

(Pub. L. 85-151, § 5, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 371.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Public Health Service Act, referred to in text, is act July 1, 1944, ch. 373, 58 Stat. 682, as amended. Title VI of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IV (§291 et seq.) of chapter 6A of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 201 of this title and Tables.

§ 2005e. Definitions

As used in this subchapter:

(a) "Hospital" includes diagnostic or treatment centers and general hospitals, and related facilities, such as laboratories, outpatient departments, nurses' home and training facilities, and central service facilities operated in connection with hospitals, but does not include any hospital furnishing primarily domiciliary care;

(b) "Diagnostic or treatment center" means a facility for the diagnosis or diagnosis and treatment of ambulatory patients—

(1) which is operated in connection with a hospital, or

(2) in which patient care is under the professional supervision of persons licensed to practice medicine or surgery in the State, or, in the case of dental diagnosis or treatment, under the professional supervision of persons licensed to practice dentistry in the State.

(c) "Nonprofit" means owned or operated by one or more corporations or associations no part of the net earnings of which inures, or may lawfully inure, to the benefit of any private shareholder or individual.

(d) "Construction" means construction of new buildings, expansion, remodeling, and alteration of existing buildings, and initial equipment of any such buildings (including medical transportation facilities), including architects and engineering fees, but excluding legal fees, the cost of off-site improvements and the cost of the acquisition of land.

(Pub. L. 85-151, § 6, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 371.)

§ 2005f. Supervision or control of assisted hospitals

Except as otherwise specifically provided, nothing in this subchapter shall be construed as conferring on any Federal officer or employee the right to exercise any supervision or control over the administration, personnel, maintenance, or operation of any hospital, with respect to which any funds have been or may be expended under this subchapter.

(Pub. L. 85-151, § 7, Aug. 16, 1957, 71 Stat. 372.)

CHAPTER 23—DEVELOPMENT AND CONTROL OF ATOMIC ENERGY

Division A—Atomic Energy

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec.	
2011.	Congressional declaration of policy.
2012.	Congressional findings.
2013.	Purpose of chapter.
2014.	Definitions.
2015.	Transfer of property.
2015a.	Cold standby.
2015b.	Scholarship and fellowship program.

Sec.	
2015c.	Partnership program with institutions of higher education.
2016.	Repealed.
2017.	Authorization of appropriations.
2017a to 2017b.	Omitted.
2018.	Agency jurisdiction.
2019.	Applicability of Federal Power Act.
2020.	Licensing of Government agencies.
2021.	Cooperation with States.
2021a.	Storage or disposal facility planning.
2021b.	Definitions.
2021c.	Responsibilities for disposal of low-level radioactive waste.
2021d.	Regional compacts for disposal of low-level radioactive waste.
2021e.	Limited availability of certain regional disposal facilities during transition and licensing periods.
2021f.	Emergency access.
2021g.	Responsibilities of Department of Energy.
2021h.	Alternative disposal methods.
2021i.	Licensing review and approval.
2021j.	Radioactive waste below regulatory concern.
2022.	Health and environmental standards for uranium mill tailings.
2023.	State authority to regulate radiation below level of regulatory concern of Nuclear Regulatory Commission.

SUBCHAPTER II—ORGANIZATION

2031, 2032.	Repealed.
2033.	Principal office.
2034.	General Manager, Deputy and Assistant General Managers.
2035.	Divisions, offices, and positions.
2036, 2037.	Repealed.
2038.	Appointment of Army, Navy, or Air Force officer as Assistant General Manager for Military Application; Chairman of Military Liaison Committee; compensation.
2039.	Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards; composition; tenure; duties; compensation.
2040.	Fellowship program of Advisory Committee on Reactor Safeguards; selection of fellowships.

SUBCHAPTER III—RESEARCH

2051.	Research and development assistance.
2052.	Research by Commission.
2053.	Research for others; charges.

SUBCHAPTER IV—PRODUCTION OF SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL

2061.	Production facilities.
2062.	Irradiation of materials.
2063.	Acquisition of production facilities.
2064.	Disposition of energy; regulation on sale.
2065.	Improving the reliability of domestic medical isotope supply.

SUBCHAPTER V—SPECIAL NUCLEAR MATERIAL

2071.	Determination of other material as special nuclear material; Presidential assent; effective date.
2072.	Repealed.
2073.	Domestic distribution of special nuclear material.
2074.	Foreign distribution of special nuclear material.
2075.	Acquisition of special nuclear material; payments; just compensation.
2076.	Guaranteed purchase prices.
2077.	Unauthorized dealings in special nuclear material.
2078.	Congressional review of guaranteed purchase price, guaranteed purchase price period, and criteria for waiver of charges.

Sec.		Sec.	
	SUBCHAPTER VI—SOURCE MATERIAL		
2091.	Determination of source material.	2154.	International atomic pool.
2092.	License requirements for transfers.	2155.	Export licensing procedures.
2093.	Domestic distribution of source material.	2155a.	Regulations establishing Commission procedures covering grant, suspension, revocation, or amendment of nuclear export licenses or exemptions.
2094.	Foreign distribution of source material.	2156.	Criteria governing United States nuclear exports.
2095.	Reports.	2156a.	Regulations establishing levels of physical security to protect facilities and material.
2096.	Acquisition of source material; payments.	2157.	Additional export criterion and procedures.
2097.	Operations on lands belonging to United States.	2158.	Conduct resulting in termination of nuclear exports.
2098.	Public and acquired lands.	2159.	Congressional review procedures.
2099.	Prohibitions against issuance of license.	2160.	Subsequent arrangements.
	SUBCHAPTER VII—BYPRODUCT MATERIALS	2160a.	Review of Nuclear Proliferation Assessment Statements.
2111.	Domestic distribution.	2160b.	Authority to suspend nuclear cooperation with nations which have not ratified the Convention on the Physical Security of Nuclear Material.
2112.	Foreign distribution of byproduct material.	2160c.	Consultation with Department of Defense concerning certain exports and subsequent arrangements.
2113.	Ownership and custody of certain byproduct material and disposal sites.	2160d.	Further restrictions on exports.
2114.	Authorities of Commission respecting certain byproduct material.		SUBCHAPTER XI—CONTROL OF INFORMATION
	SUBCHAPTER VIII—MILITARY APPLICATION OF ATOMIC ENERGY	2161.	Policy of Commission.
2121.	Authority of Commission.	2162.	Classification and declassification of Restricted Data.
2122.	Prohibitions governing atomic weapons.	2163.	Access to Restricted Data.
2122a.	Repealed.	2164.	International cooperation.
2123.	Transferred.	2165.	Security restrictions.
	SUBCHAPTER IX—ATOMIC ENERGY LICENSES	2166.	Applicability of other laws.
2131.	License required.	2167.	Safeguards information.
2132.	Utilization and production facilities for industrial or commercial purposes.	2168.	Dissemination of unclassified information.
2133.	Commercial licenses.	2169.	Fingerprinting for criminal history record checks.
2134.	Medical, industrial, and commercial licenses.		SUBCHAPTER XII—PATENTS AND INVENTIONS
2135.	Antitrust provisions governing licenses.	2181.	Inventions relating to atomic weapons, and filing of reports.
2136.	Classes of facilities.	2182.	Inventions conceived during Commission contracts; ownership; waiver; hearings.
2137.	Operators' licenses.	2183.	Nonmilitary utilization.
2138.	Suspension of licenses during war or national emergency.	2184.	Injunctions; measure of damages.
2139.	Component and other parts of facilities.	2185.	Prior art.
2139a.	Regulations implementing requirements relating to licensing for components and other parts of facilities.	2186.	Commission patent licenses.
2140.	Exclusions from license requirement.	2187.	Compensation, awards, and royalties.
2141.	Licensing by Nuclear Regulatory Commission of distribution of special nuclear material, source material, and byproduct material by Department of Energy.	2188.	Monopolistic use of patents.
		2189.	Federally financed research.
2142.	Domestic medical isotope production.	2190.	Saving clause for prior patent applications.
	SUBCHAPTER X—INTERNATIONAL ACTIVITIES		SUBCHAPTER XIII—GENERAL AUTHORITY OF COMMISSION
2151.	Effect of international arrangements.	2201.	General duties of Commission.
2152.	Policies contained in international arrangements.	2201a.	Use of firearms by security personnel.
2153.	Cooperation with other nations.	2202.	Contracts.
2153a.	Approval for enrichment after export of source or special nuclear material; export of major critical components of enrichment facilities.	2203.	Advisory committees.
2153b.	Export policies relating to peaceful nuclear activities and international nuclear trade.	2204.	Electric utility contracts; authority to enter into; cancellation; submission to Energy Committees.
2153c.	Renegotiation of agreements for cooperation.	2204a.	Fission product contracts.
2153d.	Authority to continue agreements for cooperation entered into prior to March 10, 1978.	2205.	Contract practices.
2153e.	Protection of environment.	2205a.	Repealed.
2153e-1.	Effectiveness of rule, regulation, or procedure with regard to exports subject to Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978.	2206.	Comptroller General audit.
		2207.	Claim settlements; reports to Congress.
2153f.	Savings clause; Nuclear Non-Proliferation Act of 1978.	2208.	Payments in lieu of taxes.
		2209.	Subsidies.
		2210.	Indemnification and limitation of liability.
		2210a.	Conflicts of interest relating to contracts and other arrangements.
		2210b.	Uranium supply.
		2210c.	Elimination of pension offset for certain rehired Federal retirees.

Sec.		Sec.	
2210d.	Security evaluations.		SUBCHAPTER XVII—DEFENSE NUCLEAR FACILITIES SAFETY BOARD
2210e.	Design basis threat rulemaking.	2286.	Establishment.
2210f.	Recruitment tools.	2286a.	Mission and functions of Board.
2210g.	Expenses authorized to be paid by the Commission.	2286b.	Powers of Board.
2210h.	Radiation source protection.	2286c.	Responsibilities of Secretary of Energy.
2210i.	Secure transfer of nuclear materials.	2286d.	Board recommendations.
2211.	Payment of claims or judgments for damage resulting from nuclear incident involving nuclear reactor of United States warship; exception; terms and conditions.	2286e.	Reports.
		2286f.	Judicial review.
2212, 2213.	Repealed or Transferred.	2286g.	“Department of Energy defense nuclear facility” defined.
2214.	NRC user fees and annual charges.	2286h.	Contract authority subject to appropriations.
	SUBCHAPTER XIV—COMPENSATION FOR PRIVATE PROPERTY ACQUIRED	2286h-1.	Transmittal of certain information to Congress.
2221.	Just compensation for requisitioned property.	2286i.	Annual authorization of appropriations.
2222.	Condemnation of real property.	2286j.	Procurement of inspector general services.
2223.	Patent application disclosures.	2286k.	Inspector General.
2224.	Attorney General approval of title.		SUBCHAPTER XVIII—EURATOM COOPERATION
	SUBCHAPTER XV—JUDICIAL REVIEW AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROCEDURE	2291.	Definitions.
2231.	Applicability of administrative procedure provisions; definitions.	2292.	Authorization of appropriations for research and development program; authority to enter into contracts; period of contracts; equivalent amounts for research and development program.
2232.	License applications.	2293.	Omitted.
2233.	Terms of licenses.	2294.	Authorization for sale or lease of uranium and plutonium; amounts; lien for nonpayment; uranium enrichment services.
2234.	Inalienability of licenses.	2295.	Acquisition of nuclear materials.
2235.	Construction permits and operating licenses.	2296.	Nonliability of United States; indemnification.
2236.	Revocation of licenses.		SUBCHAPTER XIX—REMEDIAL ACTION AND URANIUM REVITALIZATION
2237.	Modification of license.		PART A—REMEDIAL ACTION AT ACTIVE PROCESSING SITES
2238.	Continued operation of facilities.	2296a.	Remedial action program.
2239.	Hearings and judicial review.	2296a-1.	Regulations.
2240.	Licensee incident reports as evidence.	2296a-2.	Authorization of appropriations.
2241.	Atomic safety and licensing boards; establishment; membership; functions; compensation.	2296a-3.	Definitions.
2242.	Temporary operating license.		PART B—URANIUM REVITALIZATION
2243.	Licensing of uranium enrichment facilities.	2296b.	Overfeed program.
	SUBCHAPTER XVI—JOINT COMMITTEE ON ATOMIC ENERGY	2296b-1.	National Strategic Uranium Reserve.
2251 to 2257.	Repealed.	2296b-2.	Sale of remaining DOE inventories.
2258.	Joint Committee on Atomic Energy abolished.	2296b-3.	Responsibility for the industry.
2259.	Information and assistance to Congressional committees.	2296b-4.	Annual uranium purchase reports.
	SUBCHAPTER XVII—ENFORCEMENT OF CHAPTER	2296b-5.	Uranium inventory study.
2271.	General provisions.	2296b-6.	Regulatory treatment of uranium purchases.
2272.	Violation of specific sections.	2296b-7.	Definitions.
2273.	Violation of sections.		Division B—United States Enrichment Corporation
2274.	Communication of Restricted Data.		SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS
2275.	Receipt of Restricted Data.	2297, 2297a.	Repealed.
2276.	Tampering with Restricted Data.		SUBCHAPTER II—ESTABLISHMENT, POWERS, AND ORGANIZATION OF CORPORATION
2277.	Disclosure of Restricted Data.	2297b to 2297b-15.	Repealed.
2278.	Statute of limitations.		SUBCHAPTER III—RIGHTS, PRIVILEGES, AND ASSETS OF CORPORATION
2278a.	Trespass on Commission installations.	2297c to 2297c-7.	Repealed.
2278b.	Photographing, etc., of Commission installations; penalty.		SUBCHAPTER IV—PRIVATIZATION OF CORPORATION
2279.	Applicability of other laws.	2297d, 2297d-1.	Repealed.
2280.	Injunction proceedings.		SUBCHAPTER V—AVLIS AND ALTERNATIVE TECHNOLOGIES FOR URANIUM ENRICHMENT
2281.	Contempt proceedings.	2297e to 2297e-7.	Repealed.
2282.	Civil penalties.		SUBCHAPTER VI—LICENSING AND REGULATION OF URANIUM ENRICHMENT FACILITIES
2282a.	Civil monetary penalties for violation of Department of Energy safety regulations.	2297f.	Gaseous diffusion facilities.
2282b.	Civil monetary penalties for violations of Department of Energy regulations regarding security of classified or sensitive information or data.		
2282c.	Worker health and safety rules for Department of Energy nuclear facilities.		
2283.	Protection of nuclear inspectors.		
2284.	Sabotage of nuclear facilities or fuel.		