1965—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 89–117, 1108(b)(1), substituted "General Insurance Fund" for "Title I Housing Insurance Fund".

Subsec. (h). Pub. L. 89-117, §1108(b)(2), repealed subsec. (h) which created the Title I Housing Insurance Fund.

Subsec. (i). Pub. L. 89-117, §1108(b)(2), repealed subsec. (i) which dealt with the disposition of surplus funds of the Title I Housing Insurance Fund, purchase of debentures, and credits and charges to fund.

1959—Subsec. (g). Pub. L. 86–372 inserted reference to subsecs. (j) and (k) of section 1710 of this title.

1954—Subsec. (a). Act Aug. 2, 1954, inserted proviso prohibiting the insurance of mortgages under this section after Aug. 2, 1954, except pursuant to commitments to insure issued on or before such date.

1953—Subsec. (b)(2). Act June 30, 1953, raised the maximum mortgage, where the mortgagor is the owner-occupant, from \$4,750, not exceeding 95 per centum of value, to \$5,700, not exceeding 95 per centum of value; and raised the maximum mortgage, where the builder is the mortgagor, from \$4,250, not exceeding 85 per centum of value, to \$5,100, not exceeding 85 per centum of value.

1951—Subsec. (b)(2). Act Aug. 3, 1951, permitted more liberal mortgage insurance for those building low-cost homes to replace their homes lost in a flood or other major disaster.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1974 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 93–288 effective Apr. 1, 1974, see section 605 of Pub. L. 93–288, formerly set out as an Effective Date note under section 5121 of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1970 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 91–606 effective Dec. 31, 1970, see section 304 of Pub. L. 91–606, set out as a note under section 165 of Title 26, Internal Revenue Code.

REPAYMENT TO TREASURY ON CAPITAL ACCOUNT OF TITLE I INSURANCE FUND

Act Mar. 10, 1953, ch. 5, §2, 67 Stat. 5, directed the Federal Housing Commissioner to pay out of the capital account of the Title I Insurance Fund to the Secretary of the Treasury, prior to June 30, 1954, the sum of \$8,333,313.65 either in one lump sum or in installments, except that the first payment was to be made on July 1, 1953.

§ 1706d. Applicability

The provisions of sections 1703 and 1706c of this title shall be applicable in the several States and Puerto Rico, the District of Columbia, Guam, the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, American Samoa, and the Virgin Islands.

(June 27, 1934, ch. 847, title I, $\S9$, as added July 14, 1952, ch. 723, $\S10(a)(1)$, 66 Stat. 603; amended Pub. L. 86–70, $\S10(a)$, June 25, 1959, 73 Stat. 142; Pub. L. 86–624, $\S6$, July 12, 1960, 74 Stat. 411; Pub. L. 91–152, title IV, $\S403(c)(3)$, Dec. 24, 1969, 83 Stat. 395; Pub. L. 98–181, title I [title IV, $\S407(a)$], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1211; Pub. L. 100–242, title IV, $\S429(b)$, Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1918.)

AMENDMENTS

 $1988\mathrm{-Pub}.$ L. $100\mathrm{-}242$ inserted "Applicability" as section catchline.

1983—Pub. L. 98–181 inserted "American Samoa," after "Pacific Islands,".

1969—Pub. L. 91-152 inserted "the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands," after "Guam,".

1960—Pub. L. 86-624 struck out "Hawaii," before "Puerto Rico".

1959—Pub. L. 86-70 struck out "Alaska," before "Hawaii".

TERMINATION OF TRUST TERRITORY OF THE PACIFIC ISLANDS

For termination of Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands, see note set out preceding section 1681 of Title 48. Territories and Insular Possessions.

§ 1706e. Repealed. Pub. L. 101-625, title II, § 289(b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4128

Section, Pub. L. 93-383, title VIII, §810, Aug. 22, 1974, 88 Stat. 734; Pub. L. 94-375, §20, Aug. 3, 1976, 90 Stat. 1077; Pub. L. 95-24, title I, §103, Apr. 30, 1977, 91 Stat. 55; Pub. L. 95–128, title II, $\S 203$, Oct. 12, 1977, 91 Stat. 1129; Pub. L. 95-557, title I, §102, Oct. 31, 1978, 92 Stat. 2083; Pub. L. 96-153, title I, §106, Dec. 21, 1979, 93 Stat. 1104; Pub. L. 96-399, title I, §116, Oct. 8, 1980, 94 Stat. 1623; Pub. L. 97-35, title III, §312, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 397; Pub. L. 98-181, title I [title I, §122], Nov. 30, 1983, 97 Stat. 1170; Pub. L. 98-479, title I, §101(a)(14), Oct. 17, 1984, 98 Stat. 2220; Pub. L. 100–242, title V, $\S 517(a)$, (c)-(e), Feb. 5, 1988, 101 Stat. 1936, 1937; Pub. L. 101-73, title V, §501(e)(1), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 394; Pub. L. $101-235, \ title \ I, \ \S126(a), \ (b), \ Dec. \ 15, \ 1989, \ 103 \ Stat. \ 2025;$ Pub. L. 101-625, title IX, §914(a), (b), Nov. 28, 1990, 104 Stat. 4394, 4395, related to urban homestead program of unit of general local government, State, or designated public agency.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal effective Oct. 1, 1991, and except with respect to projects and programs for which binding commitments have been entered into prior to Oct. 1, 1991, no new grants or loans to be made after Oct. 1, 1991, under this section, see section 12839(a)(5), (b)(1) of Title 42, The Public Health and Welfare.

§ 1706f. Prohibition against kickbacks and unearned fees

(a) In general

Except as provided in subsection (b), the provisions of sections 2602, 2607, 2614, 2615, 2616, and 2617 of this title shall apply to each sale of a manufactured home financed with an FHA-insured loan or extension of credit, as well as to services rendered in connection with such transactions.

(b) Authority of the Secretary

The Secretary is authorized to determine the manner and extent to which the provisions of sections 2602, 2607, 2614, 2615, 2616, and 2617 of this title may reasonably be applied to the transactions described in subsection (a), and to grant such exemptions as may be necessary to achieve the purposes of this section.

(c) Definitions

For purposes of this section—

(1) the term "federally related mortgage loan" as used in sections 2602, 2607, 2614, 2615, 2616, and 2617 of this title shall include an FHA-insured loan or extension of credit made to a borrower for the purpose of purchasing a manufactured home that the borrower intends to occupy as a personal residence; and

(2) the term "real estate settlement service" as used in sections 2602, 2607, 2614, 2615, 2616, and 2617 of this title shall include any service rendered in connection with a loan or extension of credit insured by the Federal Housing Administration for the purchase of a manufactured home.

(d) Unfair and deceptive practices

In connection with the purchase of a manufactured home financed with a loan or extension of