# [§§ 595, 596. Repealed. Pub. L. 104–188, title I, § 1616(b)(8), (9), Aug. 20, 1996, 110 Stat. 1857]

Section 595, added Pub. L. 87-834, §6(b), Oct. 16, 1962, 76 Stat. 982; amended Pub. L. 94-455, title XIX, §1906(b)(13)(A), Oct. 4, 1976, 90 Stat. 1834, related to foreclosure on property securing loans, including provisions relating to nonrecognition of gain or loss as result of foreclosure, character of property, basis, and regulatory authority.

Section 596, added Pub. L. 91-172, title IV, §434(a), Dec. 30, 1969, 83 Stat. 624; amended Pub. L. 99-514, title IX, §901(d)(4)(D), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2380, provided that in case of organization to which section 593 of this title applied and which computed additions to reserve for losses on loans for taxable year under section 593(b)(2) of this title, total amount allowed under sections 243, 244, and 245 of this title for taxable year as deduction with respect to dividends received was to be reduced by amount equal to 8 percent of such total amount.

#### EFFECTIVE DATE OF REPEAL

Repeal of section 595 applicable to property acquired in taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1995, and repeal of section 596 applicable to taxable years beginning after Dec. 31, 1995, see section 1616(c)(1), (3) of Pub. L. 104-188, set out as an Effective Date of 1996 Amendment note under section 593 of this title.

## § 597. Treatment of transactions in which Federal financial assistance provided

#### (a) General rule

The treatment for purposes of this chapter of any transaction in which Federal financial assistance is provided with respect to a bank or domestic building and loan association shall be determined under regulations prescribed by the Secretary.

# (b) Principles used in prescribing regulations

### (1) Treatment of taxable asset acquisitions

In the case of any acquisition of assets to which section 381(a) does not apply, the regulations prescribed under subsection (a) shall—

(A) provide that Federal financial assistance shall be properly taken into account by the institution from which the assets were acquired, and

(B) provide the proper method of allocating basis among the assets so acquired (including rights to receive Federal financial assistance).

### (2) Other transactions

In the case of any transaction not described in paragraph (1), the regulations prescribed under subsection (a) shall provide for the proper treatment of Federal financial assistance and appropriate adjustments to basis or other tax attributes in connection with such assistance.

# (3) Denial of double benefit

No regulations prescribed under this section shall permit the utilization of any deduction (or other tax benefit) if such amount was in effect reimbursed by nontaxable Federal financial assistance.

#### (c) Federal financial assistance

For purposes of this section, the term "Federal financial assistance" means—

 $\left(1\right)$  any money or other property provided with respect to a domestic building and loan

association by the Federal Savings and Loan Insurance Corporation or the Resolution Trust Corporation pursuant to section 406(f) of the National Housing Act or section  $21A^1$  of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act (or under any other similar provision of law), and

(2) any money or other property provided with respect to a bank or domestic building and loan association by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation pursuant to section 11(f) or 13(c) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (or under any other similar provision of law),

regardless of whether any note or other instrument is issued in exchange therefor.

## (d) Domestic building and loan association

For purposes of this section, the term "domestic building and loan association" has the meaning given such term by section 7701(a)(19) without regard to subparagraph (C) thereof.

(Added Pub. L. 97-34, title II, §244(a), Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 255; amended Pub. L. 99-514, title IX, §904(b)(1), Oct. 22, 1986, 100 Stat. 2385; Pub. L. 100-647, title IV, §4012(b)(2)(A)-(D)(i), (c)(1), Nov. 10, 1988, 102 Stat. 3657, 3658; Pub. L. 101-73, title XIV, §1401(a)(3)(A), (b)(1), Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 548, 549; Pub. L. 101-239, title VII, §7841(e)(1), Dec. 19, 1989, 103 Stat. 2429; Pub. L. 101-508, title XI, §11704(a)(7), Nov. 5, 1990, 104 Stat. 1388-518.)

#### References in Text

Section 406 of the National Housing Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(1), which was classified to section 1729 of Title 12, Banks and Banking, was repealed by Pub. L. 101-73, title IV, §407, Aug. 9, 1989, 103 Stat. 363.

Section 21A of the Federal Home Loan Bank Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(1), was classified to former section 1441a of Title 12, Banks and Banking, prior to repeal by Pub. L. 111-203, title III, §364(b), July 21, 2010, 124 Stat. 1555.

Sections 11(f) and 13(c) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, referred to in subsec. (c)(2), are classified to sections 1821(f) and 1823(c), respectively, of Title 12.

#### Amendments

1990—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 101-508 substituted "For purposes of" for "The purposes of". 1989—Pub. L. 101-73, §1401(b)(1), repealed amendment

1989—Pub. L. 101-73, \$1401(b)(1), repealed amendment made by Pub. L. 99-514, \$904(b)(1), see 1986 Amendment note below.

Pub. L. 101-73, §1401(a)(3)(A), amended section generally, substituting present provisions for former provisions which contained section catchline that read "FSLIC or FDIC financial assistance" and which provided: in subsec. (a) for an exclusion from gross income; in subsec. (b) for no reduction in basis of assets; in subsec. (c) for a reduction of tax attributes by 50 percent of amounts excludable under subsection (a); and in subsec. (d) for a definition of "domestic building and loan association".

Subsec. (b)(2). Pub. L. 101-239 substituted "in connection with such assistance" for "to reflect such treatment".

1988—Pub. L. 100-647, §4012(b)(2)(D)(i), substituted "FSLIC or FDIC" for "FSLIC" in section catchline.

Subsec. (a). Pub. L. 100-647, 4012(b)(2)(A), inserted at end "Gross income of a bank does not include any amount of money or other property received from the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation pursuant to sections 13(c), 15(c)(1), and 15(c)(2) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act (12 U.S.C. 1821(f) and 1823(c)(1) and (c)(2)), regardless of whether any note or other instrument is issued in exchange therefor."

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>See References in Text note below.