

Pub. L. 100-227, title II, §202, Dec. 31, 1987, 101 Stat. 1555; Pub. L. 100-687, div. B, title XIII, §1303(a), (b), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4128; Pub. L. 101-237, title I, §114, Dec. 18, 1989, 103 Stat. 2065; renumbered §1524 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §§4(a)(3), (4), (b)(1), (2)(E), 5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 404-406; Pub. L. 102-291, §2(b), May 20, 1992, 106 Stat. 178; Pub. L. 102-568, title IV, §402(a)-(c)(2)(A), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4337; Pub. L. 103-446, title XII, §1201(g)(2), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4687.)

## AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 103-446 substituted “If” for “Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, if”.

1992—Pub. L. 102-568, §402(c)(2)(A), substituted “Vocational training for certain pension recipients” for “Temporary program of vocational training for certain new pension recipients” as section catchline.

Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 102-568, §402(a), amended par. (1) generally. Prior to amendment, par. (1) read as follows: “Subject to paragraph (3) of this subsection, in the case of a veteran under the age of 45 who is awarded pension during the program period, the Secretary shall determine whether the achievement of a vocational goal by the veteran is reasonably feasible. Any such determination shall be made only after evaluation of the veteran’s potential for rehabilitation, and any such evaluation shall include a personal interview of the veteran by a Department employee who is trained in vocational counseling. If the veteran fails, for reasons other than those beyond the veteran’s control, to participate in the evaluation in the manner required by the Secretary in order to make such determination, the Secretary shall suspend the veteran’s pension for the duration of such failure.”

Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 102-568, §402(b), redesignated par. (4) as (3), substituted “December 31, 1995” for “December 31, 1992”, and struck out former par. (3) which read as follows: “Not more than 3,500 veterans may be given evaluations under this subsection during any 12-month period beginning on February 1 of a year.”

Subsec. (a)(4). Pub. L. 102-568, §402(b)(2), redesignated par. (4) as (3).

Pub. L. 102-291 substituted “December 31, 1992” for “January 31, 1992”.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-568, §402(c)(1), substituted “December 31, 1995” for “January 31, 1992”.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 524 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator” wherever appearing in pars. (1) and (2).

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(a)(3), (4), substituted “Department” for “Veterans’ Administration” in pars. (1) and (2).

Subsec. (b)(1). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3107” for “1507”.

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator”.

Subsec. (b)(2)(B)(i). Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator” in two places.

Subsec. (b)(2)(B)(iii). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3452(b) and 3452(f)” for “1652(b) and 1652(f)”.

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “3104(a)(2)” for “1504(a)(2)”, “3104(a)(5)” for “1504(a)(5)”, and “3104(a)(6)” for “1504(a)(6)”.

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator”.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “1525” for “525”.

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator”.

Pub. L. 102-83, §4(a)(3), (4), substituted “Department” for “Veterans’ Administration” in two places.

1989—Subsec. (a)(1), (2). Pub. L. 101-237, §114(a), substituted “45” for “50”.

Subsecs. (c) to (e). Pub. L. 101-237, §114(b), added subsec. (c) and redesignated former subsecs. (c) and (d) as (d) and (e), respectively.

1988—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 100-687, §1303(a), substituted “is awarded pension during the program period, or a veteran who was awarded pension before the beginning of the program period,” for “who is awarded pension during the program period”.

Subsecs. (a)(4), (b)(4)(A). Pub. L. 100-687, §1303(b), substituted “1992” for “1989”.

1987—Subsec. (a)(3). Pub. L. 100-227 substituted “3,500” for “2,500”.

1986—Subsec. (a)(2). Pub. L. 99-576, §703(b)(1)(A), substituted “subsection (b) of this section” for “subsection (d) of this section”.

Subsec. (b)(4). Pub. L. 99-576, §703(b)(1)(B), substituted “subsection (a) of this section” for “subsection (a)(1) of this section”.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 99-576, §703(b)(1)(C), substituted “A veteran” for “Notwithstanding subsection (c) of section 525 of this title, a veteran” and “defined in subsection (b)(1) of that section” for “defined in subsection (b) of that section”, and inserted “without regard to the date on which the veteran’s entitlement to pension is terminated.”

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-291 effective Jan. 31, 1992, see section 2(d) of Pub. L. 102-291, set out as a note under section 1163 of this title.

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-576 effective as if included in Pub. L. 98-543, see section 703(c) of Pub. L. 99-576, set out as a note under section 1313 of this title.

## RATIFICATION OF ACTIONS OF SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS DURING LAPSED PERIOD

Provision of a vocational training program to a veteran under this section and the making of related determinations under this section ratified with respect to period beginning Feb. 1, 1992, and ending May 20, 1992, see section 2(e) of Pub. L. 102-291, set out as a note under section 1163 of this title.

## REPORT TO CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES; NEW PENSION RECIPIENTS; HEALTH-CARE ELIGIBILITY

Section 301(b) of Pub. L. 98-543 directed Administrator of Veterans’ Affairs to submit to Committees on Veterans’ Affairs of Senate and House of Representatives not later than Apr. 15, 1988, a report on results of implementation of this section and section 525 [now 1525] of this title during period beginning on Feb. 1, 1985, and ending on Jan. 31, 1988.

## § 1525. Protection of health-care eligibility

(a) In the case of a veteran whose entitlement to pension is terminated after January 31, 1985, by reason of income from work or training, the veteran shall retain for a period of three years beginning on the date of such termination all eligibility for care and services under such chapter that the veteran would have had if the veteran’s entitlement to pension had not been terminated. Care and services for which such a veteran retains eligibility include, when applicable, drugs and medicines under section 1712(d) of this title.

(b) For purposes of this section, the term “terminated by reason of income from work or training” means terminated as a result of the veteran’s receipt of earnings from activity per-

formed for remuneration or with gain, but only if the veteran's annual income from sources other than such earnings would, taken alone, not result in the termination of the veteran's pension.

(Added Pub. L. 98-543, title III, §301(a)(1), Oct. 24, 1984, 98 Stat. 2746, §525; amended Pub. L. 99-272, title XIX, §1901(d)(1), Apr. 7, 1986, 100 Stat. 378; Pub. L. 99-576, title VII, §703(b)(2), Oct. 28, 1986, 100 Stat. 3303; Pub. L. 100-687, div. B, title XIII, §1303(c), Nov. 18, 1988, 102 Stat. 4128; renumbered §1525 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), (c)(1), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406; Pub. L. 102-291, §2(c), May 20, 1992, 106 Stat. 178; Pub. L. 102-568, title IV, §403(a), (b)(1), Oct. 29, 1992, 106 Stat. 4337; Pub. L. 104-262, title I, §101(e)(1), Oct. 9, 1996, 110 Stat. 3180.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 104-262, §101(e)(1)(A), substituted “section 1712(d) of this title” for “section 1712(h) of this title and special priority with respect to such care and services under clauses (5) and (6) of section 1712(i)”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 104-262, §101(e)(1)(B), substituted “remuneration” for “renumeration”.

1992—Pub. L. 102-568, §403(b)(1), substituted “Protection” for “Temporary protection” in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-568, §403(a)(1), substituted “after January 31, 1985,” for “during the program period”.

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 102-568, §403(a)(2), added subsec. (b) and struck out former subsec. (b) which read as follows: “For the purposes of this section:

“(1) The term ‘terminated by reason of income from work or training’ means terminated as a result of the veteran's receipt of earnings from activity performed for remuneration or gain, but only if the veteran's annual income from sources other than such earnings would, taken alone, not result in the termination of the veteran's pension.

“(2) The term ‘program period’ means the period beginning on February 1, 1985, and ending on December 31, 1992.”

Pub. L. 102-291 substituted “December 31, 1992” for “January 31, 1992” in par. (2).

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 525 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-83, §5(c)(1), substituted “1712(h)” for “612(h)” and “1712(i)” for “612(i)”.

1988—Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 100-687 substituted “1992” for “1989”.

1986—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 99-576 struck out “under section 521 of this title” after “entitlement to pension”.

Pub. L. 99-272 substituted “clauses (5) and (6) of section 612(i)” for “section 612(i)(5) of this title”.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 102-291 effective Jan. 31, 1992, see section 2(d) of Pub. L. 102-291, set out as a note under section 1163 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENTS

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-576 effective as if included in Pub. L. 98-543, see section 703(c) of Pub. L. 99-576, set out as a note under section 1313 of this title.

Amendment by Pub. L. 99-272 applicable to hospital care, nursing home care, and medical services furnished on or after July 1, 1986, see section 1901(f) of Pub. L. 99-272, set out as a note under section 1710 of this title.

#### RATIFICATION OF ACTIONS OF SECRETARY OF VETERANS AFFAIRS DURING LAPSED PERIOD

Provision of health care and services to a veteran pursuant to this section ratified with respect to period

beginning Feb. 1, 1992, and ending May 20, 1992, see section 2(e) of Pub. L. 102-291, set out as a note under section 1163 of this title.

### SUBCHAPTER III—PENSIONS TO SURVIVING SPOUSES AND CHILDREN

#### AMENDMENTS

1975—Pub. L. 94-169, title I, §101(2)(G), Dec. 23, 1975, 89 Stat. 1014, substituted “SURVIVING SPOUSES” for “WIDOWS” in subchapter heading.

#### WARS BEFORE WORLD WAR I

### [§ 1531. Vacant]

#### CODIFICATION

Prior to renumbering of sections 501 to 543 of this chapter as sections 1501 to 1543 by Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 406, section 531 of this chapter, Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1137; Pub. L. 90-77, title I, §105, Aug. 31, 1967, 81 Stat. 179, which provided for a monthly pension to widows of Mexican War veterans, was repealed by Pub. L. 94-169, title I, §101(2)(F), Dec. 23, 1975, 89 Stat. 1014, effective Jan. 1, 1976.

### § 1532. Surviving spouses of Civil War veterans

(a) The Secretary shall pay to the surviving spouse of each Civil War veteran who met the service requirements of this section a pension at the following monthly rate:

- (1) \$40.64 if such surviving spouse is below seventy years of age; or
- (2) \$70 if such surviving spouse is seventy years of age or older.

(b) If there is a child of the veteran, the rate of pension paid to the surviving spouse under subsection (a) shall be increased by \$8.13 per month for each such child.

(c) A veteran met the service requirements of this section if such veteran served for ninety days or more in the active military or naval service during the Civil War, as heretofore defined under public laws administered by the Veterans' Administration, or if such veteran was discharged or released from such service upon a surgeon's certificate of disability.

(d) No pension shall be paid to a surviving spouse of a veteran under this section unless such surviving spouse was married to such veteran—

- (1) before June 27, 1905; or
- (2) for one year or more; or
- (3) for any period of time if a child was born of the marriage, or was born to them before the marriage.

(Pub. L. 85-857, Sept. 2, 1958, 72 Stat. 1137, §532; Pub. L. 90-77, title I, §§101(a), 105, Aug. 31, 1967, 81 Stat. 178, 179; Pub. L. 94-169, title I, §106(20)–(23), Dec. 23, 1975, 89 Stat. 1018; Pub. L. 102-54, §14(b)(7), June 13, 1991, 105 Stat. 283; renumbered §1532 and amended Pub. L. 102-83, §§4(a)(1), (b)(1), (2)(E), 5(a), Aug. 6, 1991, 105 Stat. 403-406; Pub. L. 103-446, title XII, §1201(a)(2), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4682.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1994—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 103-446 substituted “Veterans' Administration” for “Secretary”.

1991—Pub. L. 102-83, §5(a), renumbered section 532 of this title as this section.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 102-83, §4(b)(1), (2)(E), substituted “Secretary” for “Administrator” in introductory provisions.