

## EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1988 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 100-647, title I, §1013(a)(24)(B), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3543, provided that: "The amendment made by subparagraph (A) [amending this section] shall apply to bonds issued after October 21, 1988."

Amendment by section 1013(a)(23), (30)–(33) of Pub. L. 100-647 effective, except as otherwise provided, as if included in the provision of the Tax Reform Act of 1986, Pub. L. 99-514, to which such amendment relates, see section 1019(a) of Pub. L. 100-647, set out as a note under section 1 of this title.

Pub. L. 100-647, title VI, §1812(c), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3729, provided that: "The amendments made by this section [amending this section] shall apply to bonds issued after the date of the enactment of this Act [Nov. 10, 1988]."

## EFFECTIVE DATE

Section applicable to bonds issued after Aug. 15, 1986, except as otherwise provided, with subsec. (b) applicable to changes in use (and ownership) after Aug. 15, 1986, but only with respect to financing (including refinancings) provided after such date, and with subsec. (d) applicable to payments made after Aug. 15, 1986, see sections 1311 to 1318 of Pub. L. 99-514, as amended, set out as an Effective Date; Transitional Rules note under section 141 of this title.

## PART V—DEDUCTIONS FOR PERSONAL EXEMPTIONS

Sec.	
151.	Allowance of deductions for personal exemptions.
152.	Dependent defined.
153.	Cross references.

## AMENDMENTS

1976—Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(b)(7)(A)(ii), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1794, redesignated item 154 as 153 and struck out former item 153 "Determination of marital status".

**§ 151. Allowance of deductions for personal exemptions****(a) Allowance of deductions**

In the case of an individual, the exemptions provided by this section shall be allowed as deductions in computing taxable income.

**(b) Taxpayer and spouse**

An exemption of the exemption amount for the taxpayer; and an additional exemption of the exemption amount for the spouse of the taxpayer if a joint return is not made by the taxpayer and his spouse, and if the spouse, for the calendar year in which the taxable year of the taxpayer begins, has no gross income and is not the dependent of another taxpayer.

**(c) Additional exemption for dependents**

An exemption of the exemption amount for each individual who is a dependent (as defined in section 152) of the taxpayer for the taxable year.

**(d) Exemption amount**

For purposes of this section—

**(1) In general**

Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, the term "exemption amount" means \$2,000.

**(2) Exemption amount disallowed in case of certain dependents**

In the case of an individual with respect to whom a deduction under this section is allow-

able to another taxpayer for a taxable year beginning in the calendar year in which the individual's taxable year begins, the exemption amount applicable to such individual for such individual's taxable year shall be zero.

**(3) Phaseout****(A) In general**

In the case of any taxpayer whose adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds the applicable amount in effect under section 68(b), the exemption amount shall be reduced by the applicable percentage.

**(B) Applicable percentage**

For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term "applicable percentage" means 2 percentage points for each \$2,500 (or fraction thereof) by which the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for the taxable year exceeds the applicable amount in effect under section 68(b). In the case of a married individual filing a separate return, the preceding sentence shall be applied by substituting "\$1,250" for "\$2,500". In no event shall the applicable percentage exceed 100 percent.

**(C) Coordination with other provisions**

The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply for purposes of determining whether a deduction under this section with respect to any individual is allowable to another taxpayer for any taxable year.

**(4) Inflation adjustment**

In the case of any taxable year beginning in a calendar year after 1989, the dollar amount contained in paragraph (1) shall be increased by an amount equal to—

(A) such dollar amount, multiplied by

(B) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins, by substituting "calendar year 1988" for "calendar year 1992" in subparagraph (B) thereof.

**(e) Identifying information required**

No exemption shall be allowed under this section with respect to any individual unless the TIN of such individual is included on the return claiming the exemption.

(Aug. 16, 1954, ch. 736, 68A Stat. 42; Pub. L. 91-172, title VIII, §801(a)(1), (b)(1), (c)(1), (d)(1), title IX, §941(b), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 675, 676, 726; Pub. L. 92-178, title II, §201(a)(1), (b)(1), (c), Dec. 10, 1971, 85 Stat. 510, 511; Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1901(a)(23), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1767; Pub. L. 95-600, title I, §102(a), Nov. 6, 1978, 92 Stat. 2771; Pub. L. 97-34, title I, §104(c), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 189; Pub. L. 98-369, div. A, title IV, §426(a), July 18, 1984, 98 Stat. 804; Pub. L. 99-514, title I, §103, title XVIII, §1847(b)(3), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2102, 2856; Pub. L. 100-647, title VI, §6010(a), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3691; Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §§11101(d)(1)(F), 11104(a), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-405, 1388-407; Pub. L. 102-318, title V, §511, July 3, 1992, 106 Stat. 300; Pub. L. 103-66, title XIII, §§13201(b)(3)(G), 13205, Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 459, 462; Pub. L. 104-188, title I, §§1615(a)(1), 1702(a)(2), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1853, 1868; Pub. L. 106-554, §1(a)(7) [title III, §306(a)], Dec. 21, 2000, 114 Stat. 2763, 2763A-634; Pub. L. 107-16, title