

Subsecs. (b) to (d). Pub. L. 110-178, §4(b)(4)(B)-(D), substituted “The” for “For the purposes of sections 167 to 167j of this title, the”.

2007—Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 110-161, §1004(d)(2)(D)(i), which made amendment identical to that made by Pub. L. 110-178, §4(b)(4)(A), was repealed by Pub. L. 111-145. See Effective Date of 2010 Amendment note below.

Subsecs. (b) to (d). Pub. L. 110-161, §1004(d)(2)(D)(ii)-(iv), which directed substitution of “The” for “For the purposes of sections 167 to 167j of this title the”, but could not be executed because “For the purposes of sections 167 to 167j of this title the” did not appear in text, was repealed by Pub. L. 111-145. See Effective Date of 2010 Amendment note below.

2003—Subsec. (d)(1). Pub. L. 108-83 added par. (1) and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: “Three parcels totaling approximately 41 acres, more or less, located in Culpeper County, Virginia, and identified as Culpeper County Tax Parcel Numbers 51-80B, 51-80C, and 51-80D, further described as real estate (consisting of 15.949 acres) conveyed to Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond by deed from Russell H. Inskeep and Jean H. Inskeep, his wife, dated October 1, 1964, and recorded October 7, 1964, in the Clerk’s Office, Circuit Court of Culpeper County, Virginia, in Deed Book 177, page 431; and real estate (consisting of 20.498 acres and consisting of 4.502 acres) conveyed to Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond by deed from Russell H. Inskeep and Jean H. Inskeep, his wife, dated November 11, 1974, and recorded November 12, 1974, in the Clerk’s Office, Circuit Court of Culpeper County, Virginia, in Deed Book 247, page 246.”

1997—Subsec. (d). Pub. L. 105-144 added subsec. (d).

1990—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-520 and Pub. L. 101-562 made substantially identical amendments, adding subsec. (c). The text of subsec. (c) is based on amendment by Pub. L. 101-562.

1970—Pub. L. 91-281 designated existing provisions as subsec. (a) and added subsec. (b).

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2010 AMENDMENT

Repeal of section 1004 of Pub. L. 110-161 by Pub. L. 111-145 effective as if included in the enactment of Pub. L. 110-161 and provisions amended by section 1004 of Pub. L. 110-161 to be restored as if such section had not been enacted, and repeal to have no effect on the enactment or implementation of any provision of Pub. L. 110-178, see section 6(d) of Pub. L. 111-145, set out as a note under section 1901 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2008 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 110-178 effective Oct. 1, 2009, see section 4(d) of Pub. L. 110-178, set out as an Effective Date of Repeal note under former section 167 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1997 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 105-144 effective upon acquisition by Architect of the Capitol of property described in section 1 of Pub. L. 105-144, see section 5 of Pub. L. 105-144, set out as an Acquisition of Real Property for Library of Congress note under section 141 of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1990 AMENDMENTS

Amendment by Pub. L. 101-520 and Pub. L. 101-562 effective on date [Nov. 6, 1991] Architect of the Capitol acquires the property and improvements described in Pub. L. 101-520, §205(a), and Pub. L. 101-562, §1, see section 205(e) of Pub. L. 101-520 and former section 2(d) of Pub. L. 101-562, set out as a Special Facilities Center; Acquisition note under section 141 of this title.

### § 168. Constitution of the United States; preparation and publication of revised edition; annotations; supplements; decennial editions and supplements

The Librarian of Congress shall have prepared—

(1) a hardbound revised edition of the Constitution of the United States of America—Analysis and Interpretation, published as Senate Document Numbered 39, Eighty-eighth Congress (referred to hereinafter as the “Constitution Annotated”), which shall contain annotations of decisions of the Supreme Court of the United States through the end of the October 1971 term of the Supreme Court, construing provisions of the Constitution;

(2) upon the completion of each of the October 1973, October 1975, October 1977, and October 1979 terms of the Supreme Court, a cumulative pocket-part supplement to the hardbound revised edition of the Constitution Annotated prepared pursuant to clause (1), which shall contain cumulative annotations of all such decisions rendered by the Supreme Court after the end of the October 1971 term;

(3) upon the completion of the October 1981 term of the Supreme Court, and upon the completion of each tenth October term of the Supreme Court thereafter, a hardbound decennial revised edition of the Constitution Annotated, which shall contain annotations of all decisions theretofore rendered by the Supreme Court construing provisions of the Constitution; and

(4) upon the completion of the October 1983 term of the Supreme Court, and upon the completion of each subsequent October term of the Supreme Court beginning in an odd-numbered year (the final digit of which is not a 1), a cumulative pocket-part supplement to the most recent hardbound decennial revised edition of the Constitution Annotated, which shall contain cumulative annotations of all such decisions rendered by the Supreme Court which were not included in that hardbound decennial revised edition of the Constitution Annotated.

(Pub. L. 91-589, §1, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1586.)

#### § 168a. Printing of Constitution Annotated as Senate documents

All hardbound revised editions and all cumulative pocket-part supplements shall be printed as Senate documents.

(Pub. L. 91-589, §2, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1586.)

#### § 168b. Printing and distribution of additional copies of Constitution Annotated

There shall be printed four thousand eight hundred and seventy additional copies of the hardbound revised editions prepared pursuant to clause (1) of section 168 of this title and of all cumulative pocket-part supplements thereto, of which two thousand six hundred and thirty-four copies shall be for the use of the House of Representatives, one thousand two hundred and thirty-six copies shall be for the use of the Senate, and one thousand copies shall be for the use of the Joint Committee on Printing. All Members of the Congress, Vice Presidents of the United States, and Delegates and Resident Commissioners, newly elected subsequent to the issuance of the hardbound revised edition prepared pursuant to such clause and prior to the first hardbound decennial revised edition, who did not receive a copy of the edition prepared

pursuant to such clause, shall, upon timely request, receive one copy of such edition and the then current cumulative pocket-part supplement and any further supplements thereto. All Members of the Congress, Vice Presidents of the United States, and Delegates and Resident Commissioners, no longer serving after the issuance of the hardbound revised edition prepared pursuant to such clause and who received such edition, may receive one copy of each cumulative pocket-part supplement thereto upon timely request.

(Pub. L. 91-589, §3, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1586.)

**§ 168c. Printing and distribution of decennial editions and supplements to Constitution Annotated**

Additional copies of each hardbound decennial revised edition and of the cumulative pocket-part supplements thereto shall be printed and distributed in accordance with the provisions of any concurrent resolution hereafter adopted with respect thereto.

(Pub. L. 91-589, §4, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1587.)

**§ 168d. Authorization of appropriations for Constitution Annotated**

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums, to remain available until expended, as may be necessary to carry out the provisions of sections 168 to 168d of this title.

(Pub. L. 91-589, §5, Dec. 24, 1970, 84 Stat. 1587.)

**§ 169. Positions in Library of Congress exempt from citizenship requirement**

From and after October 1, 1983, not to exceed fifteen positions in the Library of Congress may be exempt from the provisions of appropriation Acts concerning the employment of aliens during the current fiscal year, but the Librarian shall not make any appointment to any such position until he has ascertained that he cannot secure for such appointments a person in any of the categories specified in such provisions who possesses the special qualifications for the particular position and also otherwise meets the general requirements for employment in the Library of Congress.

(Pub. L. 98-51, title II, §202, July 14, 1983, 97 Stat. 276.)

PRIOR PROVISIONS

Provisions similar to those in this section were contained in the following prior appropriation acts:

Oct. 2, 1982, Pub. L. 97-276, §101(e) [S. 2939, title II, §202], 96 Stat. 1189.

Oct. 1, 1981, Pub. L. 97-51, §101(c) [H.R. 4120, title II, §202], 95 Stat. 959.

Dec. 16, 1980, Pub. L. 96-536, §101(c) [H.R. 7593, title II, §202], 94 Stat. 3167.

Oct. 12, 1979, Pub. L. 96-86, §101(c) [H.R. 4390, title II, §202], 93 Stat. 657.

Sept. 30, 1978, Pub. L. 95-391, title II, §202, 92 Stat. 785.

Aug. 5, 1977, Pub. L. 95-94, title II, §202, 91 Stat. 677.

Oct. 1, 1976, Pub. L. 94-440, title VIII, §802, 90 Stat. 1457.

July 25, 1975, Pub. L. 94-59, title VII, §702, 89 Stat. 294.

Aug. 13, 1974, Pub. L. 93-371, 88 Stat. 441.

Nov. 1, 1973, Pub. L. 93-145, 87 Stat. 547.

July 10, 1972, Pub. L. 92-342, 86 Stat. 446.

July 9, 1971, Pub. L. 92-51, 85 Stat. 141.  
 Aug. 18, 1970, Pub. L. 91-382, 84 Stat. 823.  
 Dec. 12, 1969, Pub. L. 91-145, 83 Stat. 357.  
 July 23, 1968, Pub. L. 90-417, 82 Stat. 411.  
 July 28, 1967, Pub. L. 90-57, 81 Stat. 140.  
 Aug. 27, 1966, Pub. L. 89-545, 80 Stat. 368.  
 July 27, 1965, Pub. L. 89-90, 79 Stat. 280.  
 Aug. 20, 1964, Pub. L. 88-454, 78 Stat. 548.  
 Dec. 30, 1963, Pub. L. 88-248, 77 Stat. 816.  
 Oct. 2, 1962, Pub. L. 87-730, 76 Stat. 692.  
 Aug. 10, 1961, Pub. L. 87-130, 75 Stat. 333.  
 July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-628, 74 Stat. 459.  
 Aug. 21, 1959, Pub. L. 86-176, 73 Stat. 411.  
 July 31, 1958, Pub. L. 85-570, 72 Stat. 452.  
 July 1, 1957, Pub. L. 85-75, 71 Stat. 255.  
 June 27, 1956, ch. 453, 70 Stat. 368.  
 Aug. 5, 1955, ch. 568, 69 Stat. 518.  
 July 2, 1954, ch. 455, 68 Stat. 408.  
 Aug. 1, 1953, ch. 304, 67 Stat. 330.  
 July 9, 1952, ch. 598, 66 Stat. 476.  
 Oct. 11, 1951, ch. 485, 65 Stat. 400.  
 Sept. 6, 1950, ch. 896, Ch. II, 64 Stat. 606.  
 June 22, 1949, ch. 235, 63 Stat. 228.  
 June 14, 1948, ch. 467, 62 Stat. 434.  
 July 17, 1947, ch. 262, 61 Stat. 374.  
 July 1, 1946, ch. 530, 60 Stat. 405.  
 June 13, 1945, ch. 189, 59 Stat. 256.  
 June 26, 1944, ch. 277, 58 Stat. 351.  
 June 28, 1943, ch. 173, 57 Stat. 236.

**§ 170. American Television and Radio Archives**

**(a) Establishment and maintenance in Library of Congress; purpose; determination of composition, cataloging, indexing and availability by Librarian**

The Librarian of Congress (hereinafter referred to as the "Librarian") shall establish and maintain in the Library of Congress a library to be known as the American Television and Radio Archives (hereinafter referred to as the "Archives"). The purpose of the Archives shall be to preserve a permanent record of the television and radio programs which are the heritage of the people of the United States and to provide access to such programs to historians and scholars without encouraging or causing copyright infringement.

(1) The Librarian, after consultation with interested organizations and individuals, shall determine and place in the Archives such copies and phonorecords of television and radio programs transmitted to the public in the United States and in other countries which are of present or potential public or cultural interest, historical significance, cognitive value, or otherwise worthy of preservation, including copies and phonorecords of published and unpublished transmission programs—

(A) acquired in accordance with sections 407 and 408 of title 17; and

(B) transferred from the existing collections of the Library of Congress; and

(C) given to or exchanged with the Archives by other libraries, archives, organizations, and individuals; and

(D) purchased from the owner thereof.

(2) The Librarian shall maintain and publish appropriate catalogs and indexes of the collections of the Archives, and shall make such collections available for study and research under the conditions prescribed under this section.