public outreach activities to improve the understanding of current scientific knowledge of ocean acidification and its impacts on marine resources; and

- (F) coordination of ocean acidification monitoring and impacts research with other appropriate international ocean science bodies such as the International Oceanographic Commission, the International Council for the Exploration of the Sea, the North Pacific Marine Science Organization, and others:
- (2) provides grants for critical research projects that explore the effects of ocean acidification on ecosystems and the socioeconomic impacts of increased ocean acidification that are relevant to the goals and priorities of the strategic research plan; and
- (3) incorporates a competitive merit-based process for awarding grants that may be conducted jointly with other participating agencies or under the National Oceanographic Partnership Program under section 7901 of title 10.

(b) Additional authority

In conducting the Program, the Secretary may enter into and perform such contracts, leases, grants, or cooperative agreements as may be necessary to carry out the purposes of this chapter on such terms as the Secretary considers appropriate.

(Pub. L. 111–11, title XII, §12406, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1440.)

§ 3706. NSF ocean acidification activities

(a) Research activities

The Director of the National Science Foundation shall continue to carry out research activities on ocean acidification which shall support competitive, merit-based, peer-reviewed proposals for research and monitoring of ocean acidification and its impacts, including—

- (1) impacts on marine organisms and marine ecosystems;
- (2) impacts on ocean, coastal, and estuarine biogeochemistry; and
- (3) the development of methodologies and technologies to evaluate ocean acidification and its impacts.

(b) Consistency

The research activities shall be consistent with the strategic research plan developed by the Subcommittee under section 3704 of this title.

(c) Coordination

The Director shall encourage coordination of the Foundation's ocean acidification activities with such activities of other nations and international organizations.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title XII, §12407, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1441.)

§ 3707. NASA ocean acidification activities

(a) Ocean acidification activities

The Administrator of the National Aeronautics and Space Administration, in coordina-

tion with other relevant agencies, shall ensure that space-based monitoring assets are used in as productive a manner as possible for monitoring of ocean acidification and its impacts.

(b) Program consistency

The Administrator shall ensure that the Agency's research and monitoring activities on ocean acidification are carried out in a manner consistent with the strategic research plan developed by the Subcommittee under section 3704 of this title.

(c) Coordination

The Administrator shall encourage coordination of the Agency's ocean acidification activities with such activities of other nations and international organizations.

(Pub. L. 111–11, title XII, §12408, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1441.)

§ 3708. Authorization of appropriations

(a) NOAA

There are authorized to be appropriated to the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration to carry out the purposes of this chapter—

- (1) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2009;
- (2) \$12,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- (3) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2011; and
- (4) \$20,000,000 for fiscal year 2012.

(b) NSF

There are authorized to be appropriated to the National Science Foundation to carry out the purposes of this chapter—

- (1) \$6,000,000 for fiscal year 2009;
- (2) \$8,000,000 for fiscal year 2010;
- (3) \$12,000,000 for fiscal year 2011; and
- (4) \$15,000,000 for fiscal year 2012.

(Pub. L. 111-11, title XII, §12409, Mar. 30, 2009, 123 Stat. 1441.)

CHAPTER 51—CLEAN HULLS

SUBCHAPTER I—GENERAL PROVISIONS

Sec. 3801. Definitions.

3802. Covered vessels.

3803. Administration and enforcement. 3804. Compliance with international law.

3805. Utilization of personnel, facilities or equipment, of other Federal departments and

ment of other Federal departments and agencies.

SUBCHAPTER II—IMPLEMENTATION OF THE CONVENTION

3821. Certificates.

3822. Declaration.

3823. Other compliance documentation.

3824. Process for considering additional controls.

3825. Scientific and technical research and monitoring; communication and information.
3826. Communication and exchange of information.

SUBCHAPTER III—PROHIBITIONS AND ENFORCEMENT AUTHORITY

3841. Prohibitions.

3842. Investigations and inspections by Secretary.

3843. EPA enforcement.

3844. Additional authority of the Administrator.

SUBCHAPTER IV—ACTION ON VIOLATION, PENALTIES, and REFERRALS

3851. Criminal enforcement.