

**§ 2734. Reconstruction and stabilization****(a) Office of the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization****(1) Establishment**

There is established within the Department of State the Office of the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization.

**(2) Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization**

The head of the Office shall be the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization, who shall be appointed by the President, by and with the advice and consent of the Senate. The Coordinator shall report directly to the Secretary.

**(3) Functions**

The functions of the Office of the Coordinator for Reconstruction and Stabilization shall include the following:

(A) Monitoring, in coordination with relevant bureaus and offices of the Department of State and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID), political and economic instability worldwide to anticipate the need for mobilizing United States and international assistance for the reconstruction and stabilization of a country or region that is at risk of, in, or are<sup>1</sup> in transition from, conflict or civil strife.

(B) Assessing the various types of reconstruction and stabilization crises that could occur and cataloging and monitoring the non-military resources and capabilities of agencies (as such term is defined in section 1603 of the Reconstruction and Stabilization Civilian Management Act of 2008) that are available to address such crises.

(C) Planning, in conjunction with USAID, to address requirements, such as demobilization, disarmament, rebuilding of civil society, policing, human rights monitoring, and public information, that commonly arise in reconstruction and stabilization crises.

(D) Coordinating with relevant agencies to develop interagency contingency plans and procedures to mobilize and deploy civilian personnel and conduct reconstruction and stabilization operations to address the various types of such crises.

(E) Entering into appropriate arrangements with agencies to carry out activities under this section and the Reconstruction and Stabilization Civilian Management Act of 2008.

(F) Identifying personnel in State and local governments and in the private sector who are available to participate in the Civilian Reserve Corps established under subsection (b) or to otherwise participate in or contribute to reconstruction and stabilization activities.

(G) Taking steps to ensure that training and education of civilian personnel to perform such reconstruction and stabilization activities is adequate and is carried out, as appropriate, with other agencies involved with stabilization operations.

(H) Taking steps to ensure that plans for United States reconstruction and stabilization operations are coordinated with and complementary to reconstruction and stabilization activities of other governments and international and nongovernmental organizations, to improve effectiveness and avoid duplication.

(I) Maintaining the capacity to field on short notice an evaluation team consisting of personnel from all relevant agencies to undertake on-site needs assessment.

**(b) Response Readiness Corps****(1) Response Readiness Corps**

The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development and the heads of other appropriate agencies of the United States Government, may establish and maintain a Response Readiness Corps (referred to in this section as the “Corps”) to provide assistance in support of reconstruction and stabilization operations in countries or regions that are at risk of, in, or are in transition from, conflict or civil strife. The Corps shall be composed of active and standby components consisting of United States Government personnel, including employees of the Department of State, the United States Agency for International Development, and other agencies who are recruited and trained (and employed in the case of the active component) to provide such assistance when deployed to do so by the Secretary to support the purposes of this Act.

**(2) Civilian Reserve Corps**

The Secretary, in consultation with the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development, may establish a Civilian Reserve Corps for which purpose the Secretary is authorized to employ and train individuals who have the skills necessary for carrying out reconstruction and stabilization activities, and who have volunteered for that purpose. The Secretary may deploy members of the Civilian Reserve Corps pursuant to a determination by the President under section 2368 of this title.

**(3) Mitigation of domestic impact**

The establishment and deployment of any Civilian Reserve Corps shall be undertaken in a manner that will avoid substantively impairing the capacity and readiness of any State and local governments from which Civilian Reserve Corps personnel may be drawn.

**(c) Existing training and education programs**

The Secretary shall ensure that personnel of the Department, and, in coordination with the Administrator of USAID, that personnel of USAID, make use of the relevant existing training and education programs offered within the Government, such as those at the Center for Stabilization and Reconstruction Studies at the Naval Postgraduate School and the Interagency Training, Education, and After Action Review Program at the National Defense University.

(Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 841, title I, §62, as added Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XVI, §1605, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4654.)

<sup>1</sup> So in original. Probably should be “is”.

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

The Reconstruction and Stabilization Civilian Management Act of 2008, referred to in subsec. (a)(3)(B), (E), is Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XVI, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4652, which enacted this section, sections 2368 and 2734a of this title, and provisions set out as notes under sections 2151, 2368, and 2734a of this title. Section 1603 of the Act is set out as a note under section 2734a of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title of 2008 Amendment note set out under section 2151 of this title and Tables.

This Act, referred to in subsec. (b)(1), is act Aug. 1, 1956, ch. 841, 70 Stat. 890, known as the State Department Basic Authorities Act of 1956, which enacted sections 2651a, 2669, 2670, 2671, 2672, 2673 to 2679a, 2680, 2680a, 2684, 2687 to 2690, 2692, 2695, 2696 to 2715, and 2715b to 2734 of this title and chapters 53 (§ 4301 et seq.), 53A (§ 4341 et seq.), and 53B (§ 4351 et seq.) of this title. For complete classification of this Act to the Code, see Short Title note set out under section 2651 of this title and Tables.

## DEFINITIONS

For definitions of “Secretary”, “agency”, and “personnel” as used in this section, see section 1603 of Pub. L. 110-417, set out as a note under section 2734a of this title.

**§ 2734a. Authorities related to personnel****(a) Extension of certain Foreign Service benefits**

The Secretary, or the head of any agency with respect to personnel of that agency, may extend to any individuals assigned, detailed, or deployed to carry out reconstruction and stabilization activities pursuant to section 2734 of this title (as added by section 1605<sup>1</sup> of this title), the benefits or privileges set forth in sections 3973, 4024, and 4081 of this title to the same extent and manner that such benefits and privileges are extended to members of the Foreign Service.

**(b) Authority regarding details**

The Secretary is authorized to accept details or assignments of any personnel, and any employee of a State or local government, on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis for the purpose of carrying out this title,<sup>1</sup> and the head of any agency is authorized to detail or assign personnel of such agency on a reimbursable or nonreimbursable basis to the Department of State for purposes of section 2734 of this title, as added by section 1605<sup>1</sup> of this title.

(Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XVI, § 1606, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4656.)

## REFERENCES IN TEXT

Section 1605 of this title, referred to in text, means section 1605 of title XVI of Pub. L. 110-417.

This title, the first time appearing in subsec. (b), means title XVI of Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4652, known as the Reconstruction and Stabilization Civilian Management Act of 2008, which enacted this section, sections 2368 and 2734 of this title, and provisions set out as notes under this section and sections 2151 and 2368 of this title. For complete classification of this title to the Code, see Short Title of 2008 Amendment note set out under section 2151 of this title and Tables.

## DEFINITIONS

Pub. L. 110-417, [div. A], title XVI, § 1603, Oct. 14, 2008, 122 Stat. 4653, provided that: “In this title [enacting this section, sections 2368 and 2734 of this title, and pro-

visions set out as notes under sections 2151 and 2368 of this title]:

“(1) ADMINISTRATOR.—The term ‘Administrator’ means the Administrator of the United States Agency for International Development.

“(2) AGENCY.—The term ‘agency’ means any entity included in chapter 1 of title 5, United States Code.

“(3) APPROPRIATE CONGRESSIONAL COMMITTEES.—The term ‘appropriate congressional committees’ means the Committee on Foreign Affairs of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Foreign Relations of the Senate.

“(4) DEPARTMENT.—Except as otherwise provided in this title, the term ‘Department’ means the Department of State.

“(5) PERSONNEL.—The term ‘personnel’ means individuals serving in any service described in section 2101 of title 5, United States Code, other than in the legislative or judicial branch.

“(6) SECRETARY.—The term ‘Secretary’ means the Secretary of State.”

**CHAPTER 39—ARMS EXPORT CONTROL****SUBCHAPTER I—FOREIGN AND NATIONAL SECURITY POLICY OBJECTIVES AND RESTRAINTS**

Sec. 2751.	Need for international defense cooperation and military export controls; Presidential waiver; report to Congress; arms sales policy.
2752.	Coordination with foreign policy.
2753.	Eligibility for defense services or defense articles.
2754.	Purposes for which military sales or leases by the United States are authorized; report to Congress.
2755.	Discrimination prohibited if based on race, religion, national origin, or sex.
2756.	Foreign intimidation and harassment of individuals in United States.

**SUBCHAPTER II—FOREIGN MILITARY SALES AUTHORIZATIONS**

2761.	Sales from stocks.
2762.	Procurement for cash sales.
2763.	Credit sales.
2764.	Guaranties.
2765.	Annual estimate and justification for sales program.
2766.	Security assistance surveys.
2767.	Authority of President to enter into cooperative projects with friendly foreign countries.
2767a, 2768.	Repealed.

**SUBCHAPTER II-A—FOREIGN MILITARY CONSTRUCTION SALES**

2769.	Foreign military construction sales.
-------	--------------------------------------

**SUBCHAPTER II-B—SALES TO UNITED STATES COMPANIES FOR INCORPORATION INTO END ITEMS**

2770.	General authority.
-------	--------------------

**SUBCHAPTER II-C—EXCHANGE OF TRAINING AND RELATED SUPPORT**

2770a.	Exchange of training and related support.
--------	---

**SUBCHAPTER III—MILITARY EXPORT CONTROLS**

2771.	Military sales authorizations and ceilings.
2772.	Repealed.
2773.	Restraint in arms sales to Sub-Saharan Africa.
2774.	Foreign military sales credit standards.
2775.	Foreign military sales to less developed countries.
2776.	Reports and certifications to Congress on military exports.

<sup>1</sup> See References in Text note below.