§ 1730

#### AMENDMENTS

2005—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 109–154,  $\S 2(g)(4)(A)$ , substituted "Secretary is" for "Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture are each" in pars. (1) and (2).

Subsec. (b). Pub. L. 109-154,  $\S2(g)(4)(B)$ , substituted "Secretary" for "Secretary of the Interior and the Secretary of Agriculture"

Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 109-154, §2(f)(1), added subsec. (c).

#### § 1730. Authorization of appropriations

#### (a) In general

There is authorized to be appropriated to carry out this subchapter \$12,000,000 for each fiscal year, of which \$8,000,000 is authorized to carry out priority projects and \$4,000,000 of which is authorized to carry out other appropriate conservation projects.

## (b) Disaster relief or prevention projects

Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, any amounts made available under that subsection shall be available for disaster prevention or relief projects.

#### (c) Availability of funds

Notwithstanding any other provision of law, amounts appropriated for any fiscal year to carry out this subchapter shall remain available for obligation and expenditure until the end of the fiscal year following the fiscal year for which the amounts are appropriated.

(Pub. L. 91-378, title II, §211, as added Pub. L. 109-154, §2(f)(2), Dec. 30, 2005, 119 Stat. 2892.)

## **CHAPTER 38—FISHERY CONSERVATION AND** MANAGEMENT

#### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERALLY

Sec

Findings, purposes and policy. 1801.

1802 Definitions.

Authorization of appropriations. 1803

SUBCHAPTER II—UNITED STATES RIGHTS AND AUTHORITY REGARDING FISH AND FISHERY RESOURCES

1811 United States sovereign rights to fish and fishery management authority.

1812. Highly migratory species.

1813. Omitted.

#### SUBCHAPTER III—FOREIGN FISHING AND INTERNATIONAL FISHERY AGREEMENTS

1821. Foreign fishing.

International fishery agreements. 1822.

1823. Congressional oversight of international fishery agreements.

1824. Permits for foreign fishing.

1825. Import prohibitions.

Large-scale driftnet fishing. 1826.

1826a. Denial of port privileges and sanctions for high seas large-scale driftnet fishing.

1826b. Duration of denial of port privileges and sanctions.

1826c. Definitions. 1826d. Prohibition.

1826e. Negotiations. 1826f. Certification. 1826g. Enforcement.

1826h. Biennial report on international compliance. 1826i Action to strengthen international fishery

management organizations.

1826i. Illegal, unreported, or unregulated fishing.

1826k. Equivalent conservation measures. Sec.

1827. Observer program regarding certain foreign fishing.

1827a. Prohibition on sale of billfish.

1828. Foreign fishing incursions. 1829. International monitoring and compliance.

### SUBCHAPTER IV—NATIONAL FISHERY MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

1851. National standards for fishery conservation

and management.

1852. Regional Fishery Management Councils. 1853. Contents of fishery management plans.

1853a. Limited access privilege programs.

Action by Secretary. 1854.

1855. Other requirements and authority.

1856. State jurisdiction. 1857. Prohibited acts.

1858. Civil penalties and permit sanctions.

1859. Criminal offenses.

1860. Civil forfeitures. 1861. Enforcement.

1861a. Transition to sustainable fisheries.

1861b. Fisheries enforcement plans and reporting.

1862 North Pacific fisheries conservation.

1863. Northwest Atlantic Ocean Fisheries Reinvestment Program.

1864. Regional coastal disaster assistance, transition, and recovery program.

Bycatch reduction engineering program. 1865.

Shark feeding. 1866.

1867. Cooperative research and management program.

1868. Herring study.

1869. Restoration study.

#### SUBCHAPTER V—FISHERY MONITORING AND RESEARCH

1881. Registration and information management.

1881a. Information collection.

1881b Observers

1881c. Fisheries research.

1881d. Incidental harvest research. 1882 Fisheries systems research.

1883. Gulf of Mexico red snapper research.

1884. Deep sea coral research and technology program.

## SUBCHAPTER VI-MISCELLANEOUS

1891. Investment in United States seafood processing facilities.

Community-based restoration program for 1891a. fishery and coastal habitats.

1891b. Fisheries Conservation and Management Fund.

1891c. United States catch history.

1891d. Secretarial representative for international fisheries.

### SUBCHAPTER I—GENERALLY

# $\S$ 1801. Findings, purposes and policy

## (a) Findings

The Congress finds and declares the following:

(1) The fish off the coasts of the United States, the highly migratory species of the high seas, the species which dwell on or in the Continental Shelf appertaining to the United States, and the anadromous species which spawn in United States rivers or estuaries, constitute valuable and renewable natural resources. These fishery resources contribute to the food supply, economy, and health of the Nation and provide recreational opportunities.

(2) Certain stocks of fish have declined to the point where their survival is threatened, and other stocks of fish have been so substan-