

**(e) Administrative costs**

A State educational agency that receives a grant under this part may reserve not more than 5 percent of the grant funds for administrative, evaluation, and technical assistance expenses.

**(f) Supplement**

Funds made available under this part shall be used to supplement, and not supplant, any other Federal, State, or local funds that would otherwise be available to carry out the activities assisted under this part.

**(g) Reporting**

Each State educational agency that receives a grant under this part shall provide to the Secretary such information as the Secretary may require, including the names of local educational agencies and schools receiving assistance under this part, the amount of the assistance, a description of the comprehensive school reforms selected and used, and a copy of the State's annual evaluation of the implementation of comprehensive school reforms supported under this part and the student achievement results.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1604, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1603.)

**PRIOR PROVISIONS**

A prior section 6514, Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1604, as added Pub. L. 103-382, title I, §101, Oct. 20, 1994, 108 Stat. 3612, related to construction of provisions, prior to the general amendment of this subchapter by Pub. L. 107-110. See section 6576 of this title.

**§ 6515. Local applications****(a) In general**

Each local educational agency or consortium of local educational agencies desiring a subgrant under this part shall submit an application to the State educational agency at such time, in such manner, and containing such information as the State educational agency may reasonably require.

**(b) Contents**

Each such application shall—

- (1) identify the schools that are eligible for assistance under part A of this subchapter and plan to implement a comprehensive school reform program, including the projected costs of such a program;
- (2) describe the comprehensive school reforms based on scientifically based research and effective practices that such schools will implement;
- (3) describe how the local educational agency or consortium will provide technical assistance and support for the effective implementation of the comprehensive school reforms based on scientifically based research and effective practices selected by such schools; and
- (4) describe how the local educational agency or consortium will evaluate the implementation of such comprehensive school reforms and measure the results achieved in improving student academic achievement.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1605, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1604.)

**§ 6516. Local use of funds****(a) Uses of funds**

A local educational agency or consortium that receives a subgrant under this part shall provide the subgrant funds to schools that are eligible for assistance under part A of this subchapter and served by the agency, to enable the schools to implement a comprehensive school reform program that—

- (1) employs proven strategies and proven methods for student learning, teaching, and school management that are based on scientifically based research and effective practices and have been replicated successfully in schools;

- (2) integrates a comprehensive design for effective school functioning, including instruction, assessment, classroom management, professional development, parental involvement, and school management, that aligns the school's curriculum, technology, and professional development into a comprehensive school reform plan for schoolwide change designed to enable all students to meet challenging State content and student academic achievement standards and addresses needs identified through a school needs assessment;

- (3) provides high quality and continuous teacher and staff professional development;

- (4) includes measurable goals for student academic achievement and benchmarks for meeting such goals;

- (5) is supported by teachers, principals, administrators, school personnel staff, and other professional staff;

- (6) provides support for teachers, principals, administrators, and other school staff;

- (7) provides for the meaningful involvement of parents and the local community in planning, implementing, and evaluating school improvement activities consistent with section 6318 of this title;

- (8) uses high quality external technical support and assistance from an entity that has experience and expertise in schoolwide reform and improvement, which may include an institution of higher education;

- (9) includes a plan for the annual evaluation of the implementation of school reforms and the student results achieved;

- (10) identifies other resources, including Federal, State, local, and private resources, that shall be used to coordinate services that will support and sustain the comprehensive school reform effort; and

- (11)(A) has been found, through scientifically based research to significantly improve the academic achievement of students participating in such program as compared to students in schools who have not participated in such program; or

- (B) has been found to have strong evidence that such program will significantly improve the academic achievement of participating children.

**(b) Special rule**

A school that receives funds to develop a comprehensive school reform program shall not be limited to using nationally available ap-

proaches, but may develop the school's own comprehensive school reform program for schoolwide change as described in subsection (a) of this section.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1606, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1604.)

### § 6517. Evaluation and reports

#### (a) In general

The Secretary shall develop a plan for a national evaluation of the programs assisted under this part.

#### (b) Evaluation

The national evaluation shall—

(1) evaluate the implementation and results achieved by schools after 3 years of implementing comprehensive school reforms; and

(2) assess the effectiveness of comprehensive school reforms in schools with diverse characteristics.

#### (c) Reports

The Secretary shall submit a report describing the results of the evaluation under subsection (b) of this section for the Comprehensive School Reform Program to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, and the Committee on Appropriations of the House of Representatives, and the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, and the Committee on Appropriations of the Senate.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1607, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1605.)

### § 6518. Quality initiatives

The Secretary, through grants or contracts, shall provide funds for—

(1) a public-private effort, in which funds are matched by private organizations, to assist States, local educational agencies, and schools, in making informed decisions regarding approving or selecting providers of comprehensive school reform, consistent with the requirements described in section 6516(a) of this title; and

(2) activities to foster the development of comprehensive school reform models and to provide effective capacity building for comprehensive school reform providers to expand their work in more schools, assure quality, and promote financial stability.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1608, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1605.)

## PART G—ADVANCED PLACEMENT PROGRAMS

### § 6531. Short title

This part may be cited as the “Access to High Standards Act”.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1701, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1606.)

### § 6532. Purposes

The purposes of this part are—

(1) to support State and local efforts to raise academic standards through advanced placement programs, and thus further increase the

number of students who participate and succeed in advanced placement programs;

(2) to encourage more of the 600,000 students who take advanced placement courses each year but do not take advanced placement exams each year, to demonstrate their achievements through taking the exams;

(3) to build on the many benefits of advanced placement programs for students, which benefits may include the acquisition of skills that are important to many employers, Scholastic Aptitude Test (SAT) scores that are 100 points above the national averages, and the achievement of better grades in secondary school and in college than the grades of students who have not participated in the programs;

(4) to increase the availability and broaden the range of schools, including middle schools, that have advanced placement and pre-advanced placement programs;

(5) to demonstrate that larger and more diverse groups of students can participate and succeed in advanced placement programs;

(6) to provide greater access to advanced placement and pre-advanced placement courses and highly trained teachers for low-income and other disadvantaged students;

(7) to provide access to advanced placement courses for secondary school students at schools that do not offer advanced placement programs, increase the rate at which secondary school students participate in advanced placement courses, and increase the numbers of students who receive advanced placement test scores for which college academic credit is awarded;

(8) to increase the participation of low-income individuals in taking advanced placement tests through the payment or partial payment of the costs of the advanced placement test fees; and

(9) to increase the number of individuals that achieve a baccalaureate or advanced degree, and to decrease the amount of time such individuals require to attain such degrees.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1702, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1606.)

### § 6533. Funding distribution rule

From amounts appropriated under section 6302(g) of this title for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall give priority to funding activities under section 6534 of this title and shall distribute any remaining funds under section 6535 of this title.

(Pub. L. 89-10, title I, §1703, as added Pub. L. 107-110, title I, §101, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1606.)

### § 6534. Advanced placement test fee program

#### (a) Grants authorized

From amounts made available under section 6533 of this title for a fiscal year, the Secretary shall award grants to State educational agencies having applications approved under this section to enable the State educational agencies to reimburse low-income individuals to cover part or all of the costs of advanced placement test fees, if the low-income individuals—

(1) are enrolled in an advanced placement course; and