

hol, and tobacco prevention programs implemented in public elementary schools and secondary schools.

SUBPART 3—GUN POSSESSION

**§ 7151. Gun-free requirements**

**(a) Short title**

This subpart may be cited as the “Gun-Free Schools Act”.

**(b) Requirements**

**(1) In general**

Each State receiving Federal funds under any subchapter of this chapter shall have in effect a State law requiring local educational agencies to expel from school for a period of not less than 1 year a student who is determined to have brought a firearm to a school, or to have possessed a firearm at a school, under the jurisdiction of local educational agencies in that State, except that such State law shall allow the chief administering officer of a local educational agency to modify such expulsion requirement for a student on a case-by-case basis if such modification is in writing.

**(2) Construction**

Nothing in this subpart shall be construed to prevent a State from allowing a local educational agency that has expelled a student from such a student’s regular school setting from providing educational services to such student in an alternative setting.

**(3) Definition**

For the purpose of this section, the term “firearm” has the same meaning given such term in section 921(a) of title 18.

**(c) Special rule**

The provisions of this section shall be construed in a manner consistent with the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act [20 U.S.C. 1400 et seq.].

**(d) Report to State**

Each local educational agency requesting assistance from the State educational agency that is to be provided from funds made available to the State under any subchapter of this chapter shall provide to the State, in the application requesting such assistance—

- (1) an assurance that such local educational agency is in compliance with the State law required by subsection (b) of this section; and
- (2) a description of the circumstances surrounding any expulsions imposed under the State law required by subsection (b) of this section, including—
  - (A) the name of the school concerned;
  - (B) the number of students expelled from such school; and
  - (C) the type of firearms concerned.

**(e) Reporting**

Each State shall report the information described in subsection (d) of this section to the Secretary on an annual basis.

**(f) Definition**

For the purpose of subsection (d) of this section, the term “school” means any setting that

is under the control and supervision of the local educational agency for the purpose of student activities approved and authorized by the local educational agency.

**(g) Exception**

Nothing in this section shall apply to a firearm that is lawfully stored inside a locked vehicle on school property, or if it is for activities approved and authorized by the local educational agency and the local educational agency adopts appropriate safeguards to ensure student safety.

**(h) Policy regarding criminal justice system referral**

**(1) In general**

No funds shall be made available under any subchapter of this chapter to any local educational agency unless such agency has a policy requiring referral to the criminal justice or juvenile delinquency system of any student who brings a firearm or weapon to a school served by such agency.

**(2) Definition**

For the purpose of this subsection, the term “school” has the same meaning given to such term by section 921(a) of title 18.

(Pub. L. 89–10, title IV, §4141, as added Pub. L. 107–110, title IV, §401, Jan. 8, 2002, 115 Stat. 1762.)

REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Individuals with Disabilities Education Act, referred to in subsec. (c), is title VI of Pub. L. 91–230, Apr. 13, 1970, 84 Stat. 175, as amended, which is classified generally to chapter 33 (§1400 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see section 1400 of this title and Tables.

SUBPART 4—GENERAL PROVISIONS

**§ 7161. Definitions**

In this part:

**(1) Controlled substance**

The term “controlled substance” means a drug or other substance identified under Schedule I, II, III, IV, or V in section 812(c) of title 21.

**(2) Drug**

The term “drug” includes controlled substances; the illegal use of alcohol and tobacco; and the harmful, abusive, or addictive use of substances, including inhalants and anabolic steroids.

**(3) Drug and violence prevention**

The term “drug and violence prevention” means—

- (A) with respect to drugs, prevention, early intervention, rehabilitation referral, or education related to the illegal use of drugs;
- (B) with respect to violence, the promotion of school safety, such that students and school personnel are free from violent and disruptive acts, including sexual harassment and abuse, and victimization associated with prejudice and intolerance, on school premises, going to and from school, and at school-sponsored activities, through the creation