- (C) a family or individual who is assisted under a housing program administered by the Secretary or the Secretary of Agriculture (not including any non-low income families assisted under any mortgage insurance program administered by either Secretary).
- (3) The term "homeownership program" means a program for homeownership meeting the requirements under this subchapter.
- (4) The term "recipient" means an applicant approved to receive a grant under this subchapter or such other entity specified in the approved application that will assume the obligations of the recipient under this subchapter.
- (5) The term "resident council" means any incorporated nonprofit organization or association that—
  - (A) is representative of the tenants of the housing;
  - (B) adopts written procedures providing for the election of officers on a regular basis; and
  - (C) has a democratically elected governing board, elected by the tenants of the housing.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §306, as added Pub. L. 101–625, title IV, §411, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4158; amended Pub. L. 104–330, title V, §501(c)(2), Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4042.)

#### AMENDMENTS

1996—Par. (1)(A). Pub. L. 104-330, §501(c)(2)(A), struck out "(including an Indian housing authority)" after "agency".

Par. (2)(A). Pub. L. 104-330, \$501(c)(2)(B), struck out "or Indian" after "public".

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104–330 effective Oct. 1, 1997, except as otherwise expressly provided, see section 107 of Pub. L. 104–330, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4101 of Title 25, Indians.

# § 1437aaa-6. Relationship to other homeownership opportunities

The program authorized under this subchapter shall be in addition to any other public housing homeownership and management opportunities, including opportunities under section  $1437c(h)^1$  of this title.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III,  $\S307$ , as added Pub. L. 101–625, title IV,  $\S411$ , Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4159; amended Pub. L. 104–330, title V,  $\S501(c)(3)$ , Oct. 26, 1996, 110 Stat. 4042; Pub. L. 105–276, title V,  $\S518(a)(2)(C)$ , Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2551.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1437c(h) of this title, referred to in text, was repealed and a new section 1437c(h), relating to audits, was added by Pub. L. 105–276, title V,  $\S 518(a)(1)(A)$ , 566, Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2551, 2632. See 1998 Amendment note below.

## AMENDMENTS

1998—Pub. L. 105-276, which directed amendment of text by striking out "section 5(h) and" in original (a reference to section 1437c(h) of this title), could not be executed because the word "and" does not appear.

1996—Pub. L. 104–330 struck out "and subchapter II of this chapter" after "section 1437c(h) of this title".

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Amendment by title V of Pub. L. 105–276 effective and applicable beginning upon Oct. 1, 1999, except as otherwise provided, with provision that Secretary may implement amendment before such date, except to extent that such amendment provides otherwise, and with savings provision, see section 503 of Pub. L. 105–276, set out as a note under section 1437 of this title.

# EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 104–330 effective Oct. 1, 1997, except as otherwise expressly provided, see section 107 of Pub. L. 104–330, set out as an Effective Date note under section 4101 of Title 25, Indians.

# § 1437aaa-7. Limitation on selection criteria

In establishing criteria for selecting applicants to receive assistance under this subchapter, the Secretary may not establish any selection criterion or criteria that grant or deny such assistance to an applicant (or have the effect of granting or denying assistance) based on the implementation, continuation, or discontinuation of any public policy, regulation, or law of any jurisdiction in which the applicant or project is located.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §308, as added Pub. L. 101–625, title IV, §411, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4159.)

# § 1437aaa-8. Annual report

The Secretary shall annually submit to the Congress a report setting forth—

- (1) the number, type, and cost of public housing units sold pursuant to this subchapter;
- (2) the income, race, gender, children, and other characteristics of families participating (or not participating) in homeownership programs funded under this subchapter;
- (3) the amount and type of financial assistance provided under and in conjunction with this subchapter;
- (4) the amount of financial assistance provided under this subchapter that was needed to ensure continued affordability and meet future maintenance and repair costs; and
- (5) the recommendations of the Secretary for statutory and regulatory improvements to the program.

(Sept. 1, 1937, ch. 896, title III, §309, as added Pub. L. 101–625, title IV, §411, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4159.)

# SUBCHAPTER II-B—HOME RULE FLEXIBLE GRANT DEMONSTRATION

# § 1437bbb. Purpose

The purpose of this subchapter is to demonstrate the effectiveness of authorizing local governments and municipalities, in coordination with the public housing agencies for such jurisdictions—

- (1) to receive and combine program allocations of covered housing assistance; and
- (2) to design creative approaches for providing and administering Federal housing assistance based on the particular needs of the jurisdictions that—

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.