

(1) to promote respect for and protection of fundamental human rights in North Korea;

(2) to promote a more durable humanitarian solution to the plight of North Korean refugees;

(3) to promote increased monitoring, access, and transparency in the provision of humanitarian assistance inside North Korea;

(4) to promote the free flow of information into and out of North Korea; and

(5) to promote progress toward the peaceful reunification of the Korean peninsula under a democratic system of government.

(Pub. L. 108-333, § 4, Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1290.)

### § 7803. Definitions

In this chapter:

#### (1) Appropriate congressional committees

The term “appropriate congressional committees” means—

(A) the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives; and

(B) the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate.

#### (2) China

The term “China” means the People’s Republic of China.

#### (3) Humanitarian assistance

The term “humanitarian assistance” means assistance to meet humanitarian needs, including needs for food, medicine, medical supplies, clothing, and shelter.

#### (4) North Korea

The term “North Korea” means the Democratic People’s Republic of Korea.

#### (5) North Koreans

The term “North Koreans” means persons who are citizens or nationals of North Korea.

#### (6) South Korea

The term “South Korea” means the Republic of Korea.

(Pub. L. 108-333, § 5, Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1290; Pub. L. 110-346, § 4, Oct. 7, 2008, 122 Stat. 3941.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2008—Par. (1)(A). Pub. L. 110-346 substituted “Foreign Affairs” for “International Relations”.

### SUBCHAPTER I—PROMOTING THE HUMAN RIGHTS OF NORTH KOREANS

#### § 7811. Sense of Congress regarding negotiations with North Korea

It is the sense of Congress that the human rights of North Koreans should remain a key element in future negotiations between the United States, North Korea, and other concerned parties in Northeast Asia.

(Pub. L. 108-333, title I, § 101, Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1290.)

#### § 7812. Support for human rights and democracy programs

##### (a) Support

The President is authorized to provide grants to private, nonprofit organizations to support

programs that promote human rights, democracy, rule of law, and the development of a market economy in North Korea. Such programs may include appropriate educational and cultural exchange programs with North Korean participants, to the extent not otherwise prohibited by law.

#### (b) Authorization of appropriations

##### (1) In general

There are authorized to be appropriated to the President \$2,000,000 for each of the fiscal years 2005 through 2008 and \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2017 to carry out this section.

##### (2) Availability

Amounts appropriated pursuant to the authorization of appropriations under paragraph (1) are authorized to remain available until expended.

(Pub. L. 108-333, title I, § 102, Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1290; Pub. L. 110-346, § 5, Oct. 7, 2008, 122 Stat. 3941; Pub. L. 112-172, § 4, Aug. 16, 2012, 126 Stat. 1308.)

#### AMENDMENTS

2012—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 112-172 substituted “2017” for “2012”.

2008—Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 110-346 inserted “and \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2012” after “2008”.

#### § 7813. Radio broadcasting to North Korea

##### (a) Sense of Congress

It is the sense of Congress that the United States should facilitate the unhindered dissemination of information in North Korea by increasing its support for radio broadcasting to North Korea, and that the Broadcasting Board of Governors should increase broadcasts to North Korea from current levels, with a goal of providing 12-hour-per-day broadcasting to North Korea, including broadcasts by Radio Free Asia and Voice of America.

##### (b) Report

Not later than 120 days after October 18, 2004, the Broadcasting Board of Governors shall submit to the appropriate congressional committees a report that—

(1) describes the status of current United States broadcasting to North Korea; and

(2) outlines a plan for increasing such broadcasts to 12 hours per day, including a detailed description of the technical and fiscal requirements necessary to implement the plan.

(Pub. L. 108-333, title I, § 103, Oct. 18, 2004, 118 Stat. 1291.)

#### § 7814. Actions to promote freedom of information

##### (a) Actions

The President is authorized to take such actions as may be necessary to increase the availability of information inside North Korea by increasing the availability of sources of information not controlled by the Government of North Korea, including sources such as radios capable of receiving broadcasting from outside North Korea.