loans to persons of low income and to the minimum amounts available to such persons.

1982—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 97-289 substituted "May 20, 1983" for "September 30, 1982"

1981—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 97-35 substituted "1982" for "1981"

1980—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 96–399, §501(c), substituted "September 30, 1981" for "October 15, 1980". Pub. L. 96–372 substituted "October 15, 1980" for "Sep-

tember 30, 1980"

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 96-399, §511, inserted reference to moderate income borrowers.

1979—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 96–153, \$501(g), substituted "September 30, 1980" for "November 30, 1979". Pub. L. 96-105 substituted "November 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1979"

Pub. L. 96-71 substituted "October 31, 1979" for "September 30, 1979"

Subsec. (o). Pub. L. 96-153, §511, redesignated existing provisions as par. (1) and added par. (2).

1978—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95-557, §501(f), substituted "September 30, 1979" for "October 31, 1978"

Pub. L. 95-406 substituted "October 31, 1978" for "September 30, 1978".

Subsec. (j)(4). Pub. L. 95-557, §506(b), substituted "1490a(a)" for "1490a(a)(2)".

1977—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 95–128, §501(c), substituted "September 30, 1978" for "September 30, 1977". Pub. L. 95–80 substituted "September 30, 1977" for "July 31, 1977"

Pub. L. 95-60 substituted "July 31, 1977" for "June 30, 1977

Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 95-128, §502(b), required separate operation of guaranteed loan program and insured loan program and prohibited transfer of funds from one program to the other.

Subsec. (j)(5), (6). Pub. L. 95-128, §506, added pars. (5)

Subsec. (n). Pub. L. 95-128, §502(c), added subsec. (n). Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 95–128, §509, added subsec. (a).

1974—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 93–383, §509(b), substituted "June 30, 1977" for "October 1, 1974".

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 93-383, §§ 516(b), 517, inserted reference to section 1490f of this title and provisions relating to transfer of notes from and compensation for the Agricultural Credit Insurance Fund.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 93-383, §505(c)(1), struck out "as it becomes due" after "principal and interest"

Subsec. (j). Pub. L. 93-383, §§ 505(c)(2), (3), 514(c), 519(b), in cl. (1) substituted "any payment" for "any prepayment" and "such payments" for "such prepayments" and inserted provision relating to next agreed annual or semiannual remittance date, in cl. (3) inserted provisions authorizing other services customary in the industry, etc., and added cl. (4).

1973—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 93-117 substituted "October 1, 1974" for "October 1, 1973"

1970—Subsec. (j)(3). Pub. L. 91-609 authorized use of Fund moneys for expenses necessary to obtain credit reports on applicants or borrowers.

1969—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(a), substituted "October 1, 1973" for "January 1, 1970".

Pub. L. 91-78 substituted "January 1, 1970" for "October 1, 1969"

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(f)(2), inserted reference to section 1490d of this title.

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(b), struck out provision which imposed a limit of not to exceed \$100,000,000 on the aggregate amount of loans held by the Secretary at any one time.

Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(e)(2), inserted reference to subsec. (m) of this section and inserted "or otherwise acquired by" after "loans made from"

Subsecs. (k) to (m). Pub. L. 91-152, §413(c)-(e)(1), added subsecs. (k) to (m).

1966—Subsec. (a)(1). Pub. L. 89–754 substituted restriction against insurance or making of a loan under this par. after Oct. 1, 1969, except pursuant to a commitment entered into before that date for former clause (C) which provided that such loans shall not exceed in

the aggregate of \$300,000,000 of new loans made or insured in any one fiscal year.

#### SALE OF RURAL HOUSING LOANS

Pub. L. 99-509, title II, §2001, Oct. 21, 1986, 100 Stat. 1879, directed Secretary of Agriculture to take such actions as necessary to ensure that loans made under this subchapter are sold to public in amounts sufficient to provide a net reduction in outlays of not less than \$1,715,000,000 in fiscal year 1987 from proceeds of such sales, specified procedures and terms of sales, required Secretary to report to specified Congressional committees not later than 20 days before initial sale estimating amount of discount at which loans will be sold at such initial sale and estimating such amount at each subsequent sale during fiscal year 1987 and periodic reports to such committees, the first not later than 60 days after Oct. 21, 1986, and subsequent reports each 60 days thereafter, on Secretary's activities regarding such sales, authorized audits and evaluations of Secretary's activities by Comptroller General and reports on such audits and evaluations to Congressional committees, and excluded applicability of subsec. (d)(2) and (3) of this section to sale of loans.

#### Effective Date of 1981 Amendment

Amendment by Pub. L. 97-35 effective Oct. 1, 1981, see section 371 of Pub. L. 97-35, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3701 of Title 12, Banks and Banking.

## § 1488. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, § 413(e)(3), Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 399

Section, act July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §518, as added Aug. 10, 1965, Pub. L. 89-117, title X, §1003(a), 79 Stat. 500, created the Rural Housing Direct Loan Account, set forth the composition of such Account, and authorized the issuance of notes to the Secretary of the Treasury.

#### §1489. Transfer of excess funds out of Rural Housing Insurance Fund

Any sums in the Rural Housing Insurance Fund which the Secretary determines are in excess of amounts needed to meet the obligations and carry out the purposes of such Fund shall be returned to miscellaneous receipts of the Treasury.

(July 15, 1949, ch. 338, title V, §519, as added Pub. L. 89–117, title X,  $\S 1006$ , Aug. 10, 1965, 79 Stat. 501; amended Pub. L. 91-152, title IV, §413(e)(4), Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 399.)

### AMENDMENTS

1969—Pub. L. 91-152 struck out applicability of provisions to Rural Housing Direct Loan Account.

# § 1490. "Rural" and "rural area" defined

As used in this subchapter, the terms "rural" and "rural area" mean any open country, or any place, town, village, or city which is not (except in the cases of Pajaro, in the State of California, and Guadalupe, in the State of Arizona) part of or associated with an urban area and which (1) has a population not in excess of 2,500 inhabitants, or (2) has a population in excess of 2,500 but not in excess of 10,000 if it is rural in character, or (3) has a population in excess of 10,000 but not in excess of 20,000, and (A) is not contained within a standard metropolitan statistical area, and (B) has a serious lack of mortgage credit for lower and moderate-income families, as determined by the Secretary and the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development.