

Chap.		Sec.	
47.	<b>Strengthening and Improvement of Elementary and Secondary Schools [Omitted, Transferred, or Repealed] .....</b>		
48.	<b>Department of Education .....</b>	2701	
49.	<b>Asbestos School Hazard Detection and Control .....</b>	3401	
50.	<b>National Center for the Study of Afro-American History and Culture .....</b>	3601	
51.	<b>Elementary and Secondary Education Block Grant [Repealed] ....</b>	3701	
52.	<b>Education for Economic Security ...</b>	3801	
53.	<b>Emergency Immigrant Education Assistance [Repealed] .....</b>	3901	
54.	<b>Leadership in Educational Administration [Repealed] .....</b>	4101	
55.	<b>Education of the Deaf .....</b>	4201	
56.	<b>American Indian, Alaska Native, and Native Hawaiian Culture and Art Development .....</b>	4301	
57.	<b>James Madison Memorial Fellowship Program .....</b>	4401	
58.	<b>Drug-Free Schools and Communities [Repealed or Transferred] .....</b>	4501	
59.	<b>Barry Goldwater Scholarship and Excellence in Education Program Fund for the Improvement and Reform of Schools and Teaching [Repealed] .....</b>	4601	
60.	<b>Education for Native Hawaiians [Repealed] .....</b>	4701	
61.	<b>Education and Training for American Competitiveness [Repealed] .....</b>	4801	
62.	<b>Eisenhower Exchange Fellowship Program .....</b>	4901	
63.	<b>Excellence in Mathematics, Science, and Engineering Education [Repealed] .....</b>	5001	
64.	<b>National Environmental Education Morris K. Udall and Stewart L. Udall Foundation .....</b>	5201	
65.	<b>Christopher Columbus Fellowship Foundation .....</b>	5301	
66.	<b>National Education Reform .....</b>	5501	
67.	<b>School-to-Work Opportunities [Omitted] .....</b>	5601	
68.	<b>Strengthening and Improvement of Elementary and Secondary Schools .....</b>	5701	
69.	<b>National Education Statistics [Repealed or Transferred] .....</b>	5801	
70.	<b>Museum and Library Services .....</b>	6101	
71.	<b>Adult Education and Literacy .....</b>	6301	
72.	<b>Troops-to-Teachers Program .....</b>	9001	
73.	<b>Early Learning Opportunities .....</b>	9101	
74.	<b>Education Research, Statistics, Evaluation, Information, and Dissemination .....</b>	9201	
75.	<b>Financial Literacy and Education Improvement .....</b>	9301	
76.	<b>Science, Technology, Engineering, Mathematics, and Critical Foreign Language Education .....</b>	9401	
77.	<b>STEM-Training Grant Program .....</b>	9501	
78.	<b>State Fiscal Stabilization Fund .....</b>	9701	
79.		9801	
80.		9901	
		10001	

**CHAPTER 1—OFFICE OF EDUCATION**

**§§ 1, 2. Repealed. Pub. L. 92-318, title III, § 301(b)(2)(A), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 332**

Section 1, R.S. §516, established Office of Education and provided for purpose and duties of Office.

Section 2, R.S. §517, provided for appointment of a Commissioner of Education to manage Office of Education.

**EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL**

Pub. L. 92-318, title III, §301(b)(2)(A), June 23, 1972, 86 Stat. 332, provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1972.

**EXECUTIVE ORDER NO. 11185**

Ex. Ord. No. 11185, Oct. 16, 1964, 29 F.R. 14399, as amended by Ex. Ord. No. 11260, Dec. 11, 1965, 30 F.R. 15395; Ex. Ord. No. 11661, Mar. 24, 1972, 37 FR 6281, which provided for the coordination of federal education programs, was superseded by Ex. Ord. No. 11761, Jan. 17, 1974, 39 F.R. 2345, formerly set out under section 1221 of this title.

**§ 2a. Repealed. Pub. L. 89-554, § 8(a), Sept. 6, 1966, 80 Stat. 647**

Section, act May 26, 1930, ch. 330, 46 Stat. 384, provided for appointment of an Assistant Commissioner of Education.

**§§ 3, 4. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(d)(1), (2), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173**

Section 3, act May 28, 1896, ch. 252, § 1, 29 Stat. 171; Reorg. Plan No. I of 1939, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631, provided for publication of a bulletin of Office of Education respecting condition of higher education, technical and industrial education, compulsory school attendance, and other domestic and foreign education topics, and provided for a one edition issue of 12,500 copies, chargeable to allotment for printing and binding of the Department of Health, Education, and Welfare.

Section 4, R.S. §518, directed Commissioner of Education to present an annual report to Congress.

**§ 5. Repealed. Oct. 31, 1951, ch. 654, § 1(36), 65 Stat. 702**

Section, R.S. §519; acts Feb. 26, 1925, ch. 339, § 3, 43 Stat. 983; Mar. 2, 1934, ch. 38, § 1, 48 Stat. 389; June 30, 1949, ch. 288, title I, §103, 63 Stat. 380, required Administrator of General Services to furnish proper offices for use of Office of Education.

**§ 6. Repealed. Pub. L. 91-230, title IV, § 401(d)(3), Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 173**

Section, Pub. L. 90-576, title III, §303(a)-(d), Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1095, related to collection and dissemination of information, providing in subsec. (a) for duties of Commissioner of Education, subsec. (b) for counseling and technical assistance in rural areas, in subsec. (c) for preparation and availability of catalog of Federal education assistance programs, and subsec. (d) for authorization of appropriations.

**CHAPTER 2—TEACHING OF AGRICULTURAL, TRADE, HOME ECONOMICS, AND INDUSTRIAL SUBJECTS**

**§§ 11 to 14. Repealed. Pub. L. 105-33, title VI, § 6201, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 653**

Section 11, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 1, 39 Stat. 929; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§ 201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§ 5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, § 301, title V, § 507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, related to annual appropriations for payments to States for teaching agricultural, trade, home economics, and industrial subjects.

Section 12, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, § 2, 39 Stat. 930; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(2), 74 Stat. 414, ap-

propriated money for salaries of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects.

Section 13, act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §3, 39 Stat. 930, appropriated money for salaries of teachers of trade, home economics, and industrial subjects.

Section 14, acts Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §4, 39 Stat. 931; June 25, 1959, Pub. L. 86-70, §18(b)(1), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(2), 74 Stat. 414, appropriated money for preparation of teachers, supervisors, and directors of agricultural subjects and teachers of trade, industrial, and home economics.

#### SHORT TITLE

Act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §2, 49 Stat. 1488, as amended by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 775, provided that the act of Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, 39 Stat. 929 (enacting sections 11 to 15 and 16 to 28 of this title), was to be known as the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act. The 1917 act was also known as the Vocational Education Act of 1917.

The act of June 8, 1936, ch. 541, 49 Stat. 1488 (enacting sections 15i to 15ggg of this title), which was repealed by Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, was known as the Vocational Education Act of 1946.

Pub. L. 87-22, §1, Apr. 24, 1961, 75 Stat. 44, provided that Pub. L. 87-22 (amending sections 15aa, 15bb, 15cc, and 15jj of this title) could be cited as “The Practical Nurse Training Extension Act of 1961”.

#### §§ 15 to 15g. Omitted

#### CODIFICATION

Section 15 was comprised of provisions of act Feb. 23, 1917, ch. 114, §7, 39 Stat. 933; Ex. Ord. No. 6166, §15, June 10, 1933; June 26, 1934, ch. 756, §2, 48 Stat. 1225; 1939 Reorg. Plan No. I, §§201, 204, eff. July 1, 1939, 4 F.R. 2728, 53 Stat. 1424; 1953 Reorg. Plan No. 1, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Oct. 17, 1979, Pub. L. 96-88, title III, §301, title V, §507, 93 Stat. 677, 692, which authorized appropriations of \$200,000 annually to the Department of Education for studies, investigations and reports and paying salaries of personnel necessary to administer this chapter, and act Oct. 6, 1917, ch. 79, §1, 40 Stat. 345, which authorized use of that appropriation also for printing and binding, law books, books of reference and periodicals, and postage on foreign mail. Section 7 of act Feb. 23, 1917, was repealed by Pub. L. 105-33, title VI, §6201, Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 653.

Sections 15a to 15c, act Feb. 5, 1929, ch. 153, §§1-3, 45 Stat. 1151, appropriated money to be used for further development of vocational education in States and Territories but appropriations were authorized for only four years after the fiscal year ending June 30, 1930.

Sections 15d to 15g, act May 21, 1934, ch. 324, §§1-4, 48 Stat. 792, provided for further development of vocational education in several States and Territories by authorizing additional appropriations for the fiscal years 1935-37.

Act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §7, 49 Stat. 1490, incorporated in section 15o of this title, provided that appropriations authorized by act June 8, 1936, incorporated in sections 15h to 15p of this title, “shall be in lieu thereof and not in addition to the appropriations authorized in” sections 1 and 2 of act May 21, 1934.

#### §§ 15h to 15m. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15h, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §1, 49 Stat. 1488; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, §1, 60 Stat. 775, provided for a popular name. Subject matter of section prior to its amendment related to the development of vocational education in States and Territories, appropriations and their allotment, and matching of funds by States and Territories, and was replaced by sections 15j and 15k of this title.

Section 15i, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §2, 49 Stat. 1488; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 775; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925; June 25, 1959,

Pub. L. 86-70, §18(b)(2), 73 Stat. 144; July 12, 1960, Pub. L. 86-624, §14(b)(3), 74 Stat. 414, defined “States and Territories”, “State plan”, “State board”, and “Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act”.

Section 15j, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §3, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 775; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925; Aug. 8, 1956, ch. 1039, §2, 70 Stat. 1126, authorized appropriations for programs in vocational education in agriculture, home economics, trades and industry, distributive occupations, and fishery trades.

Section 15k, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §4, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 776; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925, required that Federal funds be matched by State and local funds in order to receive benefits of section 15i et seq. of this title.

Section 15l, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §5, 49 Stat. 1489; 1940 Reorg. Plan No. III, §1(a)(1), eff. June 30, 1940, 5 F.R. 2107, 54 Stat. 1231; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 776; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925, provided for method of payment of funds to which the State or Territory was entitled under section 15i et seq. of this title.

Section 15m, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §6, 49 Stat. 1489; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925, made funds available for salary and expenses of State directors.

For general subject matter of sections 15i to 15m, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

#### § 15n. Omitted

Section, act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §6a, 49 Stat. 1490, limited expenditures on industrial plant training and was omitted in the amendment of act June 8, 1936 by act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, 60 Stat. 775.

#### §§ 15o to 15q. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15o, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §7, 49 Stat. 1490; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925, made the Smith-Hughes Vocational Education Act applicable to the development of vocational education.

Section 15p, acts June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §8, 49 Stat. 1490; Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 777; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925, required that industrial-plant training be bona-fide vocational training and that no more than 10 percent be used for the purchase or acquisition of equipment.

Section 15q, act June 8, 1936, ch. 541, §9, as added Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title I, §101, 60 Stat. 777; amended Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1953, §§5, 8, eff. Apr. 11, 1953, 18 F.R. 2053, 67 Stat. 631; Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925, authorized appropriations for Office of Education.

For general subject matter of sections 15o to 15q, see section 1241 et seq. of this title.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Pub. L. 90-576, title I, §103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091, provided that the repeal is effective July 1, 1969.

#### §§ 15aa to 15jj. Repealed. Pub. L. 90-576, title I, § 103, Oct. 16, 1968, 82 Stat. 1091

Section 15aa, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §201, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 925; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, §2, 75 Stat. 44; Dec. 18, 1963, Pub. L. 88-210, §11(a)(1), 77 Stat. 411, authorized an appropriation for grants to States with State plans for practical nurse training.

Section 15bb, act Aug. 1, 1946, ch. 725, title II, §202, as added Aug. 2, 1956, ch. 871, title III, §301, 70 Stat. 926; amended Apr. 24, 1961, Pub. L. 87-22, §3, 75 Stat. 44; Dec.