provide such assistance when deployed to do so by the Secretary to support the purposes of this Act.

(2) Civilian Reserve Corps

The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development, may establish a Civilian Reserve Corps for which purpose the Secretary is authorized to employ and train individuals who have the skills necessary for carrying out reconstruction and stabilization activities, and who have volunteered for that purpose. The Secretary may deploy members of the Civilian Reserve Corps pursuant to a determination by the President under section 2368 of this title.

(3) Mitigation of domestic impact

The establishment and deployment of any Civilian Reserve Corps shall be undertaken in a manner that will avoid substantively impairing the capacity and readiness of any State and local governments from which Civilian Reserve Corps personnel may be drawn.

(c) Existing training and education programs

The Secretary shall ensure that personnel of the Department, and, in coordination with the Administrator of USAID, that personnel of USAID, make use of the relevant existing training and education programs offered within the Government, such as those at the Center for Stabilization and Reconstruction Studies at the Naval Postgraduate School and the Interagency Training, Education, and After Action Review Program at the National Defense University.

(Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 841, title I, §62, as added Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title XVI, §1605, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4654.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Reconstruction and Stabilization Civilian Management Act of 2008, referred to in subsec. (a)(3)(B), (E), is Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], title XVI, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4652, which enacted this section, sections 2368 and 2734a of this title, and provisions set out as notes under sections 2151, 2368, and 2734a of this title. Section 1603 of the Act is set out as a note under section 2734a of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 2008 Amendment note set out under section 2151 of this title and Tables.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), is act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 841, 70 Stat. 890, known as the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956, which enacted sections 2651a, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673 to 2679a, 2680, 2680a, 2684, 2687 to 2699, 2692, 2695, 2696 to 2715, and 2715b to 2734 of this title and chapters 53 (§ 4301 et seq.), 53A (§ 4341 et seq.), and 53B (§ 4351 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2651 of this title and Tables.

DEFINITIONS

For definitions of "Secretary", "agency", and "personnel" as used in this section, see section 1603 of Pub. L. 110–417, set out as a note under section 2734a of this title.

§ 2734a. Authorities related to personnel

(a) Extension of certain Foreign Service benefits

The Secretary, or the head of any agency with respect to personnel of that agency, may extend to any individuals assigned, detailed, or deployed to carry out reconstruction and stabilization activities pursuant to section 2734 of this title (as added by section 1605 of this title), the benefits or privileges set forth in sections 3973, 4024, and 4081 of this title to the same extent and manner that such benefits and privileges are extended to members of the Foreign Service.

(b) Authority regarding details

The Secretary is authorized to accept details or assignments of any personnel, and any employee of a State or local government, on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis for the purpose of carrying out this title, and the head of any agency is authorized to detail or assign personnel of such agency on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis to the Department of State for purposes of section 2734 of this title, as added by section 16051 of this title.

(Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XVI, §1606, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4656.)

References in Text

Section 1605 of this title, referred to in text, means section 1605 of title XVI of Pub. L. 110-417.

This title, the first time appearing in subsec. (b), means title XVI of Pub. L. 110–417, [div. A], Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4652, known as the Reconstruction and Stabilization Civilian Management Act of 2008, which enacted this section, sections 2368 and 2734 of this title, and provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 2151 and 2368 of this title. For complete classification of this title to the Code, see Short Title of 2008 Amendment note set out under section 2151 of this title and Tables.

DEFINITIONS

Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XVI, §1603, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4653, provided that: "In this title [enacting this section, sections 2368 and 2734 of this title, and provisions set out as notes under sections 2151 and 2368 of this title]:

- "(1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term 'Administrator' means the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development.
- "(2) AGENCY.—The term 'agency' means any entity included in chapter 1 of title 5, United States Code.
- "(3) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.—The term 'appropriate congressional committees' means the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate.
- ''(4) DEPARTMENT.—Except as otherwise provided in this title, the term 'Department' means the Department of State.
- "(5) PERSONNEL.—The term 'personnel' means individuals serving in any service described in section 2101 of title 5, United States Code, other than in the legislative or judicial branch.
- "(6) SECRETARY.—The term 'Secretary' means the Secretary of State."

CHAPTER 39—ARMS EXPORT CONTROL

SUBCHAPTER I—FOREIGN AND NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY OBJECTIVES AND RESTRAINTS

2751. Need for international defense cooperation and military export controls;
Presidential waiver; report to Congress; arms sales policy.

2752. Coordination with foreign policy.
2753. Eligibility for defense services or defense articles.

¹ See References in Text note below.

Sec. Sec 2754.Purposes for which military sales or 2795b. Repealed. leases by the United States are author-SUBCHAPTER VI-LEASES OF DEFENSE ARTIized; report to Congress. CLES AND LOAN AUTHORITY FOR COOPERA-2755. Discrimination prohibited if based on RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PURrace, religion, national origin, or sex. POSES 2756.Foreign intimidation and harassment of 2796 Leasing authority. individuals in United States. 2796a. Reports to Congress. SUBCHAPTER II—FOREIGN MILITARY SALES 2796h Legislative review procedures. AUTHORIZATIONS 2796c Applicability of other statutory provisions. 2761. Sales from stocks. 2796d. Loan of materials, supplies, and equip-2762. Procurement for cash sales. ment for research and development 2763 Credit sales. 2764. Guaranties. purposes. Annual estimate and justification for SUBCHAPTER VII—CONTROL OF MISSILES AND sales program. MISSILE EQUIPMENT OR TECHNOLOGY Security assistance surveys. 2797 Licensing. Authority of President to enter into co-Denial of transfer of missile equipment 2797a. operative projects with friendly foror technology by United States pereign countries. sons 2767a, 2768. Repealed. 2797b. Transfers of missile equipment or tech-SUBCHAPTER II-A-FOREIGN MILITARY nology by foreign persons. CONSTRUCTION SALES Notification of admittance of MTCR ad-2797b-1herents. Foreign military construction sales. 2797b-2. Authority relating to MTCR adherents. SUBCHAPTER II-B—SALES TO UNITED STATES 2797c. Definitions. COMPANIES FOR INCORPORATION INTO END SUBCHAPTER VIII—CHEMICAL OR BIOLOGICAL ITEMS WEAPONS PROLIFERATION General authority. Sanctions against certain foreign per-2798. SUBCHAPTER II-C-EXCHANGE OF TRAINING AND sons. RELATED SUPPORT SUBCHAPTER IX—TRANSFER OF CERTAIN CFE Exchange of training and related sup-TREATY-LIMITED EQUIPMENT TO NATO MEM-BERS port. 2799. Purpose. SUBCHAPTER III—MILITARY EXPORT CONTROLS 2799a. CFE Treaty obligations. Military sales authorizations and ceil-2799b. Authorities. 2799c. Notifications and reports to Congress. Repealed. 2799d. Definitions. Restraint in arms sales to Sub-Saharan SUBCHAPTER X—NUCLEAR NONPROLIFERATION CONTROLS 2774. Foreign military sales credit standards. Foreign military sales to less developed 2799aa. Nuclear enrichment transfers. 2799aa-1. Nuclear reprocessing transfers, illegal 2776. Reports and certifications to Congress exports for nuclear explosive devices, on military exports. transfers of nuclear explosive devices, 2776a. Repealed. and nuclear detonations. "Nuclear explosive device" defined. Fiscal provisions relating to foreign 2799aa-2. military sales credits. 2778. Control of arms exports and imports. 2778a. Exportation of uranium depleted in the isotope 235. STRAINTS Fees of military sales agents.

SUBCHAPTER I-FOREIGN AND NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY OBJECTIVES AND RE-

§ 2751. Need for international defense cooperation and military export controls; Presidential waiver; report to Congress; arms sales policy

As declared by the Congress in the Arms Control and Disarmament Act [22 U.S.C. 2551 et seq.], an ultimate goal of the United States continues to be a world which is free from the scourge of war and the dangers and burdens of armaments; in which the use of force has been subordinated to the rule of law; and in which international adjustments to a changing world are achieved peacefully. In furtherance of that goal, it remains the policy of the United States to encourage regional arms control and disarmament agreements and to discourage arms races.

The Congress recognizes, however, that the United States and other free and independent countries continue to have valid requirements for effective and mutually beneficial defense relationships in order to maintain and foster the

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Prohibition on incentive payments. 2779a. Transactions with countries supporting 2780.

acts of international terrorism. 2781. Transactions with countries not fully co-

operating with United States antiterrorism efforts.

SUBCHAPTER III-A—END-USE MONITORING OF DEFENSE ARTICLES AND DEFENSE SERVICES

2785. End-use monitoring of defense articles and defense services.

SUBCHAPTER IV—GENERAL, ADMINISTRATIVE, AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS

2791. General provisions. 2792. Administrative expenses. Other provisions unaffected. 2794. Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER V—SPECIAL DEFENSE ACQUISITION FUND

2795. Fund.

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