

ity installed or erected, income, or other property or investments resulting from the actual use of such lands or portions thereof for power development at any time where such power development is made by or under the authority of the United States, except where such damage, destruction, or loss results from the negligence of the United States, its permittees and licensees.

(Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 797, § 3, 69 Stat. 682.)

**§ 623. Recording and reporting of unpatented claims; time**

The owner of any unpatented mining claim located on land described in section 621 of this title shall file for record in the United States district land office of the land district in which the claim is situated (1) within one year after August 11, 1955, as to any or all locations heretofore made, or within sixty days of location as to locations hereafter made, a copy of the notice of location of the claim; (2) within sixty days after the expiration of any annual assessment year, a statement as to the assessment work done or improvements made during the previous assessment year.

(Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 797, § 4, 69 Stat. 683.)

**§ 624. Protection of existing valid claims**

Nothing in this chapter contained shall be construed to limit or restrict the rights of the owner or owners of any valid mining claim located prior to the date of withdrawal or reservation: *Provided*, That nothing in this chapter shall be construed to limit or restrict the rights of the owner or owners of any mining claim who are diligently working to make a discovery of valuable minerals at the time any future withdrawal or reservation for power development is made.

(Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 797, § 5, 69 Stat. 683.)

**§ 625. Prohibition of unspecified use**

Notwithstanding any other provisions of this chapter, all mining claims and mill sites or mineral rights located under the terms of this chapter or otherwise contained on the public lands as described in section 621 of this title shall be used only for the purposes specified in section 621 of this title and no facility or activity shall be erected or conducted thereon for other purposes.

(Aug. 11, 1955, ch. 797, § 6, 69 Stat. 683.)

**CHAPTER 17—EXPLORATION PROGRAM FOR DISCOVERY OF MINERALS**

Sec.	
641.	Establishment and maintenance of program for exploration; financial assistance.
642.	Exploration contracts.
643.	“Exploration” defined.
644.	Advice and assistance by Government departments and agencies; expenditure of funds.
645.	Repealed.
646.	Authorization of appropriations.

**§ 641. Establishment and maintenance of program for exploration; financial assistance**

The Secretary of the Interior is hereby authorized and directed, in order to provide for dis-

covery of additional domestic mineral reserves, to establish and maintain a program for exploration by private industry within the United States, its Territories and possessions for such minerals, excluding organic fuels, as he shall from time to time designate, and to provide Federal financial assistance on a participating basis for that purpose.

(Pub. L. 85-701, § 1, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 700.)

CONGRESSIONAL DECLARATION OF POLICY

The recital clause of Pub. L. 85-701, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 700, which preceded section 1, provided: “That it is declared to be the policy of the Congress to stimulate exploration for minerals within the United States, its Territories and possessions.”

**§ 642. Exploration contracts**

**(a) Terms and conditions; interest rates**

In order to carry out the purposes of this chapter, and subject to the provisions of this section, the Secretary is authorized to enter into exploration contracts with individuals, partnerships, corporations, or other legal entities which shall provide for such Federal financial participation as he deems in the national interest. Such contracts shall contain terms and conditions as the Secretary deems necessary and appropriate, including terms and conditions for the repayment of the Federal funds made available under any contract together with interest thereon, as a royalty on the value of the production from the area described in the contract. Interest shall be calculated from the date of the loan. Such interest shall be at rates which (1) are not less than the rates of interest which the Secretary of the Treasury shall determine the Department of the Interior would have to pay if it borrowed such funds from the Treasury of the United States, taking into consideration current average yields on outstanding marketable obligations of the United States with maturities comparable to the terms of the particular contracts involved and (2) plus 2 per centum per annum in lieu of recovering the cost of administering the particular contracts.

**(b) Deposit of royalty payments**

Royalty payments received under subsection (a) of this section shall be covered into the miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

**(c) Certification of exploration projects; payment of royalties; time limitation on payment; royalty agreements**

When in the opinion of the Secretary an analysis and evaluation of the results of the exploration project disclose that mineral production from the area covered by the contract may be possible he shall so certify within the time specified in the contract. Upon certification, payment of royalties shall be a charge against production for the full period specified in the contract or until the obligation has been discharged, but in no event shall such royalty payments continue for a period of more than twenty-five years from the date of contract. When the Secretary determines not to certify he shall promptly notify the contractor. When the Secretary deems it necessary and in the public interest, he may enter into royalty agreements to

provide for royalty payments in the same manner as though the project had been certified.

**(d) Production**

No provision of this chapter, nor any rule or regulation which may be issued by the Secretary shall be construed to require any production from the area described in the contract.

**(e) Rules and regulations; adjustment of contracts**

The Secretary shall establish and promulgate such rules and regulations as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter: *Provided, however*, That he may modify and adjust the terms and conditions of any contract to reduce the amount and term of any royalty payment when he shall determine that such action is necessary and in the public interest: *Provided further*, That no such single contract shall authorize Government participation in excess of \$250,000.

**(f) Availability of funds**

No funds shall be made available under this chapter unless the applicant shall furnish evidence that funds from commercial sources are unavailable on reasonable terms.

(Pub. L. 85-701, § 2, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 700.)

**§ 643. “Exploration” defined**

As used in this chapter, the term “exploration” means the search for new or unexplored deposits of minerals, including related development work, within the United States, its Territories and possessions, whether conducted from the surface or underground, using recognized and sound procedures including standard geophysical and geochemical methods for obtaining mineralogical and geological information.

(Pub. L. 85-701, § 3, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 701.)

**§ 644. Advice and assistance by Government departments and agencies; expenditure of funds**

Departments and agencies of the Government are authorized to advise and assist the Secretary of the Interior, upon his request, in carrying out the provisions of this chapter and may expend their funds for such purposes, with or without reimbursement, in accordance with such agreements as may be necessary.

(Pub. L. 85-701, § 4, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 701.)

**§ 645. Repealed. Pub. L. 93-608, § 1(13), Jan. 2, 1975, 88 Stat. 1969**

Section, Pub. L. 85-701, § 5, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 701; Pub. L. 89-348, § 2(5), Nov. 8, 1965, 79 Stat. 1312, required Secretary of the Interior to report to Congress on operations of programs authorized pursuant to this chapter.

**§ 646. Authorization of appropriations**

There are hereby authorized to be appropriated, from any funds in the Treasury not otherwise appropriated, such sums as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of this chapter.

(Pub. L. 85-701, § 6, Aug. 21, 1958, 72 Stat. 701.)

**CHAPTER 18—COAL RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT**

Sec.	
661.	Short title; definitions.
662.	Powers and duties of Secretary.
663, 664.	Repealed.
665.	Sites for conducting research; availability of personnel and facilities.
666.	Public-availability requirement; national defense; patent agreements.
667.	Repealed.
668.	Authorization of appropriations.

**§ 661. Short title; definitions**

(a) This chapter may be cited as the “Coal Research and Development Act of 1960”.

(b) In this chapter:

(1) The term “research” means scientific, technical, and economic research and the practical application of that research.

(2) The term “Secretary” means the Secretary of Energy.

(Pub. L. 86-599, § 1, as added Pub. L. 109-58, title X, § 1009(a)(1)(A), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 934.)

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 661, Pub. L. 86-599, § 1, July 7, 1960, 74 Stat. 336, defined terms for purposes of this chapter, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 109-58, title X, § 1009(a)(1)(A), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 934.

**§ 662. Powers and duties of Secretary**

The Secretary shall—

(1) develop through research, new and more efficient methods of mining, preparing, and utilizing coal;

(2) contract for, sponsor, cosponsor, and promote the coordination of, research with recognized interested groups, including but not limited to, coal trade associations, coal research associations, educational institutions, and agencies of States and political subdivisions of States;

(3) establish technical advisory committees composed of recognized experts in various aspects of coal research to assist in the examination and evaluation of research progress and of all research proposals and contracts and to insure the avoidance of duplication of research; and

(4) cooperate to the fullest extent possible with other departments, agencies, and independent establishments of the Federal Government and with State governments, and with all other interested agencies, governmental and nongovernmental.

(Pub. L. 86-599, § 2, July 7, 1960, 74 Stat. 336; Pub. L. 109-58, title X, § 1009(a)(1)(B), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 934.)

**AMENDMENTS**

2005—Pub. L. 109-58 struck out “shall establish within the Department of the Interior an Office of Coal Research, and through such Office” after “The Secretary” in introductory provisions.

**TERMINATION OF ADVISORY COMMITTEES**

Advisory committees in existence on Jan. 5, 1973, to terminate not later than the expiration of the 2-year period following Jan. 5, 1973, unless, in the case of a committee established by the President or an officer of