

§ 5591. Participation of small business concerns

In carrying out his functions under this subchapter, the Secretary shall take steps to assure that small-business concerns will have realistic and adequate opportunities to participate in the programs under this subchapter to the maximum extent practicable, and the Secretary is directed to set aside at least 10 per centum of the funds authorized and appropriated for the participation of small business concerns.

(Pub. L. 95-590, § 12, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2521.)

§ 5592. Priorities

The Secretary shall set priorities, as far as possible consistent with the intent and operation of this subchapter, in accordance with the following criteria:

(1) The applications utilizing photovoltaic systems which will be part of the research, development, and demonstration program and testing and demonstration programs referred to in sections 5583, 5584, 5585, and 5586 of this title shall be located in a sufficient number of different geographic areas in the United States to assure a realistic and effective demonstration of the use of photovoltaic systems and of the applications themselves, in both rural and urban locations and under climatic conditions which vary as much as possible.

(2) The projected costs of commercial production and maintenance of the photovoltaic systems utilized in the testing and demonstration programs established under this subchapter should be taken into account.

(3) Encouragement should be given in the conduct of programs under this subchapter to those projects in which funds are appropriated by any State or political subdivision thereof for the purpose of sharing costs with the Federal Government for the purchase and installation of photovoltaic components and systems.

(Pub. L. 95-590, § 13, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2521.)

§ 5593. Construction with National Energy Conservation Policy Act

Nothing in this subchapter shall be construed to negate, duplicate, or otherwise affect the provisions of part C subchapter III of chapter 91 of this title, and such part C shall be exempted fully from the provisions of this subchapter and any regulations, guidelines, or criteria pursuant thereto.

(Pub. L. 95-590, § 14, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2521.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Part C (§8271 et seq.) of subchapter III of chapter 91 of this title, referred to in text, was in the original "title V (Federal Initiatives), part 4 (Federal Photovoltaic Utilization), National Energy Conservation Policy Act, H.R. 5037, 95th Congress, if and when that Act becomes enacted by the Ninety-fifth Congress". H.R. 5037 was enacted as Pub. L. 95-619, Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3206, and is classified principally to chapter 91 (§8201 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 8201 of this title and Tables.

§ 5594. Authorization of appropriations

There is hereby authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary, for the fiscal year ending Sep-

tember 30, 1979, \$125,000,000, inclusive of any funds otherwise authorized for photovoltaic programs, (1) to carry out the functions vested in the Secretary by this subchapter, (2) to carry out the functions in fiscal year 1979, vested in the Secretary by part C of subchapter III of chapter 91 of this title, and (3) for transfer to such other agencies of the Federal Government as may be required to enable them to carry out their respective functions under this subchapter. Funds appropriated pursuant to this section shall remain available until expended: *Provided*, That any contract or agreement entered into pursuant to this subchapter shall be effective only to such extent or in such amounts as are provided in advance in appropriation Acts. Authorizations of appropriations for fiscal years after fiscal year 1979 shall be contained in the annual authorization for the Department of Energy, except for those funds authorized for fiscal years 1980 and 1981 contained in part C of subchapter III of chapter 91 of this title.

(Pub. L. 95-590, § 15, Nov. 4, 1978, 92 Stat. 2522.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Part C (§8271 et seq.) of subchapter III of chapter 91 of this title, referred to in text, was in the original "part 4 of title V of H.R. 5037, 95th Congress, if enacted by the 95th Congress". H.R. 5037 was enacted as Pub. L. 95-619, Nov. 9, 1978, 92 Stat. 3206, and is classified principally to chapter 91 (§8201 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 8201 of this title and Tables.

CHAPTER 72—JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERALLY

Sec. 5601.	Findings.
5602.	Purposes.
5603.	Definitions.

SUBCHAPTER II—PROGRAMS AND OFFICES

PART A—JUVENILE JUSTICE AND DELINQUENCY PREVENTION OFFICE

5611.	Establishment.
5612.	Personnel.
5613.	Voluntary and uncompensated services.
5614.	Concentration of Federal efforts.
5615.	Joint funding; non-Federal share requirements.
5616.	Coordinating Council on Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention.
5617.	Annual report.
5618, 5619.	Repealed.

PART B—FEDERAL ASSISTANCE FOR STATE AND LOCAL PROGRAMS

5631.	Authority to make grants and contracts.
5632.	Allocation of funds.
5633.	State plans.
5634 to 5639.	Repealed.

PART C—JUVENILE DELINQUENCY PREVENTION BLOCK GRANT PROGRAM

5651.	Authority to make grants.
5652.	Allocation.
5653.	Eligibility of States.
5654.	Grants for local projects.
5655.	Eligibility of entities.
5656.	Grants to Indian tribes.

PART D—RESEARCH; EVALUATION; TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE; TRAINING

5661.	Research and evaluation; statistical analyses; information dissemination.
-------	---

- Sec.
5662. Training and technical assistance.
- PART E—DEVELOPING, TESTING, AND DEMONSTRATING PROMISING NEW INITIATIVES AND PROGRAMS
5665. Grants and projects.
5666. Grants for technical assistance.
5667. Eligibility.
5668. Reports.

- PART F—GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE PROVISIONS
5671. Authorization of appropriations.
5672. Administrative authority.
5673. Withholding.
5674. Use of funds.
5675. Payments.
5676. Confidentiality of program records.
5677. Limitations on use of funds.
5678. Rules of construction.
5679. Leasing surplus Federal property.
5680. Issuance of rules.
5681. Content of materials.

SUBCHAPTER III—RUNAWAY AND HOMELESS YOUTH

5701. Findings.
5702. Promulgation of rules.

PART A—BASIC CENTER GRANT PROGRAM

5711. Authority to make grants.
5712. Eligibility; plan requirements.
5712a to 5712d. Repealed.
5713. Approval of applications.
5714. Grants to private entities; staffing.

PART B—TRANSITIONAL LIVING GRANT PROGRAM

- 5714-1. Authority for program.
5714-2. Eligibility.

PART C—NATIONAL COMMUNICATIONS SYSTEM

- 5714-11. Authority to make grants.

PART D—COORDINATING, TRAINING, RESEARCH, AND OTHER ACTIVITIES

- 5714-21. Coordination.
5714-22. Grants for technical assistance and training.
5714-23. Authority to make grants for research, evaluation, demonstration, and service projects.
5714-24. Demonstration projects to provide services to youth in rural areas.
5714-25. Periodic estimate of incidence and prevalence of youth homelessness.

PART E—SEXUAL ABUSE PREVENTION PROGRAM

- 5714-41. Authority to make grants.

PART F—GENERAL PROVISIONS

- 5714a. Assistance to potential grantees.
5714b. Lease of surplus Federal facilities for use as runaway and homeless youth centers or as transitional living youth shelter facilities.
5715. Reports.
5716. Federal and non-Federal share; methods of payment.
5731. Restrictions on disclosure and transfer.
5731a. Consolidated review of applications.
5732. Evaluation and information.
5732-1. Performance standards.
5732a. Definitions.
5733. Repealed.
5741. Repealed.
5751. Authorization of appropriations.
5752. Restriction on use of funds.

SUBCHAPTER IV—MISSING CHILDREN

5771. Findings.
5772. Definitions.
5773. Duties and functions of the Administrator.

- Sec.
5774. Repealed.
5775. Grants.
5776. Criteria for grants.
5776a. Oversight and accountability.
5777. Authorization of appropriations.
5778. Repealed.
5779. Reporting requirement.
5780. State requirements.
5780a. Authority of Inspectors General.

SUBCHAPTER V—INCENTIVE GRANTS FOR LOCAL DELINQUENCY PREVENTION PROGRAMS

5781. Definition.
5782. Duties and functions of the Administrator.
5783. Grants for delinquency prevention programs.
5784. Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER VI—PUBLIC OUTREACH

PART A—AMBER ALERT

5791. National coordination of AMBER Alert communications network.
5791a. Minimum standards for issuance and dissemination of alerts through AMBER Alert communications network.
5791b. Grant program for notification and communications systems along highways for recovery of abducted children.
5791c. Grant program for support of AMBER Alert communications plans.
5791d. Limitation on liability.

PART B—MISSING CHILDREN PROCEDURES IN PUBLIC BUILDINGS

5792. Definitions.
5792a. Procedures in public buildings regarding a missing or lost child.

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERALLY

§ 5601. Findings

(a) The Congress finds the following:

(1) Although the juvenile violent crime arrest rate in 1999 was the lowest in the decade, there remains a consensus that the number of crimes and the rate of offending by juveniles nationwide is still too high.

(2) According to the Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention, allowing 1 youth to leave school for a life of crime and of drug abuse costs society \$1,700,000 to \$2,300,000 annually.

(3) One in every 6 individuals (16.2 percent) arrested for committing violent crime in 1999 was less than 18 years of age. In 1999, juveniles accounted for 9 percent of murder arrests, 17 percent of forcible rape arrests, 25 percent of robbery arrest, 14 percent of aggravated assault arrests, and 24 percent of weapons arrests.

(4) More than ½ of juvenile murder victims are killed with firearms. Of the nearly 1,800 murder victims less than 18 years of age, 17 percent of the victims less than 13 years of age were murdered with a firearm, and 81 percent of the victims 13 years of age or older were killed with a firearm.

(5) Juveniles accounted for 13 percent of all drug abuse violation arrests in 1999. Between 1990 and 1999, juvenile arrests for drug abuse violations rose 132 percent.

(6) Over the last 3 decades, youth gang problems have increased nationwide. In the 1970's, 19 States reported youth gang problems. By