

this section: *Provided*, That for the fiscal year ending September 30, 1977, any appropriations available to the Secretary of Agriculture (not to exceed \$50,000) may be used to carry out the purposes of this section.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VI, § 606C, formerly § 602(f), as added Pub. L. 94-449, Oct. 1, 1976, 90 Stat. 1500; renumbered § 606C, and amended Pub. L. 95-501, title IV, § 401(3), (4), Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1691; Pub. L. 96-470, title I, § 102(f), Oct. 19, 1980, 94 Stat. 2237; Pub. L. 107-132, § 1(b), Jan. 16, 2002, 115 Stat. 2412; Pub. L. 110-246, title III, § 3001(b)(1)(A), (2)(H), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1820.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Food for Peace Act, as amended, referred to in text, is act July 10, 1954, ch. 469, 68 Stat. 454, which is classified generally to chapter 41 (§1691 et seq.) of this title. Title I of the Act is classified to subchapter II (§1701 et seq.) of chapter 41 of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1691 of this title and Tables.

CODIFICATION

Amendment by section 102(f) of Pub. L. 96-470 was executed to this section which is section 606C of act Aug. 28, 1954, instead of section 602(f) of act Aug. 28, 1954, as directed by section 102(f) of Pub. L. 96-470, as the probable intent of Congress, in view of the renumbering of section 602(f) of act Aug. 28, 1954 as section 606C of act Aug. 28, 1954 by section 401(3) of Pub. L. 95-501.

Provisions comprising this section were formerly classified to section 1762(f) of this title prior to redesignation by section 401(3) of Pub. L. 95-501.

AMENDMENTS

2008—Pub. L. 110-246 substituted “Food for Peace Act” for “Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954”.

2002—Pub. L. 107-132 substituted “George P. Shultz National Foreign Affairs Training Center” for “Foreign Service Institute”.

1980—Pub. L. 96-470 struck out provision requiring the Secretary of Agriculture to submit to the House Committee of Agriculture and the Senate Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry not later than ninety days after the end of each fiscal year a detailed report showing activities carried out under the authority of this section during such fiscal year.

1978—Pub. L. 95-501, § 401(4), substituted “this section” for “this subsection” in four places. See Codification note above.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, see section 4(b) of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as an Effective Date note under section 8701 of this title.

AVAILABILITY OF FUNDS

Pub. L. 109-97, title VII, § 707, Nov. 10, 2005, 119 Stat. 2150, provided that: “Hereafter, not to exceed \$50,000 in each fiscal year of the funds appropriated by this or any other Appropriations Act to the Department of Agriculture (excluding the Forest Service) shall be available to provide appropriate orientation and language training pursuant to section 606C of the Act of August 28, 1954 (7 U.S.C. 1766b).”

Similar provisions were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Pub. L. 108-447, div. A, title VII, § 707, Dec. 8, 2004, 118 Stat. 2839.

Pub. L. 108-199, div. A, title VII, § 707, Jan. 23, 2004, 118 Stat. 32.

Pub. L. 108-7, div. A, title VII, § 707, Feb. 20, 2003, 117 Stat. 38.

Pub. L. 107-76, title VII, § 707, Nov. 28, 2001, 115 Stat. 732.

Pub. L. 106-387, § 1(a) [title VII, § 707], Oct. 28, 2000, 114 Stat. 1549, 1549A-29.

Pub. L. 106-78, title VII, § 707, Oct. 22, 1999, 113 Stat. 1161.

Pub. L. 105-277, div. A, § 101(a) [title VII, § 707], Oct. 21, 1998, 112 Stat. 2681, 2681-26.

Pub. L. 105-86, title VII, § 707, Nov. 18, 1997, 111 Stat. 2105.

Pub. L. 104-180, title VII, § 707, Aug. 6, 1996, 110 Stat. 1597.

Pub. L. 104-37, title VII, § 707, Oct. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 329.

Pub. L. 103-330, title VII, § 707, Sept. 30, 1994, 108 Stat. 2467.

Pub. L. 103-111, title VII, § 708, Oct. 21, 1993, 107 Stat. 1078.

Pub. L. 102-341, title VII, § 708, Aug. 14, 1992, 106 Stat. 907.

Pub. L. 102-142, title VII, § 710, Oct. 28, 1991, 105 Stat. 912.

Pub. L. 101-506, title VI, § 610, Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1347.

Pub. L. 101-161, title VI, § 610, Nov. 21, 1989, 103 Stat. 982.

Pub. L. 100-460, title VI, § 610, Oct. 1, 1988, 102 Stat. 2260.

Pub. L. 100-202, § 101(k) [title VI, § 610], Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-322, 1329-354.

Pub. L. 99-500, § 101(a) [title VI, § 610], Oct. 18, 1986, 100 Stat. 1783, 1783-28, and Pub. L. 99-591, § 101(a) [title VI, § 610], Oct. 30, 1986, 100 Stat. 3341, 3341-28.

Pub. L. 99-190, § 101(a) [H.R. 3037, title VI, § 610], Dec. 19, 1985, 99 Stat. 1185; Pub. L. 100-202, § 106, Dec. 22, 1987, 101 Stat. 1329-433.

Pub. L. 97-370, title VI, § 610, Dec. 18, 1982, 96 Stat. 1810.

Pub. L. 97-103, title VI, § 610, Dec. 23, 1981, 95 Stat. 1488.

Pub. L. 96-528, title VI, § 610, Dec. 15, 1980, 94 Stat. 3117.

Pub. L. 96-108, title VI, § 609, Nov. 9, 1979, 93 Stat. 841.

Pub. L. 95-448, title VI, § 610, Oct. 11, 1978, 92 Stat. 1093.

Pub. L. 95-97, title VI, § 612, Aug. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 829.

§ 1766c. Allowances and benefits

The Secretary of Agriculture may, under such rules and regulations as may be prescribed by the President or his designee, provide to personnel appointed or assigned by the Secretary of Agriculture under this chapter or other authority allowance and benefits similar to those provided by chapter 9 of title I of the Foreign Service Act of 1980 [22 U.S.C. 4081 et seq.]. Leaves of absence for personnel under this chapter shall be on the same basis as is provided for the Foreign Service of the United States by subchapter I of chapter 63 of title 5.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VI, § 606D, formerly § 603, 68 Stat. 909; renumbered § 606D, Pub. L. 95-501, title IV, § 401(3), Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1691; amended Pub. L. 96-465, title II, § 2206(b)(2), Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2162.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Foreign Service Act of 1980, referred to in text, is Pub. L. 96-465, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2071. Chapter 9 of title I of the Act is classified generally to subchapter IX (§ 4081 et seq.) of chapter 52 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 3901 of Title 22 and Tables.

CODIFICATION

“Subchapter I of chapter 63 of title 5” substituted in text for “the Annual and Sick Leave Act of 1951” on au-

thority of Pub. L. 89-554, §7(b), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 631, the first section of which enacted Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

Section was formerly classified to section 1763 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

1980—Pub. L. 96-465 substituted “chapter 9 of title I of the Foreign Service Act of 1980” for “title IX of the Foreign Service Act of 1946”.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1980 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 96-465 effective Feb. 15, 1981, except as otherwise provided, see section 2403 of Pub. L. 96-465, set out as an Effective Date note under section 3901 of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse.

§ 1767. Authorization of appropriations

(a) Unexpended balances

For the fiscal year 1955 so much of the Department of State and Department of Agriculture unexpended balances of appropriations, allocations, and other funds employed, held, used, available, or to be made available, in connection with the functions covered by this chapter as the Director of the Office of Management and Budget or the Congress by appropriation or other law shall determine shall be transferred to or established in accounts under the control of the Department of Agriculture, and there are hereby authorized to be established such additional accounts as may be necessary for this purpose.

(b) Annual appropriations

There are hereby authorized to be appropriated to the Department of Agriculture such amounts as may be necessary for the purpose of this chapter.

(c) Funds for 1955; expenditures

For the fiscal year 1955 funds which become available for the purposes of this chapter may be expended under the provisions of law, including current appropriation Acts, applicable to the Department of State: *Provided*, That the provisions of section 961(d) of title 22 with respect to the source of payment for Foreign Service officers and employees shall not apply to personnel employed under this chapter. Obligations incurred by the Department of State prior to September 1, 1954, with respect to functions affected by this Act, shall be paid from appropriations available to the Department of State.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VI, §607, 68 Stat. 909; 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 2, §102, eff. July 1, 1970, 35 F.R. 7959, 84 Stat. 2085.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 961(d) of title 22, referred to in subsec. (c), was in the original “section 571(d) of the Foreign Service Act of 1946, as amended” and was repealed by section 2205(1) of the Foreign Service Act of 1980, Pub. L. 96-465, title II, Oct. 17, 1980, 94 Stat. 2159. The Foreign Service Act of 1980 is classified principally to chapter 52 (§3901 et seq.) of Title 22, Foreign Relations and Intercourse. Section 2401(c) of the 1980 Act (22 U.S.C. 4172(c)) provides in part that references in law to provisions of the Foreign Service Act of 1946 shall be deemed to include reference to the corresponding provisions of the 1980 Act. For provisions corresponding to section 571(d) of the 1946 Act, see section 503(b)(2) of the 1980 Act (22 U.S.C. 3983(b)(2)).

This Act, referred to in subsec. (c), is act Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, 68 Stat. 897, as amended, known as the Agricultural Act of 1954. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 1741 of this title and Tables.

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

Functions vested by law (including reorganization plan) in Bureau of the Budget or Director of Bureau of the Budget transferred to President by section 101 of 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 2. Section 102 of 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 2, redesignated Bureau of the Budget as Office of Management and Budget and offices of Director, Deputy Director, and Assistant Directors of Bureau of the Budget as Director, Deputy Director, and Assistant Directors of Office of Management and Budget, respectively. Section 103 of 1970 Reorg. Plan No. 2, transferred records, property, personnel, and funds of Bureau of the Budget to Office of Management and Budget. See Part I of Reorganization Plan 2 of 1970, set out in the Appendix to Title 5, Government Organization and Employees.

§ 1768. Foreign Operations Administration unaffected

Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to affect personnel employed by or funds available to the Foreign Operations Administration or programs conducted under its authorities.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VI, §608, 68 Stat. 910.)

TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS

The Foreign Operations Administration was abolished by Ex. Ord. No. 10610 of May 9, 1955, and its functions and offices were transferred to the Department of State and to the Department of Defense, effective June 30, 1955.

§ 1769. “Agricultural commodity” defined

The term “agricultural commodity” as used in this chapter includes any agricultural commodity or product thereof.

(Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VI, §609, as added Pub. L. 95-501, title IV, §401(6), Oct. 21, 1978, 92 Stat. 1691.)

CHAPTER 44—WOOL PROGRAM

§ 1781. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-130, §4(a), Nov. 1, 1993, 107 Stat. 1369

Section, acts Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VII, §702, 68 Stat. 910; Sept. 29, 1977, Pub. L. 95-113, title III, §301, 91 Stat. 921, declared encouragement of continued domestic production of wool to be policy of Congress.

SHORT TITLE

Act Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VII, §701, 68 Stat. 910, provided that title VII of act Aug. 28, 1954 (enacting this chapter) could be cited as the “National Wool Act of 1954”, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 103-130, §3(a), Nov. 1, 1993, 107 Stat. 1369.

§§ 1782 to 1787. Repealed. Pub. L. 103-130, §3(a), Nov. 1, 1993, 107 Stat. 1369

Section 1782, acts Aug. 28, 1954, ch. 1041, title VII, §703, 68 Stat. 910; Aug. 28, 1958, Pub. L. 85-835, title IV, §401, 72 Stat. 994; Aug. 8, 1961, Pub. L. 87-128, title I, §151, 75 Stat. 306; Nov. 3, 1965, Pub. L. 89-321, title II, §201, 79 Stat. 1188; Oct. 11, 1968, Pub. L. 90-559, §1(3), 82 Stat. 996; Nov. 30, 1970, Pub. L. 91-524, title III, §301(1)-(5), 84 Stat. 1362; Aug. 10, 1973, Pub. L. 93-86, §1(7)(A), 87 Stat. 224; Sept. 29, 1977, Pub. L. 95-113, title