1622f. Administrative support and services to Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States by Attorney General.

- Sec. 1622g. Independence of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States; finality of Commission decisions.
- 1623. Claims.
- 1624. Certification of awards; certification of claims.
- 1625. Omitted.
- 1626. Payments.
- 1627. Creation of special funds in Treasury.

SUBCHAPTER II—VESTING AND LIQUIDATION OF BULGARIAN, HUNGARIAN, AND RUMANIAN PROPERTY

- 1631. Definitions.
- 1631a. Property owned by Bulgaria, Hungary, and Rumania or any national thereof.
- 1631b. Cancellation and issuance of shares of stock or other beneficial interest in corporation.
- 1631c. Filing of order of conveyance.
- 1631d. Acquittance and discharge of obligation.
- 1631e. Rules by district courts; appeals.
- 1631f. Claims to vested property.
- 1631g. Payment of debts.
- 1631h. Hearings on claims; rules and regulations; delegation of powers.
- 1631i. Limitations.
- 1631j. Fees of agents, attorneys, or representatives.
- 1631k. Taxes.
- 1631l. Determination of expenses and time for filing suit, notice of claim and debt claim.
- 1631m. Lien, attachment, garnishment, etc., of transferred property.
- 1631n. Penalties.
- 1631o. Eligibility for return of interest in property.

SUBCHAPTER III—CLAIMS AGAINST BULGARIA, HUNGARY, RUMANIA, ITALY, AND THE SOVIET UNION

- 1641. Definitions.
- 1641a. Claims funds.
- 1641b. Claims of nationals of the United States against Bulgaria, Hungary, and Rumania.
- 1641c. Claims of nationals of the United States against Italy.
- 1641d. Claims of nationals of the United States against the Soviet Union.
- 1641e. Filing of claims; notice in Federal Register.
- 1641f. Amount of award.
- 1641g. Certification of awards.
- 1641h. Funds for payment of claims.
- 1641i. Payment of awards.
- 1641j. Claims by corporations or other legal entities.
- 1641k. Prohibition against payment of award to collaborators or disloyal persons.
- 1641l. Unpaid balance of claim; claims of United States unaffected.
- 1641m. Finality of action of Commission.
- 1641n. Appropriations.
- 1641o. Time limitation on completion of affairs of Commission.
- 1641p. Fees of agents, attorneys, or representatives.
- 1641q. Applicability of administrative provisions of subchapter I.

SUBCHAPTER IV—CLAIMS AGAINST CZECHOSLOVAKIA

- 1642. Definitions.
- 1642a. Financial provisions.
- 1642b. Claims against United States; jurisdiction; limitation; preference; reserve fund.
- 1642c. Determination of validity and amount of claims.
- 1642d. Nationality requirements.
- 1642e. Claims based on ownership interest in corporations or other legal entities.
- 1642f. Prevention of double benefits.
- 1642g. Consolidated awards.
- 1642h. Prohibition against payment of award to certain persons.

- Sec.  
 1642i. Certification of awards.  
 1642j. Time for filing of claims; notice.  
 1642k. Time limitation on completion of affairs of Commission.  
 1642l. Payment of awards.  
 1642m. Fees of attorneys; limitation; penalty.  
 1642n. Transfer of records.  
 1642o. Applicability of administrative provisions of subchapter I.  
 1642p. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER V—CLAIMS AGAINST CUBA AND CHINA

1643. Congressional declaration of purpose.  
 1643a. Definitions.  
 1643b. Receipt of claims; determination of amount and validity.  
 1643c. Ownership of claims by nationals.  
 1643d. Claims based on ownership interest in or debt or other obligation owing by corporations or other legal entities.  
 1643e. Offsets.  
 1643f. Action of Commission with respect to claims.  
 1643g. Transfer of records.  
 1643h. Applicability of administrative provisions of subchapter I.  
 1643i. Time limitation on completion of affairs of Commission.  
 1643j. Authorization of appropriations.  
 1643k. Fees for services; limitation; penalty.  
 1643l. Determination of ownership of claims referred by district courts of the United States.  
 1643m. Exclusivity of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission certification procedure.

SUBCHAPTER VI—CLAIMS AGAINST GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC

1644. Congressional declaration of purpose.  
 1644a. Definitions.  
 1644b. Receipt and determination of claims; notice by publication in Federal Register.  
 1644c. Ownership of claims by nationals.  
 1644d. Claims based on ownership interest in or debt or other obligation owing by corporations or other legal entities.  
 1644e. Offsets.  
 1644f. Consolidated awards.  
 1644g. Claims Fund; establishment; deductions.  
 1644h. Certification of amounts; priority of payments.  
 1644i. Time limitation on completion of affairs of Commission.  
 1644j. Transfer of records.  
 1644k. Authorization of appropriations.  
 1644l. Fees for services; limitation; penalty.  
 1644m. Applicability of administrative provisions of subchapter I.

SUBCHAPTER VII—CLAIMS AGAINST VIETNAM

1645. Congressional declaration of purpose.  
 1645a. Definitions.  
 1645b. Receipt and determination of claims; notice by publication in Federal Register.  
 1645c. Ownership of claims by nationals.  
 1645d. Claims based on ownership interest in or debt or other obligation owing by corporations or other legal entities.  
 1645e. Offsets.  
 1645f. Certifications; assigned claims.  
 1645g. Consolidated awards.  
 1645h. Claims Fund; establishment; deductions.  
 1645i. Award payment procedures.  
 1645j. Settlement period.  
 1645k. Transfer of records.  
 1645l. Authorization of appropriations.  
 1645m. Fees for services; limitation; penalty.  
 1645n. Applicability of other statutory provisions.  
 1645o. Separability.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

AMENDMENTS

1955—Sections 1621 to 1627 of this title which constituted the International Claims Settlement Act of 1949 were designated title I of such Act, herein referred to as subchapter I, for purposes of codification, by act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 645, §1, 69 Stat. 562.

§ 1621. Definitions

For the purposes of this subchapter—

(a) The term “person” shall include an individual, partnership, corporation, or the Government of the United States.

(b) The term “United States” when used in a geographical sense shall include the United States, its Territories and insular possessions, and the Canal Zone.

(c) The term “nationals of the United States” includes (1) persons who are citizens of the United States, and (2) persons who, though not citizens of the United States, owe permanent allegiance to the United States. It does not include aliens.

(d) The term “Yugoslav Claims Agreement of 1948” means the agreement between the Governments of the United States of America and of the Federal People’s Republic of Yugoslavia regarding pecuniary claims of the United States and its nationals, signed July 19, 1948.

(Mar. 10, 1950, ch. 54, title I, §2, 64 Stat. 13; Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 645, §§1, 2, 69 Stat. 562.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

For definition of Canal Zone, referred to in subsec. (b), see section 3602(b) of this title.

REFERENCES TO THIS SUBCHAPTER DEEMED TO INCLUDE SECTION 119 OF H.R. 2076

References to this subchapter deemed to include section 119 of H.R. 2076, see section 119(b) of H.R. 2076, as enacted into law by Pub. L. 104-91, set out as an Authority of Foreign Claims Settlement Commission note under section 1644 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1955—Act Aug. 9, 1955, §1, amended credit to section by designating act Mar. 10, 1950, as “title I”.

Act Aug. 9, 1955, §2, substituted “subchapter” for “chapter” in opening phrase.

SHORT TITLE OF 1999 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 106-155, §1, Dec. 9, 1999, 113 Stat. 1740, provided that: “This Act [amending provisions set out as a note below] may be cited as the ‘U.S. Holocaust Assets Commission Extension Act of 1999’.”

SHORT TITLE

Act Mar. 10, 1950, ch. 54, §1, 64 Stat. 12, provided that: “This Act [enacting this chapter] may be cited as the ‘International Claims Settlement Act of 1949’.”

TITLES OF ACT

Act Aug. 9, 1955, ch. 645, §§1, 3, 69 Stat. 562, designated sections 1621 to 1627 of this title as “Title I” of act Mar. 10, 1950, which is classified to subchapter I of this chapter and added “Title II—Vesting and Liquidation of Bulgarian, Hungarian, and Rumanian Property” and “Title III—Claims Against Bulgaria, Hungary, Rumania, Italy, and the Soviet Union”, which are classified to subchapters II and III, respectively, of this chapter. Pub. L. 85-604 added Title IV, Claims Against Czechoslovakia, which is classified to subchapter IV of this chapter. Pub. L. 88-666 added Title V, Claims Against