repeal by Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, \$1901(b)(7)(A)(i), (d), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1794, 1803, applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976. See section 143 of this title.

AMENDMENTS

2004—Pars. (1) to (4). Pub. L. 108–311 redesignated pars. (2) to (4) as (1) to (3), respectively, and struck out former par. (1) which read as follows: "For definitions of 'husband' and 'wife', as used in section 152(b)(4), see section 7701(a)(17)."

1986—Par. (4). Pub. L. 99-514, §1272(d)(7), redesignated par. (5) as (4) and struck out former par. (4) which read as follows: "For exemptions of citizens deriving income mainly from sources within possessions of the United States, see section 931(e)."

Par. (5). Pub. L. 99–514, §1272(d)(7), redesignated par. (5) as (4).

Pub. L. 99-514, \$1301(j)(8), substituted "section 7703" for "section 143".

1976—Par. (5). Pub. L. 94–455, §1901(b)(7)(C), added par. (5)

1966—Par. (3). Pub. L. 89–809 substituted "873(b)(3)" for "873(d)".

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 2004 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 108–311 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 2004, see section 208 of Pub. L. 108–311, set out as a note under section 2 of this title

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1986 AMENDMENT

Amendment by section 1272(d)(7) of Pub. L. 99–514 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1986, with certain exceptions and qualifications, see section 1277 of Pub. L. 99–514, set out as a note under section 931 of this title.

Amendment by section 1301(j)(8) of Pub. L. 99–514 applicable to bonds issued after Aug. 15, 1986, except as otherwise provided, see sections 1311 to 1318 of Pub. L. 99–514, set out as an Effective Date; Transitional Rules note under section 141 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1976 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 94-455 applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1976, see section 1901(d) of Pub. L. 94-455, set out as a note under section 2 of this title.

EFFECTIVE DATE OF 1966 AMENDMENT

Amendment by Pub. L. 89–809 applicable with respect to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1966, see section 103(n)(1) of Pub. L. 89–809, set out as a note under section 871 of this title.

PART VI—ITEMIZED DEDUCTIONS FOR INDIVIDUALS AND CORPORATIONS

Allowance of deductions. 161. Trade or business expenses. 162. 163. Interest. 164. Taxes. 165. Losses. 166. Bad debts. 167. Depreciation. 168. Accelerated cost recovery system. 169. Amortization of pollution control facilities. 170. Charitable, etc., contributions and gifts. 171. Amortizable bond premium. Net operating loss deduction. 172. Circulation expenditures. 173. Research and experimental expenditures. 174. 175. Soil and water conservation expenditures; endangered species recovery expenditures. 176 Payments with respect to employees of certain foreign corporations.

Amortization of cost of acquiring a lease.

Г177.

178.

Repealed.1

Sec.
179. Election to expense certain depreciable business assets.

[179A. Repealed.]

179B. Deduction for capital costs incurred in complying with Environmental Protection Agency sulfur regulations.

179C. Election to expense certain refineries.

179D. Energy efficient commercial buildings deduction.

179E. Election to expense advanced mine safety equipment.

180. Expenditures by farmers for fertilizer, etc.

181. Treatment of certain qualified film and television productions.

[182. Repealed.]

183. Activities not engaged in for profit.

[184, 185. Repealed.]

186. Recoveries of damages for antitrust violations, etc.

[187 to 189. Repealed.]

190. Expenditures to remove architectural and transportation barriers to the handicapped and elderly.

191. Amortization of certain rehabilitation expenditures for certified historic structures.¹

192. Contributions to black lung benefit trust.

193. Tertiary injectants.

194. Treatment of reforestation expenditures.

194A. Contributions to employer liability trusts.

Start-up expenditures.

196. Deduction for certain unused business credits.197. Amortization of goodwill and certain other

197. Amortization of goodwill and certain other intangibles.

198. Expensing of environmental remediation costs.

[198A. Repealed.]

199. Income attributable to domestic production activities.

AMENDMENTS

2014—Pub. L. 113–295, div. A, title II, §221(a)(34)(A), (35), Dec. 19, 2014, 128 Stat. 4042, which directed amendment of table of sections for part VI of subchapter A of this chapter by striking items 179A and 198A, was executed by striking items 179A "Deduction for clean-fuel vehicles and certain refueling property" and 198A "Expensing of Qualified Disaster Expenses" in table of sections for part VI of this subchapter to reflect the probable intent of Congress.

2008—Pub. L. 110–343, div. C, title VII, 707(b), Oct. 3, 2008, 122 Stat. 3924, added item 198A.

Pub. L. 110–234, tittle XV, \$15303(a)(2)(C), May 22, 2008, 122 Stat. 1501, and Pub. L. 110–246, title XV, \$15303(a)(2)(C), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 2263, made identical amendments, inserting "; endangered species recovery expenditures" after "conservation expenditures" in item 175. The amendment by Pub. L. 110–234 was repealed by Pub. L. 110–246, \$4(a), June 18, 2008, 122 Stat. 1664.

2006—Pub. L. 109-432, div. A, title IV, §404(b)(4), Dec. 20, 2006, 120 Stat. 2956, added item 179E.

2005—Pub. L. 109–58, title XIII, §§1323(b)(4), 1331(c), Aug. 8, 2005, 119 Stat. 1015, 1024, added items 179C and 179D.

2004—Pub. L. 108–357, title I, \$102(d)(8), title II, \$244(b), title III, \$\$322(c)(5), 338(b)(6), Oct. 22, 2004, 118 Stat. 1429, 1446, 1475, 1481, added items 179B, 181, and 199, and substituted "Treatment" for "Amortization" in item 194.

1997—Pub. L. 105–34, title IX, 941(b), Aug. 5, 1997, 111 Stat. 885, added item 198.

1993—Pub. L. 103–66, title XIII, \$13261(f)(6), Aug. 10, 1993, 107 Stat. 539, added item 197.

1992—Pub. L. 102–486, title XIX, \$1913(a)(3)(B), Oct. 24, 1992, 106 Stat. 3019, added item 179A.

 $^{^{\}rm 1}{\rm Section}$ 191 was repealed by Pub. L. 97–34 without corresponding amendment of part analysis.