

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, §379C, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, §6025, May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 372.)

§ 2008q-1. Grants to improve supply, stability, safety, and training of agricultural labor force

(a) Definition of eligible entity

In this section, the term “eligible entity” means an entity described in section 2008q(a) of this title.

(b) Grants

(1) In general

To assist agricultural employers and farmworkers by improving the supply, stability, safety, and training of the agricultural labor force, the Secretary may provide grants to eligible entities for use in providing services to assist farmworkers who are citizens or otherwise legally present in the United States in securing, retaining, upgrading, or returning from agricultural jobs.

(2) Eligible services

The services referred to in paragraph (1) include—

- (A) agricultural labor skills development;
- (B) the provision of agricultural labor market information;
- (C) transportation;
- (D) short-term housing while in transit to an agricultural worksite;
- (E) workplace literacy and assistance with English as a second language;
- (F) health and safety instruction, including ways of safeguarding the food supply of the United States; and
- (G) such other services as the Secretary determines to be appropriate.

(c) Limitation on administrative expenses

Not more than 15 percent of the funds made available to carry out this section for a fiscal year may be used to pay for administrative expenses.

(d) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out this section for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012.

(Pub. L. 110-234, title XIV, §14204, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1459; Pub. L. 110-246, §4(a), title XIV, §14204, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 2221.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110-234 and Pub. L. 110-246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110-234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110-246.

Section was enacted as part of the Food, Conservation, and Energy Act of 2008, and not as part of the Consolidated Farm and Rural Development Act which comprises this chapter.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110-234 by Pub. L. 110-246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110-234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110-246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

DEFINITION OF “SECRETARY”

“Secretary” as meaning the Secretary of Agriculture, see section 8701 of this title.

§ 2008r. Delta region agricultural economic development

(a) In general

The Secretary may make grants to assist in the development of state-of-the-art technology in animal nutrition (including research and development of the technology) and value-added manufacturing to promote an economic platform for the Delta region (as defined in section 2009aa of this title) to relieve severe economic conditions.

(b) Authorization of appropriations

There are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$7,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2002 through 2007.

(Pub. L. 87-128, title III, §379D, as added Pub. L. 107-171, title VI, §6027(i), May 13, 2002, 116 Stat. 374.)

§ 2008s. Rural microentrepreneur assistance program

(a) Definitions

In this section:

(1) Indian tribe

The term “Indian tribe” has the meaning given the term in section 450b of title 25.

(2) Microentrepreneur

The term “microentrepreneur” means an owner and operator, or prospective owner and operator, of a rural microenterprise who is unable to obtain sufficient training, technical assistance, or credit other than under this section, as determined by the Secretary.

(3) Microenterprise development organization

The term “microenterprise development organization” means an organization that—

- (A) is—
 - (i) a nonprofit entity;
 - (ii) an Indian tribe, the tribal government of which certifies to the Secretary that—
 - (I) no microenterprise development organization serves the Indian tribe; and
 - (II) no rural microentrepreneur assistance program exists under the jurisdiction of the Indian tribe; or

- (iii) a public institution of higher education;

- (B) provides training and technical assistance to rural microentrepreneurs;

- (C) facilitates access to capital or another service described in subsection (b) for rural microenterprises; and

- (D) has a demonstrated record of delivering services to rural microentrepreneurs, or an effective plan to develop a program to deliver services to rural microentrepreneurs, as determined by the Secretary.

(4) Microloan

The term “microloan” means a business loan of not more than \$50,000 that is provided to a rural microenterprise.

(5) Program

The term “program” means the rural microentrepreneur assistance program established under subsection (b).

(6) Rural microenterprise

The term “rural microenterprise” means—

- (A) a sole proprietorship located in a rural area; or
- (B) a business entity with not more than 10 full-time-equivalent employees located in a rural area.

(b) Rural microentrepreneur assistance program**(1) Establishment**

The Secretary shall establish a rural microentrepreneur assistance program to provide loans and grants to support microentrepreneurs in the development and ongoing success of rural microenterprises.

(2) Purpose

The purpose of the program is to provide microentrepreneurs with—

- (A) the skills necessary to establish new rural microenterprises; and
- (B) continuing technical and financial assistance related to the successful operation of rural microenterprises.

(3) Loans**(A) In general**

The Secretary shall make loans to microenterprise development organizations for the purpose of providing fixed interest rate microloans to microentrepreneurs for start-up and growing rural microenterprises.

(B) Loan terms

A loan made by the Secretary to a microenterprise development organization under this paragraph shall—

- (i) be for a term not to exceed 20 years; and
- (ii) bear an annual interest rate of at least 1 percent.

(C) Loan loss reserve fund

The Secretary shall require each microenterprise development organization that receives a loan under this paragraph to—

- (i) establish a loan loss reserve fund; and
- (ii) maintain the reserve fund in an amount equal to at least 5 percent of the outstanding balance of such loans owed by the microenterprise development organization, until all obligations owed to the Secretary under this paragraph are repaid.

(D) Deferral of interest and principal

The Secretary may permit the deferral of payments on principal and interest due on a loan to a microenterprise development organization made under this paragraph for a 2-year period beginning on the date the loan is made.

(4) Grants**(A) Grants to support rural microenterprise development****(i) In general**

The Secretary shall make grants to microenterprise development organizations to—

- (I) provide training, operational support, business planning, and market development assistance, and other related

services to rural microentrepreneurs; and

- (II) carry out such other projects and activities as the Secretary determines appropriate to further the purposes of the program.

(ii) Selection

In making grants under clause (i), the Secretary shall—

- (I) place an emphasis on microenterprise development organizations that serve microentrepreneurs that are located in rural areas that have suffered significant outward migration, as determined by the Secretary; and

- (II) ensure, to the maximum extent practicable, that grant recipients include microenterprise development organizations—

- (aa) of varying sizes; and
- (bb) that serve racially and ethnically diverse populations.

(B) Grants to assist microentrepreneurs**(i) In general**

The Secretary shall make grants to microenterprise development organizations to provide marketing, management, and other technical assistance to microentrepreneurs that—

- (I) received a loan from the microenterprise development organization under paragraph (3); or
- (II) are seeking a loan from the microenterprise development organization under paragraph (3).

(ii) Maximum amount of grant

A microenterprise development organization shall be eligible to receive an annual grant under this subparagraph in an amount equal to not more than 25 percent of the total outstanding balance of microloans made by the microenterprise development organization under paragraph (3), as of the date the grant is awarded.

(C) Administrative expenses

Not more than 10 percent of a grant received by a microenterprise development organization for a fiscal year under this paragraph may be used to pay administrative expenses.

(c) Administration**(1) Cost share****(A) Federal share**

Subject to subparagraph (B), the Federal share of the cost of a project funded under this section shall not exceed 75 percent.

(B) Matching requirement

As a condition of any grant made under this subparagraph, the Secretary shall require the microenterprise development organization to match not less than 15 percent of the total amount of the grant in the form of matching funds, indirect costs, or in-kind goods or services.

(C) Form of non-Federal share

The non-Federal share of the cost of a project funded under this section may be provided—

- (i) in cash (including through fees, grants (including community development block grants), and gifts); or
- (ii) in the form of in-kind contributions.

(2) Oversight

At a minimum, not later than December 1 of each fiscal year, a microenterprise development organization that receives a loan or grant under this section shall provide to the Secretary such information as the Secretary may require to ensure that assistance provided under this section is used for the purposes for which the loan or grant was made.

(d) Funding

(1) Mandatory funding

Of the funds of the Commodity Credit Corporation, the Secretary shall use to carry out this section, to remain available until expended—

- (A) \$4,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2011; and
- (B) \$3,000,000 for fiscal year 2012.

(2) Discretionary funding

In addition to amounts made available under paragraph (1), there are authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$40,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2009 through 2012.

(Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379E, as added Pub. L. 110–234, title VI, §6022, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1173, and Pub. L. 110–246, §4(a), title VI, §6022, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1934.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110–234 and Pub. L. 110–246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110–234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110–246.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110–234 by Pub. L. 110–246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110–234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110–246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 2008t. Grants for expansion of employment opportunities for individuals with disabilities in rural areas

(a) Definitions

In this section:

(1) Individual with a disability

The term “individual with a disability” means an individual with a disability (as defined in section 12102 of title 42).

(2) Individuals with disabilities

The term “individuals with disabilities” means more than 1 individual with a disability.

(b) Grants

The Secretary shall make grants to nonprofit organizations, or to a consortium of nonprofit organizations, to expand and enhance employment opportunities for individuals with disabilities in rural areas.

(c) Eligibility

To be eligible to receive a grant under this section, a nonprofit organization or consortium of nonprofit organizations shall have—

(1) a significant focus on serving the needs of individuals with disabilities;

(2) demonstrated knowledge and expertise in—

(A) employment of individuals with disabilities; and

(B) advising private entities on accessibility issues involving individuals with disabilities;

(3) expertise in removing barriers to employment for individuals with disabilities, including access to transportation, assistive technology, and other accommodations; and

(4) existing relationships with national organizations focused primarily on the needs of rural areas.

(d) Uses

A grant received under this section may be used only to expand or enhance—

(1) employment opportunities for individuals with disabilities in rural areas by developing national technical assistance and education resources to assist small businesses in a rural area to recruit, hire, accommodate, and employ individuals with disabilities; and

(2) self-employment and entrepreneurship opportunities for individuals with disabilities in a rural area.

(e) Authorization of appropriations

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this section \$2,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2008 through 2012.

(Pub. L. 87–128, title III, §379F, as added Pub. L. 110–234, title VI, §6023, May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1176, and Pub. L. 110–246, §4(a), title VI, §6023, June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664, 1937.)

CODIFICATION

Pub. L. 110–234 and Pub. L. 110–246 enacted identical sections. Pub. L. 110–234 was repealed by section 4(a) of Pub. L. 110–246.

EFFECTIVE DATE

Enactment of this section and repeal of Pub. L. 110–234 by Pub. L. 110–246 effective May 22, 2008, the date of enactment of Pub. L. 110–234, see section 4 of Pub. L. 110–246, set out as a note under section 8701 of this title.

§ 2008u. Health care services

(a) Purpose

The purpose of this section is to address the continued unmet health needs in the Delta region through cooperation among health care professionals, institutions of higher education, research institutions, and other individuals and entities in the region.

(b) Definition of eligible entity

In this section, the term “eligible entity” means a consortium of regional institutions of higher education, academic health and research institutes, and economic development entities located in the Delta region that have experience in addressing the health care issues in the region.

(c) Grants

To carry out the purpose described in subsection (a), the Secretary may award a grant to an eligible entity for—