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## TITLE 49—TRANSPORTATION Page 423 Chapter Sec. Commuter Rail Mediation ...... 28501 20142. Track safety. 285. Locomotive visibility. 20143. AMENDMENTS 20144. Blue signal protection for on-track vehicles. 20145. Report on bridge displacement detection sys-2008—Pub. L. 110–432, div. A, title II, \$207(b), div. B, title III, \$301(b), title IV, \$401(b), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. tems. 20146. Institute for Railroad Safety. 4875, 4946, 4956, added items for chapters 225, 244, and 20147. Warning of civil liability. 20148. Railroad car visibility. Pub. L. 110-432, div. B, title III, §303(b), Oct. 16, 2008, 20149. Coordination with the Department of Labor. 122 Stat. 4951, which directed insertion of the item for Positive train control system progress report. 20150. chapter 227 after the item for chapter 223, was executed 20151. Railroad trespassing, vandalism, and highby making the insertion after the item for chapter 225 way-rail grade crossing warning sign violato reflect the probable intent of Congress. tion prevention strategy. 2007—Pub. L. 110-140, title XI, §1112(b), Dec. 19, 2007, 20152. Notification of grade crossing problems. 121 Stat. 1759, substituted "Capital Grants for Class II 20153. Audible warnings at highway-rail grade crossand Class III Railroads" for "Light Density Rail Line ings. Pilot Projects" in item for chapter 223. Capital grants for rail line relocation 20154. 1998—Pub. L. 105-178, title VII, §7202(b), June 9, 1998, projects. 112 Stat. 471, added item for chapter 223. Tank cars. 1997—Pub. L. 105-134, title I, §106(a), Dec. 2, 1997, 111 20155. 20156. Railroad safety risk reduction program. Stat. 2573, struck out item for chapter 245 "Amtrak 20157. Implementation of positive train control sys-Commuter" tems. 1996-Pub. L. 104-287, §5(56)(B), Oct. 11, 1996, 110 Stat. 20158. Railroad safety technology grants. 3394, added item for chapter 283. 1994—Pub. L. 103–440, title I, §103(b)(1), Nov. 2, 1994, Roadway user sight distance at highway-rail 20159. grade crossings. 108 Stat. 4618, added part D and item for chapter 261, struck out former part D "MISCELLANEOUS" and former item for chapter 261 "Law Enforcement . . . 20160 National crossing inventory Fostering introduction of new technology to 20161. improve safety at highway-rail grade cross-26101", and added part E and item for chapter 281. ings 20162. Minimum training standards and plans. PART A—SAFETY 20163. Certification of train conductors. Development and use of rail safety tech-**CHAPTER 201—GENERAL** 20164. nology. SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL 20165.Limitations on non-Federal alcohol and drug testing by railroad carriers.2 Sec. 20166. Emergency escape breathing apparatus. 20101. Purpose. 20167. Railroad safety infrastructure improvement 20102 Definitions. grants. General authority. 20103. 20104. Emergency authority. 20105. State participation. AMENDMENTS 20106. National uniformity of regulation.1 20107. Inspection and investigation.

Pub. L. 110–432, div. A, title I,  $\S103(b)$ , 104(b), 105(b),  $107(b),\ 109(b),\ title\ II,\ \S\S203(b),\ 204(b),\ 205(b),\ 208(b),\ 210(b),\ title\ III,\ \S303(b),\ title\ IV,\ \S\S401(b),\ 402(e),\ 406(b),$ 409(b), 413(b), 418(b), Oct. 16, 2008, 122 Stat. 4856, 4858-4860, 4867, 4869, 4871, 4873, 4876, 4877, 4879, 4883, 4884,  $4886,\,4887,\,4889,\,4892,\,\mathrm{added}$  items 20116 and 20118 to 20120, substituted "Railroad trespassing, vandalism, and highway-rail grade crossing warning sign violation prevention strategy" for "Railroad trespassing and vandalism prevention strategy" in item 20151 and "Notification of grade crossing problems" for "Emergency notification of grade crossing problems" in item 20152, and added items 20156 to 20167.

2005—Pub. L. 109–59, title IX, §§ 9002(a)(2), 9005(b)(2), Aug. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 1921, 1925, added items 20154 and

1995—Pub. L. 104-66, title I, §1121(g)(2), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 724, struck out item 20116 "Biennial report". 1994—Pub. L. 103-440, title II, §§ 206(b), 207(b), 210(b), 211(b), 212(b), 213(b), 214(b), 215(b), 219(b), 11tle III, §§ 301(b), 302(b), Nov. 2, 1994, 108 Stat. 4621–4624, 4626, 4628, substituted "Biennial" for "Annual" in item 20116 and "cars" for "equipment" in item 20133 and added items 20145 to 20153.

## SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL

## § 20101. Purpose

The purpose of this chapter is to promote safety in every area of railroad operations and reduce railroad-related accidents and incidents.

(Pub. L. 103-272, §1(e), July 5, 1994, 108 Stat. 863.)

Research, development, testing, and training.

Effect on employee qualifications and collec-

Enforcement by the Secretary of Transpor-

Prohibition on public disclosure of railroad

Study on use of certain reports and surveys.

Enforcement by the Attorney General.

Employee protections.

Enforcement by the States.

safety analysis records.

Visible markers for rear cars.

Authorization of appropriations.

SUBCHAPTER II—PARTICULAR ASPECTS OF

SAFETY

Restricted access to rolling equipment.

Grade crossings and railroad rights of way.

Licensing or certification of locomotive oper-

Automatic train control and related systems.

Tampering with safety and operational mon-

Maintenance-of-way operations on railroad

Alcohol and controlled substances testing.

tive bargaining.

Judicial procedures.

Rulemaking process.

Enforcement report.

Passenger cars.

Event recorders.

itoring devices.

Power brake safety.

ators.

bridges.

User fees.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>Section catchline amended by Pub. L. 110-53 without corresponding amendment of chapter analysis.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> So in original. Does not conform to section catchline.