

(A) not more than \$5,000,000 for each fiscal year to improve program integrity, including by—

- (i) increasing compliance-related training;
- (ii) improving analysis tools and technology regarding compliance;
- (iii) use of information technology, as determined by the Corporation; and
- (iv) identifying and using innovative compliance strategies; and

(B) any excess amounts to carry out other activities authorized under this section.

**(4) Prohibited research and development by Corporation**

**(A) New policies**

Notwithstanding subsection (d) of this section, on and after October 1, 2000, the Corporation shall not conduct research and development for any new policy for an agricultural commodity offered under this subchapter.

**(B) Existing policies**

Any policy developed by the Corporation under this subchapter before that date may continue to be offered for sale to producers.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title V, §522, as added Pub. L. 106-224, title I, §131, June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 379; amended Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, §7511(c)(1), title XII, §§12022-12024, 12033(c)(2)(B), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1267, 1382-1388, 1405; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a) title VII, §7511(c)(1), title XII, §§12022-12024, 12033(c)(2)(B), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2028, 2144-2150, 2167.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The date of enactment of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008 and the date of enactment of this paragraph, referred to in subsec. (c)(10)(A), (C)(iii), (12)(B)(i), (16)(B)(ii)(I), is the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-246, which was approved June 18, 2008.

The Organic Foods Production Act of 1990, referred to in subsec. (c)(10)(A), is title XXI of Pub. L. 101-624, Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 3935, which is classified generally to chapter 94 (§6501 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 6501 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsec. (b)(1), (2). Pub. L. 110-246, §12022(a), added pars. (1) and (2) and struck out former pars. (1) and (2) which related to reimbursement for research and development costs directly related to a policy that was submitted to and approved by the Board under section 1508(h) of this title for reinsurance and, if applicable, offered for sale to producers, and reimbursement for research and development costs approved prior to June 20, 2000.

Subsec. (b)(2)(C)(v). Pub. L. 110-246, §12033(c)(2)(B), substituted “this subchapter” for “this chapter”.

Subsec. (b)(3). Pub. L. 110-246, §12022(b)(1), struck out “or (2)” after “paragraph (1)”.

Subsec. (b)(4)(A). Pub. L. 110-246, §12022(b)(2), struck out “and (2)” after “paragraphs (1)”.

Subsec. (c)(10) to (16). Pub. L. 110-246, §12023(2), added pars. (10) to (16). Former par. (10) redesignated (17).

Subsec. (c)(17). Pub. L. 110-246, §12033(c)(2)(B), substituted “this subchapter” for “this chapter” in introductory provisions.

Pub. L. 110-246, §12023(1), redesignated par. (10) as (17).  
Subsec. (d)(2). Pub. L. 110-246, §7511(c)(1), substituted “the National Institute of Food and Agriculture” for “the Cooperative State Research, Education, and Extension Service”.

Subsec. (e)(1). Pub. L. 110-246, §12024(1), substituted “\$7,500,000 for fiscal year 2008 and each subsequent fiscal year” for “\$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2001 and 2002 and not more than \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2003 and each subsequent fiscal year.”

Subsec. (e)(2)(A). Pub. L. 110-246, §12024(2), substituted “\$12,500,000 for fiscal year 2008” for “\$20,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2001 through 2003 and not more than \$25,000,000 for fiscal year 2004”.

Subsec. (e)(3). Pub. L. 110-246, §12024(3), substituted “the Corporation may use—” for “the Corporation may use the excess amount to carry out another function authorized under this section.” and added subpars. (A) and (B).

Subsec. (e)(4). Pub. L. 110-246, §12033(c)(2)(B), substituted “this subchapter” for “this chapter” in two places.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, except as otherwise provided, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

Pub. L. 110-234, title VII, §7511(c), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1267, and Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title VII, §7511(c), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2028, provided that the amendments made by section 7511(c) are effective Oct. 1, 2009.

[Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical provisions. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.]

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 2000, see section 171(b)(1)(A) of Pub. L. 106-224, set out as an Effective Date of 2000 Amendment note under section 1501 of this title.

REIMBURSEMENT REGULATIONS

Pub. L. 107-20, title II, §2103, July 24, 2001, 115 Stat. 165, provided that:

“(a) Not later than August 1, 2001, the Federal Crop Insurance Corporation shall promulgate final regulations to carry out section 522(b) of the Federal Crop Insurance Act (7 U.S.C. 522(b) [1522(b)]), without regard to—

“(1) the notice and comment provisions of section 553 of title 5, United States Code;

“(2) the Statement of Policy of the Secretary of Agriculture effective July 24, 1971 (36 Fed. Reg. 13804), relating to notices of proposed rulemaking and public participation in rulemaking; and

“(3) chapter 35 of title 44, United States Code (commonly known as the ‘Paperwork Reduction Act’).

“(b) In carrying out this section, the Corporation shall use the authority provided under section 808 of title 5, United States Code.

“(c) The final regulations promulgated under subsection (a) shall take effect on the date of publication of the final regulations.”

**§ 1523. Pilot programs**

**(a) General provisions**

**(1) Authority**

Except as otherwise provided in this section, the Corporation may conduct a pilot program submitted to and approved by the Board under

section 1508(h) of this title, or that is developed under subsection (b) of this section or section 1522 of this title, to evaluate whether a proposal or new risk management tool tested by the pilot program is suitable for the marketplace and addresses the needs of producers of agricultural commodities.

**(2) Private coverage**

Under this section, the Corporation shall not conduct any pilot program that provides insurance protection against a risk if insurance protection against the risk is generally available from private companies.

**(3) Covered activities**

The pilot programs described in paragraph (1) may include pilot programs providing insurance protection against losses involving—

- (A) reduced forage on rangeland caused by drought or insect infestation;
- (B) livestock poisoning and disease;
- (C) destruction of bees due to the use of pesticides;
- (D) unique special risks related to fruits, nuts, vegetables, and specialty crops in general, aquacultural species, and forest industry needs (including appreciation);
- (E) after October 1, 2001, wild salmon, except that—

- (i) any pilot program with regard to wild salmon may be carried out without regard to the limitations of this subchapter; and
- (ii) the Corporation shall conduct all wild salmon programs under this subchapter so that, to the maximum extent practicable, all costs associated with conducting the programs are not expected to exceed \$1,000,000 for fiscal year 2002 and each subsequent fiscal year.

**(4) Scope of pilot programs**

The Corporation may—

- (A) approve a pilot program under this section to be conducted on a regional, State, or national basis after considering the interests of affected producers and the interests of, and risks to, the Corporation;
- (B) operate the pilot program, including any modifications of the pilot program, for a period of up to 4 years;
- (C) extend the time period for the pilot program for additional periods, as determined appropriate by the Corporation; and
- (D) provide pilot programs that would allow producers—
  - (i) to receive a reduced premium for using whole farm units or single crop units of insurance; and
  - (ii) to cross State and county boundaries to form insurable units.

**(5) Evaluation**

**(A) Requirement**

After the completion of any pilot program under this section, the Corporation shall evaluate the pilot program and submit to the Committee on Agriculture of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry of the Senate a report on the operations of the pilot program.

**(B) Evaluation and recommendations**

The report shall include an evaluation by the Corporation of the pilot program and the recommendations of the Corporation with respect to implementing the program on a national basis.

**(b) Livestock pilot programs**

**(1) Definition of livestock**

In this subsection, the term “livestock” includes, but is not limited to, cattle, sheep, swine, goats, and poultry.

**(2) Programs required**

Subject to paragraph (7), the Corporation shall conduct two or more pilot programs to evaluate the effectiveness of risk management tools for livestock producers, including the use of futures and options contracts and policies and plans of insurance that protect the interests of livestock producers and that provide—

- (A) livestock producers with reasonable protection from the financial risks of price or income fluctuations inherent in the production and marketing of livestock; or
- (B) protection for production losses.

**(3) Purpose of programs**

To the maximum extent practicable, the Corporation shall evaluate the greatest number and variety of pilot programs described in paragraph (2) to determine which of the offered risk management tools are best suited to protect livestock producers from the financial risks associated with the production and marketing of livestock.

**(4) Timing**

The Corporation shall begin conducting livestock pilot programs under this subsection during fiscal year 2001.

**(5) Relation to other limitations**

Any policy or plan of insurance offered under this subsection may be prepared without regard to the limitations of this subchapter.

**(6) Assistance**

As part of a pilot program under this subsection, the Corporation may provide reinsurance for policies or plans of insurance and subsidize the purchase of futures and options contracts or policies and plans of insurance offered under the pilot program.

**(7) Private insurance**

No action may be undertaken with respect to a risk under this subsection if the Corporation determines that insurance protection for livestock producers against the risk is generally available from private companies.

**(8) Location**

The Corporation shall conduct the livestock pilot programs under this subsection in a number of counties that is determined by the Corporation to be adequate to provide a comprehensive evaluation of the feasibility, effectiveness, and demand among producers for the risk management tools evaluated in the pilot programs.

**(9) Eligible producers**

Any producer of a type of livestock covered by a pilot program under this subsection that

owns or operates a farm or ranch in a county selected as a location for that pilot program shall be eligible to participate in that pilot program.

**(10) Limitation on expenditures**

The Corporation shall conduct all livestock programs under this subchapter so that, to the maximum extent practicable, all costs associated with conducting the livestock programs (other than research and development costs covered by section 1522 of this title) are not expected to exceed the following:

(A) \$10,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2001 and 2002.

(B) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2003.

(C) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2004 and each subsequent fiscal year.

**(c) Revenue insurance pilot program**

**(1) In general**

Subject to section 1522(e)(4) of this title, the Secretary shall carry out a pilot program in a limited number of counties, as determined by the Secretary, for crop years 1997 through 2001, under which a producer of wheat, feed grains, soybeans, or such other commodity as the Secretary considers appropriate may elect to receive insurance against loss of revenue, as determined by the Secretary.

**(2) Administration**

Revenue insurance under this subsection shall—

(A) be offered through reinsurance arrangements with private insurance companies;

(B) offer at least a minimum level of coverage that is an alternative to catastrophic crop insurance;

(C) be actuarially sound; and

(D) require the payment of premiums and administrative fees by an insured producer.

**(d) Premium rate reduction pilot program**

**(1) Purpose**

The purpose of the pilot program established under this subsection is to determine whether approved insurance providers will compete to market policies or plans of insurance with reduced rates of premium, in a manner that maintains the financial soundness of approved insurance providers and is consistent with the integrity of the Federal crop insurance program.

**(2) Establishment**

**(A) In general**

Beginning with the 2002 crop year, the Corporation shall establish a pilot program under which approved insurance providers may propose for approval by the Board policies or plans of insurance with reduced rates of premium—

(i) for one or more agricultural commodities; and

(ii) within a limited geographic area, as proposed by the approved insurance provider and approved by the Board.

**(B) Determination by Board**

The Board shall approve a policy or plan of insurance proposed under this subsection

that involves a premium reduction if the Board determines that—

(i) the interests of producers are adequately protected within the pilot area;

(ii) rates of premium are actuarially appropriate, as determined by the Board;

(iii) the size of the proposed pilot area is adequate;

(iv) the proposed policy or plan of insurance would not unfairly discriminate among producers within the proposed pilot area;

(v) if the proposed policy or plan of insurance were available in a geographic area larger than the proposed pilot area, the proposed policy or plan of insurance would—

(I) not have a significant adverse impact on the crop insurance delivery system;

(II) not result in a reduction of program integrity;

(III) be actuarially appropriate; and

(IV) not place an additional financial burden on the Federal Government; and

(vi) the proposed policy or plan of insurance meets other requirements of this subchapter determined appropriate by the Board.

**(C) Time limitations and procedures**

The time limitations and procedures of the Board established under section 1508(h) of this title shall apply to a proposal submitted under this subsection.

**(e) Adjusted gross revenue insurance pilot program**

**(1) In general**

The Corporation shall carry out, through at least the 2004 reinsurance year, the adjusted gross revenue insurance pilot program in effect for the 2002 reinsurance year.

**(2) Additional counties**

**(A) In general**

In addition to counties otherwise included in the pilot program, the Corporation shall include in the pilot program for the 2003 reinsurance year at least 8 counties in the State of California and at least 8 counties in the State of Pennsylvania.

**(B) Selection criteria**

In carrying out subparagraph (A), the Corporation shall work with the respective State Departments of Agriculture to establish criteria to determine which counties to include in the pilot program.

**(f) Camelina pilot program**

**(1) In general**

The Corporation shall establish a pilot program under which producers or processors of camelina may propose for approval by the Board policies or plans of insurance for camelina, in accordance with section 1508(h) of this title.

**(2) Determination by Board**

The Board shall approve a policy or plan of insurance proposed under paragraph (1) if, as

determined by the Board, the policy or plan of insurance—

- (A) protects the interests of producers;
- (B) is actuarially sound; and
- (C) meets the requirements of this subchapter.

**(3) Timeframe**

The Corporation shall commence the camelina insurance pilot program as soon as practicable after the date of enactment of this subsection.

**(g) Sesame insurance pilot program**

**(1) In general**

In addition to any other authority of the Corporation, the Corporation shall establish and carry out a pilot program under which a producer of nonheiscent sesame under contract may elect to obtain multiperil crop insurance, as determined by the Corporation.

**(2) Terms and conditions**

The multiperil crop insurance offered under the sesame insurance pilot program shall—

- (A) be offered through reinsurance arrangements with private insurance companies;
- (B) be actuarially sound; and
- (C) require the payment of premiums and administrative fees by a producer obtaining the insurance.

**(3) Location**

The sesame insurance pilot program shall be carried out only in the State of Texas.

**(4) Duration**

The Corporation shall commence the sesame insurance pilot program as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of this subsection.

**(h) Grass seed insurance pilot program**

**(1) In general**

In addition to any other authority of the Corporation, the Corporation shall establish and carry out a grass seed pilot program under which a producer of Kentucky bluegrass or perennial rye grass under contract may elect to obtain multiperil crop insurance, as determined by the Corporation.

**(2) Terms and conditions**

The multiperil crop insurance offered under the grass seed insurance pilot program shall—

- (A) be offered through reinsurance arrangements with private insurance companies;
- (B) be actuarially sound; and
- (C) require the payment of premiums and administrative fees by a producer obtaining the insurance.

**(3) Location**

The grass seed insurance pilot program shall be carried out only in each of the States of Minnesota and North Dakota.

**(4) Duration**

The Corporation shall commence the grass seed insurance pilot program as soon as practicable after the date of the enactment of this subsection.

(Feb. 16, 1938, ch. 30, title V, § 523, as added Pub. L. 106-224, title I, § 132(a), June 20, 2000, 114 Stat. 383; amended Pub. L. 107-171, title X, § 10004, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 487; Pub. L. 110-234, title XII, §§ 12025(a), 12033(c)(2)(B), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1389, 1405; Pub. L. 110-246, § 4(a), title XII, §§ 12025(a), 12033(c)(2)(B), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2151, 2167.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The date of enactment of this subsection, referred to in subssecs. (f)(3), (g)(4), and (h)(4), is the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-246, which was approved June 18, 2008.

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 made identical amendments to this section. The amendments by Pub. L. 110-234 were repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Subsecs. (a), (b), (d). Pub. L. 110-246, § 12033(c)(2)(B), substituted “this subchapter” for “this chapter” wherever appearing.

Subsec. (f). Pub. L. 110-246, § 12033(c)(2)(B), substituted “this subchapter” for “this chapter”.

Pub. L. 110-246, § 12025(a), added subsec. (f).

Subsecs. (g), (h). Pub. L. 110-246, § 12025(a), added subssecs. (g) and (h).

2002—Subsec. (e). Pub. L. 107-171 added subsec. (e).

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Section effective Oct. 1, 2000, see section 171(b)(1)(A) of Pub. L. 106-224, set out as an Effective Date of 2000 Amendment note under section 1501 of this title.

**§ 1524. Education and risk management assistance**

**(a) Education assistance**

**(1) In general**

Subject to the amounts made available under paragraph (5)—

- (A) the Corporation shall carry out the program established under paragraph (2); and
- (B) the Secretary, acting through the National Institute of Food and Agriculture, shall carry out the program established under paragraph (3).

**(2) Education and information**

The Corporation shall establish a program under which crop insurance education and information is provided to producers in States in which (as determined by the Secretary)—

- (A) there is traditionally, and continues to be, a low level of Federal crop insurance participation and availability; and
- (B) producers are underserved by the Federal crop insurance program.

**(3) Partnerships for risk management education**

**(A) Authority**

The Secretary, acting through the National Institute of Food and Agriculture,